KAIST Summer Session 2018

Module 3. Deep Learning with PyTorch

Web Data Extraction

**KAIST College of Business** 

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13 August, 2018





# **Python Tutorial in 10 minutes**

M3.3 Python Tutorial.ipynb

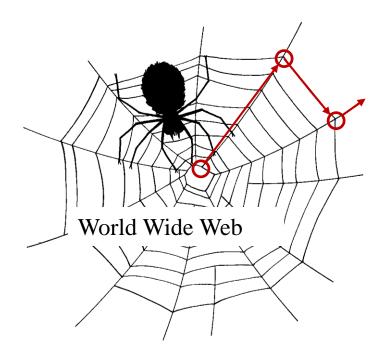


# **Scraping with Python**



# **Crawling versus Scraping**

• A web crawler (also known as a web spider or web robot) is a program or automated script which browses the World Wide Web in a methodical, automated manner.

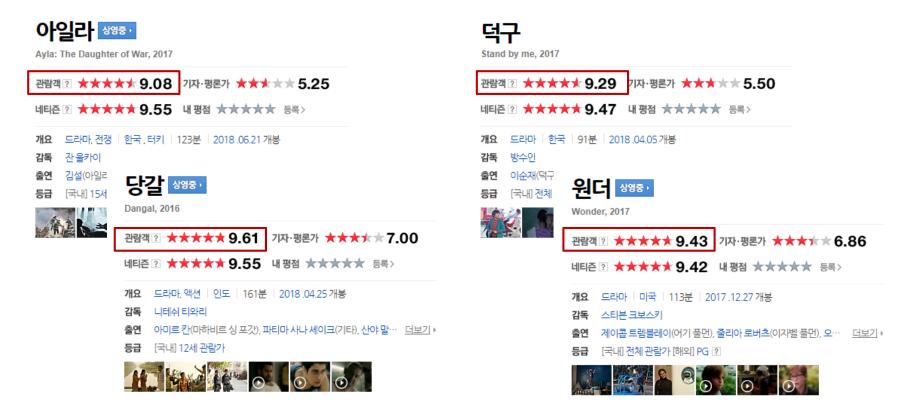






# **Crawling versus Scraping**

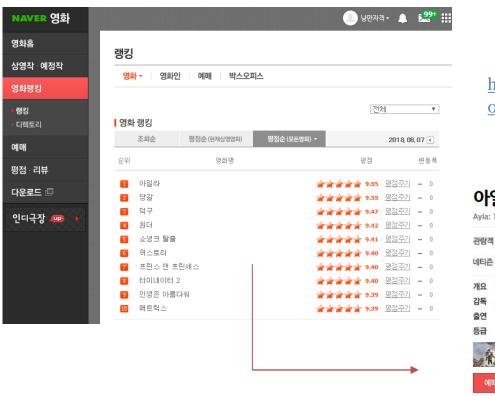
• Web scraping (also known as web data extraction) is an automated technique of extracting information from web.





# Let's Scrap the Naver Movie Information

• Predicting movie success is a popular task in the literature (e.g., Lee et al. 2018)



https://movie.naver.com/movie/sdb/rank/rmovie.nhn?sel=pnt







Lee, K., Park, J., Kim, I. and Choi, Y., 2018. Predicting Movie Success with Machine Learning Techniques: Ways to Improve Accuracy. *Information Systems Frontiers*, 20(3), pp.577-588.

- First, generate the list of URLs to download
- Second, download the webpage HTML from the URLs
- Third, parse the relevant information from the downloaded HTML



• First, generate the list of URLs to download

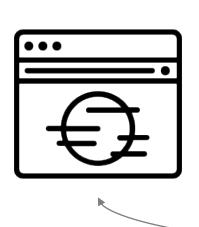
```
https://movie.naver.com/movie/bi/mi/basic.nhn?code=169240
https://movie.naver.com/movie/bi/mi/basic.nhn?code=157243
https://movie.naver.com/movie/bi/mi/basic.nhn?code=154667
https://movie.naver.com/movie/bi/mi/basic.nhn?code=151196
```

- Second, download the webpage HTML from the URLs
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### 1. Request

