```
name: <unnamed>
    log: H:\stata\Chettylab\output\mobility.log
log type: text
opened on: 5 Mar 2017, 20:54:59
. /*Merge cz names.csv*/
. cd "$data"
H:\stata\Chettylab\data
. insheet using "cz_names.csv", delimiter(",") names clear (2 vars, 741 obs)
 save "cz names.dta", replace
file cz names.dta saved
. insheet using "cz level data.csv", delimiter(",") names clear
(15 vars, 741 obs)
. merge 1:1 cz using "cz names.dta"
    Result
                                         # of obs.
    not matched
                                                Ω
                                               741
    matched
                                                     ( merge==3)
    _____
. drop _merge
. order czname, a(cz) //order czname after cz
. save "cz_merge.dta", replace
file cz_merge.dta saved
. cd "$output"
H:\stata\Chettylab\output
. /*Q1 Difference of perm_res_rank_p25 from the national mean*/ . //install _GWTMEAN to caculate weighted mean or manually
. capture ssc install _GWTMEAN //install package to caculate weighted mean
. tempvar weight mean
. egen `weight mean'= wtmean(perm res rank p25) if perm res rank p25 != ., weight(popu
> lation)
(23 missing values generated)
. gen dif_rank = perm_res_rank_p25 - `weight_mean'
(23 missing values generated)
. drop `weight_mean'
. sort dif rank, stable
. //Grapgh hbar
. preserve
```

```
. drop if dif rank == .
(23 observations deleted)
 keep if (n >= N-4) | (n <= 5)
(708 observations deleted)
. gen no_rank= n
. gen cz name state=czname+", "+stateabbrv
. gen last_five = 1 if n > 5
(5 missing values generated)
. replace last five = 0 if n \le 5
(5 real changes made)
. export delimited cz-last five using "Rgraph.csv", replace
file Rgraph.csv saved
. //Raw graph by STATA
. graph hbar dif rank , over(cz_name_state, sort(dif_rank) descending) graphregion(col
> or(white)) //7
                            ytitle("Diiference from National Mean") scheme(sj) ///
                            saving (dif rank, replace)
(file dif rank.gph saved)
. graph export dif_rank.pdf, replace
(file dif_rank.pdf written in PDF format)
. //describe other variables of the 10
. collapse african_american_share - median_house_value [pw=population], by(last_five)
. export delimited using "tenDes.csv", replace
file tenDes.csv saved
. restore
. /*Q3*/
. //install maptile spmap geo list
. capture ssc install maptile
. capture ssc install spmap
. maptile install using "http://files.michaelstepner.com/geo state.zip"
h:\ado\personal\maptile geographies
    can't overwrite "state_coords_clean.dta"; skipping
    can't overwrite "state_database_clean.dta"; skipping
    can't overwrite "state_maptile.ado"; skipping
can't overwrite "state_maptile.smcl"; skipping
successfully unzipped temp.zip to current directory
To see the help file of the geography template, run:
    maptile geohelp geoname
. //Map for state level data
. preserve
```

```
. drop if perm res rank p25==.
(23 observations deleted)
. collapse perm res rank p25 [pw=population], by(stateabbrv)
. rename stateabbrv state
. maptile perm res rank p25, geo(state) propcolor revcolor
. graph export state_level.pdf, replace
(file state_level.pdf written in PDF format)
. restore
. /*Q5 Regressions*/
. capture ssc install estout //install estout for stylelized output
. drop if (total exposure effect p25==.) | (perm res rank p25==.)
(146 observations deleted)
. //generate standard error, then regress
. foreach var of varlist african american share - median house value {
 2. egen std_`var'=std(`var')
3. eststo: red total exposure
            eststo: reg total exposure effect p25 std `var', robust //eststo: resto
> re reg result
 4. eststo: reg total_exposure_effect_p25 std_`var', robust cluster(state_id)
5. eststo: reg perm_res_rank_p25 std_`var', robust
6. eststo: reg perm_res_rank_p25 std_`var', robust cluster(state_id)
  7. }
                                                  Number of obs = 593

F(1, 593) = 62.22

Prob > F = 0.0000

R-squared = 0.0611
Linear regression
                                                  Number of obs
                                                  Root MSE
                                            Robust
total_exposure_effect_p25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t| [95% Conf. Int
> erval]
                                            .384354 -7.89 0.000
std african american share | -3.031769
                                                                           -3.78663 -2.
                     _cons | 3.632374 .4875266 7.45 0.000 2.674886 4.
> 589863
> ----
(est1 stored)
                                                  Number of obs = 595
F(1, 50) = 30.94
Prob > F = 0.0000
R-squared = 0.0611
Linear regression
                                                  Root MSE
                                                                     =
                                                                           11.892
                                              (Std. Err. adjusted for 51 clusters in sta
> te id)
                                            Robust
total exposure effect p25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t|
                                                                          [95% Conf. Int
> erval]
             ______
std_african_american_share | -3.031769 .5450608 -5.56 0.000 -4.126556 -1.
> 936982
                      _cons | 3.632374 .810162 4.48 0.000
                                                                          2.005116 5.
> 259633
```

```
> ----
(est2 stored)
                                               Number of obs = 595

F(1, 593) = 693.52

Prob > F = 0.0000

R-squared = 0.4609

Root MSE = 3.8547
Linear regression
                                          Robust
       perm_res_rank_p25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t| [95% Conf. Int
> erval]
std_african_american_share | -3.561288 .1352315 -26.33 0.000
                                                                      -3.826879 -3.
> 295697
                    _cons | 46.21472 .1580274 292.45 0.000
                                                                      45.90436 46
> .52508
                                              Number of obs = 595

F(1, 50) = 116.88

Prob > F = 0.0000

Promiared = 0.4609

= 3.8547
(est3 stored)
Linear regression
                                            (Std. Err. adjusted for 51 clusters in sta
> te id)
_____
              ______
                                          Robust
        perm_res_rank_p25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t|
                                                                      [95% Conf. Int
> erval]
            ______
-----
std_african_american_share | -3.561288 .3294119 -10.81 0.000 -4.222931 -2.
> 899645
                    _cons | 46.21472 .4610309 100.24 0.000 45.28871 47
> .14073
(est4 stored)
                                               Linear regression
                             Robust
total_expos~25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t| [95% Conf. Interval]

    std_poor_share
    -.6186815
    .5062353
    -1.22
    0.222
    -1.612914
    .3755506

    __cons
    3.632374
    .5025056
    7.23
    0.000
    2.645467
    4.619282

(est5 stored)
                                               Number of obs = 595

F(1, 50) = 0.43

Prob > F = 0.5141

R-squared = 0.0025

Root MSE = 12.257
Linear regression
```

