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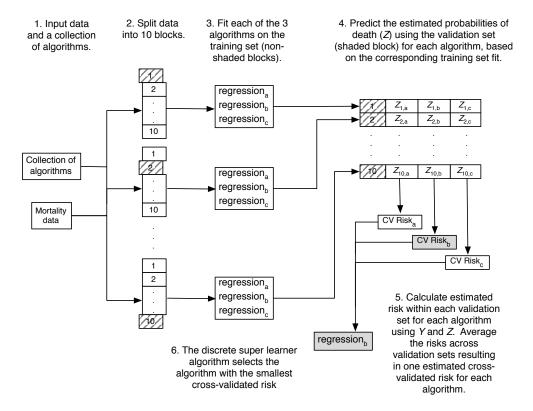


Fig. 3.1 Discrete super learner algorithm for the mortality study example where $\bar{Q}_n^b(A, W)$ is the algorithm with the smallest cross-validated risk