- URL
- header
- data





Server

### **3. Rendering** (through Web browser)







### 2. Response

- HTML
- image
- JavaScript



- First, generate the list of URLs to download
- Second, download the webpage HTML from the URLs



Third, parse the relevant information from the downloaded HTML



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```
<div class="score">
      <div class="uio_ntz_btn see">
         <span class="ntz LactualPointHelpWide">
             <em class="blind">관람객 평점</em>
             <a href="#" id="actualPointHelpButtonWide" class="help_actualPointHelpWide">관람객 평점 도움말</a>
         <div class="ly_ntz LactualPointHelpWide" id="actualPointHelpWide" style="display:none">
             <span×/span>
             관람객 평점은 네이버영화에서<br>예매하고 실제 관람 후 이용자들이<br/>
<br/>
하>작성한 평점입니다.
             <button type="button" class="btn_close _actualPointHelpWide" id="actualPointHelpCloseButtonWide"><em>달기</em>
         <div class="lv_count" id="actualPointCountWide" style="display:none">
             <span></span>
             참여 <em>71</em>명
         </div>
     </div>
      <a id="actualPointPersentWide" href="./point.nhn?code=169240&onlyActualPointYn=Y#pointAfterTab" class="ntz_score">
         <div class="star_score">
                     <span class="st_off"><span class="st_on" style="width:90.8%">관람객 평점 9.08점</span></span><em
K/em><em class="dot">,</em><em class="num0">0</em><em class="num8">8</em>
```



How about scraping more than 1,000 movies?



### **Option 1:**

### Let graduate students do



### 교육을 빙자한 대학원생 노동 착취

2017년 08월 10일(목) 제516호 흥덕구 (인문학협동조합 조합원) webmaster@sisain.co.kr



가- 가+

- 지금 이 순간에도 많은 대학원생이 '교육'을 빙자한 '도제식 노동'에 시달리고 있다. 대학원생의 노동 착취와 인권 문제에 대해 대학과 정부는 방관한다.