		(Std. 1	Err. adju	sted for 51	l clust	ers in	state_i	d)
total_expos~25	Coef.	Robust Std. Err	. t	P> t	[95%	Conf.	Interva	L]
total_expos~25 std_poor_share _cons	6186815 3.632374	.9414353 .9828046	-0.66 3.70	0.514 0.001	-2.5 1.65	0961 8353	1.2722	17 96
(est6 stored)								
Linear regression	on			Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE	obs	= = = =	595 90.61 0.0000 0.1432 4.8597	
perm_res_ra~25	Coef.	Robust Std. Err	. t	P> t	[95%	Conf.	Interva	 L]
perm_res_ra~25 std_poor_share cons	-1.984864 46.21472	.2085204 .1992278	-9.52 231.97	0.000	-2.39 45.8	4393 2344	-1.57533 46.60	36 06
(est7 stored)								
Linear regression	on			Number of F(1, 50) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE		= =	13.22	
		(Std. 1	Err. adju	sted for 51	l clust	ers in	state_i	d)
perm_res_ra~25	Coef.	Robust Std. Err	. t	P> t	[95%	Conf.	Interva	L]
perm_res_ra~25 std_poor_share cons	-1.984864 46.21472	.5458675 .6322114	-3.64 73.10	0.001	-3.083 44.9	1272 4488	8884 47.484	57 55
(est8 stored)								
Linear regression	on			Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE		=	10.88	
> total_exposure_6 > 1]			Std. Err.					
> std racial segre								
> 8 2	_cons 3.	.632374	.4981246	7.29	0.000	2.	654071	4.63
> (est9 stored)								
Linear regression	on			Number of F(1, 50) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE		= = = = =	595 13.50 0.0006 0.0199 12.151	

