

TABLE 2.2

Illustration of observed outcomes for local budgets when two village councils are headed by women.

<i>Village i</i>	$Y_i(0)$ <i>Budget share if village head is male</i>	$Y_i(1)$ <i>Budget share if village head is female</i>	τ_i <i>Treatment effect</i>
Village 1	?	15	?
Village 2	15	?	?
Village 3	20	?	?
Village 4	20	?	?
Village 5	10	?	?
Village 6	15	?	?
Village 7	?	30	?
Estimated average based on observed data	16	22.5	6.5

Note: The observed outcomes in this table are based on the potential outcomes listed in Table 2.1.