



$\text{Sp} - \text{Sp}$   
 $\text{Sp} - \text{Env}$

symbiosis

- amensalism - /
- commensalism + /
- parasitism + / -
- mutualism + / +

interspecific: between species  
 intraspecific: within species

ecosystem

3 comm

2 pop

ind

PH  
N  
P