		(Std. E	rr. adjuste	ed for	51 clusters in	state_i
> d)						
>		Robust				
total_exposure_effe~25 > 1]						
> std_racial_segregation > 85	-1.72821	.4703229	-3.67	0.001	-2.672881	78353
					1.677742	
> (est10 stored)						
Linear regression			F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE			
>						
perm_res_rank_p25 > 1]	Coef.					Interva
<pre>> std_racial_segregation > 61</pre>						-1.6472
					45.82444	
> (est11 stored)						
Linear regression			Number of F(1, 50) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE		= 71.99	
> d)		(Std. E	rr. adjuste	ed for	51 clusters in	state_i
> perm_res_rank_p25 > 1]						
<pre>> std_racial_segregation </pre>						
> 11					44.83133	
> (est12 stored)						
Linear regression			Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE		= 595 = 32.10 = 0.0000 = 0.0408 = 12.02	

>						
total_exposure_effe~25 > 1]						
> std_income_segregation > 88						
_cons			7.37	0.000	2.664573	4.6001
> (est13 stored)						
Linear regression			F(1, 50) Prob > F		= 595 = 14.65 = 0.0004 = 0.0408 = 12.02	
> d)			_	ed for	51 clusters in	state_i
> >						
total_exposure_effe~25 > 1]	Coef.					Interva
> std income segregation						-1.1769
> 38 -					1.724948	
> 98						
> (est14 stored)						
Linear regression			Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE		= 595 = 106.62 = 0.0000 = 0.1289 = 4.9	
>						
perm_res_rank_p25 > 1]	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interva
> std_income_segregation > 03	-1.883198	.1823831	-10.33	0.000	-2.241394	-1.5250
	46.21472	.2008824	230.06	0.000	45.82019	46.609
> (est15 stored)						
Linear regression			Number of F(1, 50) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE		= 595 = 34.36 = 0.0000 = 0.1289 = 4.9	

> d)				rr. adjuste			
perm_res	 _rank_p25	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t		[95% Conf.
std_income_se	 gregation	-1.883198	.3212838	-5.86	0.000) –	2.528516
→ 8 1 – → 51		46.21472					
)						
Linear regres	sion			Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE		= = =	
 total_exp~25	 Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	 t	P> t	[95%	Conf.	Interval]
std_gini99 _cons			-6.93 7.51	0.000	-4.343 2.682		-2.424612 4.582168
est17 stored)						
inear regres	sion			Number of F(1, 50) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE			0.0001 0.0762
		(Std. E	rr. adjust	ed for 51 o	cluste	ers in	state_id)
otal_exp~25	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95%	Conf.	Interval]
std_gini99 _cons		.8124662 .8264255	-4.17 4.40	0.000	-5.015 1.97		-1.752161 5.292299
est18 stored)						
Linear regres	sion			Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE		= = = =	595 547.48 0.0000 0.5059 3.6904
perm_res_~25		Robust Std. Err.		P> t	 [95%	Conf.	Interval]
	1	.1594569			 -4.044	204	-3.417866

Linear regression

Number of obs = 595 F(1, 50) = 76.11 Prob > F = 0.0000 R-squared = 0.5059 Root MSE = 3.6904

