



| Individual plant | Site | Climate | Food web |
|--------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| browsing intensity | water table depth | growing season precipitation | <i>bison numbers</i> |
| water table depth | <i>snow depth</i> | <i>winter precipitation and snow depth</i> | <i>elk numbers</i> |
| water stress | <i>predation risk</i> | growing season length | <i>wolf numbers</i> |
| ground water use | soil water, soil temperature, precipitation, air temperature | winter, summer temperatures | |