## Comparing Age Assignments Exercise

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Herbst and Marsden (2011) compared the precision, bias, and reader uncertainty of ages estimated from the scales, dorsal fin rays, and otoliths of 151 Lake Whitefish (*Coregonus clupeaformis*) captured from Lake Champlain in 2009. The inital age estimates from two readers and a consensus age between the two readers from each of the three structures (variables are the structure name with a "1" or "2" appended to denote the reader or "C" for the consensus age) may be obtained with data(WhitefishLC) from the FSAdata package. Use these data to answer the questions below.

- 1. Use tabular, graphical, and statistical methods to describe any apparent bias in age estimates from otoliths between the two readers.
- 2. Describe precision in age estimates between the two readers for otoliths.
- 3. Describe any apparent bias between the *consensus* age estimates from otoliths and scales.
- 4. [Time Permitting] Use tabular, graphical, and statistical methods to describe any apparent bias in age estimates from scales between the two readers.
- 5. [Time Permitting] Describe precision in age estimates between the two readers for scales.
- 6. [Time Permitting] Describe any apparent bias in consensus age estimates from scales and fin rays.