			(S	td. Erı	r. ad	ljus	ste	d foi	r 51 d	clust	ers in	n sta	ite id)	
perm_res_~25		Coef.	 Rob										=	
std_gini99 cons	-3	.731035	.427	6747	-8.	72		0.000) -	-4.59	0045	-2.	872025	
(est20 stored) (2 missing val		generated)											
Linear regress	ion							Numbe F(1, Prob R-squ Root	er of 591) > F uared MSE	obs	= = = = =		593 7.33 0.0070 0.0138 12.207	
total_exposure	~25	 Co	 ef.	Robus Std. E	st Err.			 t	P> t	 	[95%	Conf	. Inter	rval]
std school exp	рс	+ 1.442 3.643	114	.53282	271		2.	71	0.00	7	.395	6488	2.48	38579
(est21 stored)														
Linear regress	ion							Numbe F(1, Prob R-squ Root	er of 49) > F uared MSE	obs	= = = =		593 3.28 0.0763 0.0138 12.207	
				(Sto	d. Er	r.	ad	juste	ed for	50	cluste	ers i	n state	e_id)
total_exposure		 Co	ef.	Robus	st Err.			t	P> t	 	[95%	Conf	. Inter	rval]
std school exp	pc		114	.7963	337		1.	81	0.076	5	1583	1853	3.04	12413
(est22 stored)														
Linear regress	ion							Numbe F(1, Prob R-squ Root	er of 591) > F uared MSE	obs	= = = =		593 31.20 0.0000 0.0415 5.1485	
perm_res_rank_	p25	 Co	ef.	Robus Std. I	Err.			t	P> t	 	[95%	Conf	. Inter	rval]
std_school_exp	_pc ons	1.069 46.21	906 669	.19152 .21142	295 221	21	5. 8.	59 60	0.000)	.693 ⁷	7448 0146	1.44	 16067 53192
(est23 stored)		 _												
Linear regress	ion							F(1, Prob	49) > F		=		593 4.65 0.0360 0.0415 5.1485	

(Std.	Err.	adjusted	for	50	clusters	in	state_id)

		(Sto	d. Err. a	ıdjusted fo 	r 50 cluster 	s in state_id)
perm_res_rank_p	1		Err.			
std_school_exp_	_pc 1.069 ons 46.23	9906 .49631 1669 .69181	133 2 178 66	2.16 0.03 5.80 0.00	6 .07252 0 44.826	72 2.067285 43 47.60695
(est24 stored) (103 missing va	alues genera	.ed)				
Linear regress:	ion			Number of F(1, 490) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE	obs = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	492 23.14 0.0000 0.0509 12.554
total_expo~25	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
std_dropout_r _cons	-2.903993 3.931227	.6036374 .5659854	-4.81 6.95	0.000	-4.09003 2.819169	-1.717955 5.043284
(est25 stored)						
Linear regress:	ion			F(1, 48) Prob > F	obs = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	8.96 0.0044
		(Std. En	rr. adjus	sted for 49	clusters in	state_id)
total_expo~25	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
std_dropout_r _cons	-2.903993 3.931227	.970286 1.021164	-2.99 3.85	0.004	-4.854883 1.878039	9531017 5.984414
(est26 stored)						
Linear regress:	ion			Number of F(1, 490) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE	obs = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	492 135.58 0.0000 0.2601 4.7518
perm_res_r~25		Robust Std. Err.			[95% Conf.	
std_dropout_r cons	-2.814557	.2417233	-11.64	0.000	-3.289499	-2.339615
(est27 stored)					_	
Linear regress:	ion			Number of F(1, 48) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE	=	33.84 0.0000 0.2601

-	(S+4	Frr	adineta	1 for	49	clusters	in	etata	1 d)
	blu.	LLL.	aujuste	1 101	43	CIUSCEIS	T11	State	$\pm \alpha$)