'Y대학교에서 테러로 추정되는 폭발.' 스마트폰으로 기사들을 검색해본 동료가 말했다. "교수 연구실이라는데?" 순간 그 자리에 있던 다섯 명의 시선이 '오복성 패스'처럼 교차했다. 감히 누구도 입 밖으로 꺼내지 못했지만, 모두가 같은 생각을 하고 있음이 분명했다. '대학원생이네.' '대학원생이 군.' '대학원생이야.' '대학원생일걸.' '대학원생이다.' 말하지 않아도 알 수 있었다.

Source: http://www.sisain.co.kr/?mod=news&act=articleView&idxno=29777



Let them (or us) be free!



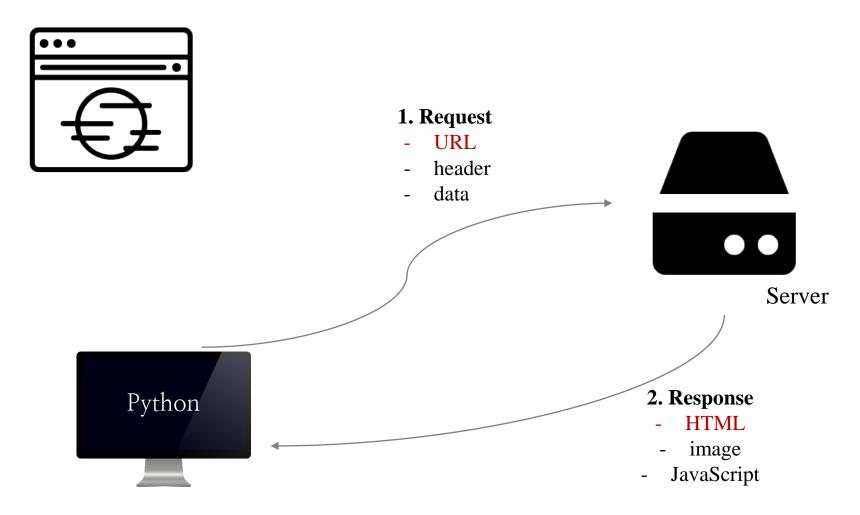
## Option 2:

Let computers do





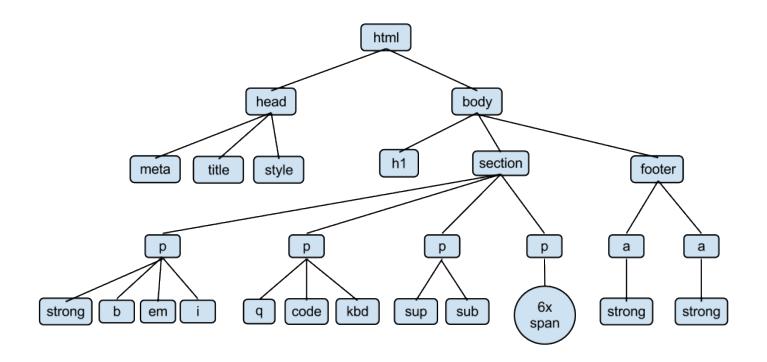
# Web Browsers are not Necessarily Needed for Requests





# **Parsing HTML**

- The process of analyzing a string of symbols, either in natural language,
   computer languages or data structures
- Beautiful Soup is a Python package for parsing HTML and XML documents.







# **Naver Movie Scraper**

M3.3 Web Scraping\_Naver.ipynb



# **Scraping with Python + Web Module**



# Sometimes, Information is not Visible at a Glance





# **Combining Python Scraper with Web Modules**

• First, generate the list of URLs to download

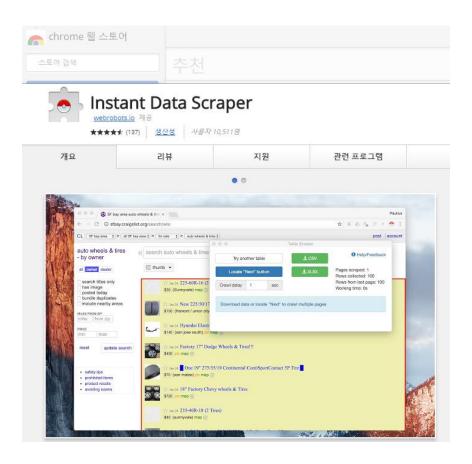
• Second, download the webpage HTML from the URLs

These steps can be easily executed using Web modules

• Third, parse the relevant information from the downloaded HTML



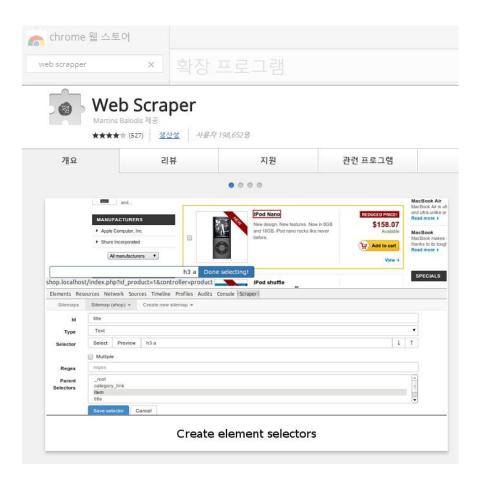
# 1) Instant Data Scraper (Chrome Extension)



https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/instant-data-scraper/ofaokhiedipichpaobibbnahnkdoiiah



# 2) Web Scraper (Chrome Extension)

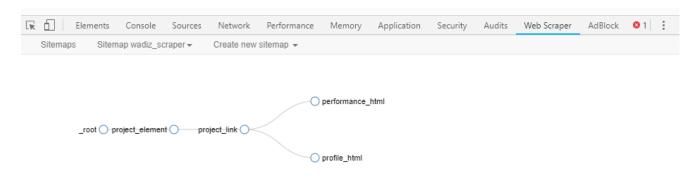


https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/web-scraper/jnhgnonknehpejjnehehllkliplmbmhn



# 2) Web Scraper (Chrome Extension)

- Press F12 to execute the Web Scrapper
- Design your selector graph



### > (Example) Import the sitemap JSON





# **Wadiz Scraper**

M3.3 Web Scraping\_Wadiz.ipynb



# End of Document

