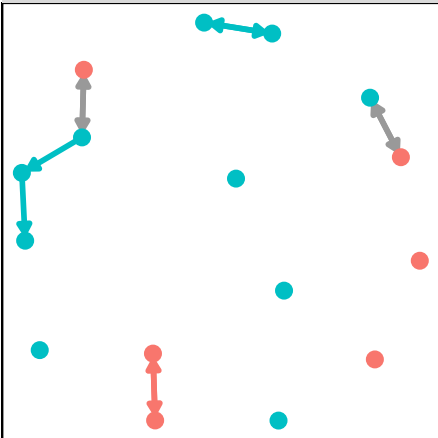
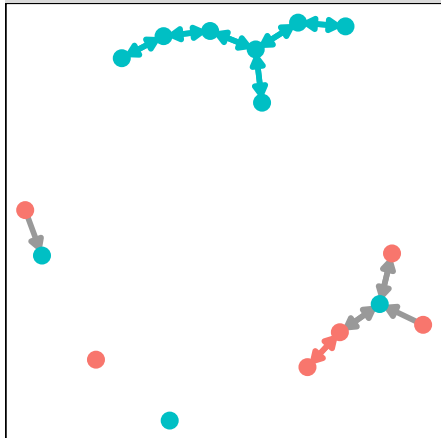


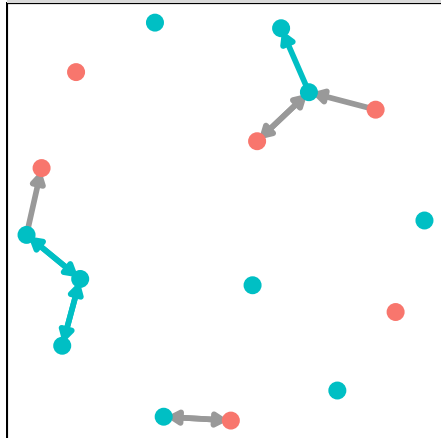
1



2



3



covariate

level A

level B