		(Std. I		ted for 49				
perm_res_r~25	Coef.	Robust Std. Err	. t	P> t	[95%	Conf.		
std_dropout_r _cons	-2.814557 46.40892	.4838193 .6407587	-5.82 72.43	0.000	-3.787 45.12	7341 2059	-1.841774 47.69725	15
(est28 stored)								-
Linear regressi	ion			Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE	obs	= = = =	595 41.28 0.0000 0.0746 11.807	
> total_exposure > 1]		Coef.						
<pre>> std_singleparer > 66</pre>	nt_share	-3.34866	.5211854	-6.43	0.000	-4	.372253	-2.3250
> 82	_cons							
> (est29 stored)								
Linear regressi	ion			Number of F(1, 50) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE	obs	= = = =	595 17.24 0.0001 0.0746	
				11000 1101				
> d)				rr. adjuste	ed for	51 cl	usters in	_
		Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	rr. adjuste	ed for P> t	51 cl	usters in	Interva
total_exposure > 1] > std_singleparer	 _effe~25 +	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	rr. adjuste	ed for P> t	51 cli	usters in	Interva
total_exposure_ > 1] > std_singleparer > 28	 _effe~25 +	Coef. -3.34866	Robust Std. Err.	t -4.15	P> t 0.000	51 cli	usters in 95% Conf. 	Interva -1.7289
total_exposure_ > 1]	_effe~25 + nt_share _cons	Coef. -3.34866	Robust Std. Err.	t -4.15 4.67	P> t 0.000 0.000	51 cli	usters in 95% Conf. .968391 .071565	Interva -1.7289
total_exposure_ > 1]	_effe~25	Coef3.34866 3.632374	Robust Std. Err. .8064148 .7770793	t -4.15 4.67 Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE	P> t 0.000 0.000	51 cli	95% Conf. .968391 .071565 	Interva -1.7289 5.1931
total_exposure > 1]	_effe~25	Coef. -3.34866 3.632374 Coef.	Robust Std. Err. .8064148 .7770793 Robust Std. Err.	t -4.15 4.67 Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE	P> t 0.000 0.000 obs	51 cli	95% Conf968391 .071565 .595 .658.94 0.0000 0.6480 3.1149	Interva -1.7289 5.1931
total_exposure > 1]	_effe~25	Coef. -3.34866 3.632374 Coef.	Robust Std. Err. .8064148 .7770793 Robust Std. Err.	t -4.15 4.67 Number of F(1, 593) Prob > F R-squared Root MSE	P> t 0.000 0.000 obs	51 cli	95% Conf968391 .071565595 .658.94 0.0000 0.6480 3.1149	Interva -1.7289 5.1931

```
Number of obs = 595

F(1, 50) = 112.72

Prob > F = 0.0000

= 0.6480

= 3.1149
(est31 stored)
Linear regression
                           (Std. Err. adjusted for 51 clusters in state_i
> d)
perm_res_rank_p25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t| [95% Conf. Interva > 1]
std_singleparent_share | -4.222561 .397718 -10.62 0.000 -5.021401
           _cons | 46.21472 .3622047 127.59 0.000 45.48721 46.942
            ______
> --
(est32 stored)
                                 Number of obs = 595

F(1, 593) = 18.83

F(1, 593) = 0.0000
Linear regression
                                             =
                                 R-squared
                                                 0.0255
                                 Root MSE
                                                 12.116
______
                          Robust
total exposure effe~25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t| [95% Conf. Interva
> 11
_cons | 3.632374 .4966882 7.31 0.000 2.656893 4.6078
> 56
> --
(est33 stored)
Linear regression
                                 Number of obs
                                                   595
                                                 7.85
                                            = 7.85
= 0.0072
= 0.0255
= 12.116
                                 F(1, 50)
                                 Prob > F
                                 R-squared
                                 Root MSE
                          (Std. Err. adjusted for 51 clusters in state_i
> d)
            ______
                          Robust
total exposure effe~25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t| [95% Conf. Interva
> --
> 13
           _cons | 3.632374 .9884067
                                  3.67 0.001
                                              1.647101 5.6176
```

> --

> --

(est34 stored)

```
Number of obs = 595
F(1, 593) = 6.67
Prob > F = 0.0100
= 0.0101
Linear regression
                                                      5.2236
                                    Root MSE
> --
perm_res_rank_p25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t| [95% Conf. Interva > 1]
> --
std_median_house_value | -.5259924 .2036163 -2.58 0.010 -.9258891 -.12609
> 56
            _cons | 46.21472 .2141458 215.81 0.000 45.79414 46.635
> 29
> --
(est35 stored)
                                    Number of obs = 595

F(1, 50) = 1.66

Prob > F = 0.2033

R-squared = 0.0101
Linear regression
                                    R-squared
                                    Root MSE
                                                      5.2236
                            (Std. Err. adjusted for 51 clusters in state i
> d)
      ______
                            Robust
perm_res_rank_p25 | Coef. Std. Err. t P>|t| [95% Conf. Interva > 1]
> --
_cons | 46.21472 .7309131 63.23 0.000 44.74664
                                                             47.68
> 28
      ______
(est36 stored)
. esttab using reg.csv, label nostar replace drop( cons) //esttab: output the restore
> d reg result
(output written to reg.csv)
```