



Figure 2. **A.** Browsing intensity on unfenced plots, dammed and undammed. Dashed line gives the mean proportion of shoots removed from individual willows across the Northern Range before the introduction of wolves, 1987-1991 (Singer et al. 1994). **B.** Effects of nine years of treatment on willow height (left column) and biomass (right column). Effect size is the mean difference between treatments and controls. **C.** Height of browsed willows nearby experimental plots was linearly related to proportion of water-use from ground water.