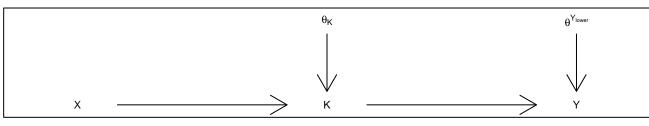


(b) Lower-Level Model, M': Disaggregating via Mediation



(c) Lower-Level Model M": Disaggregating via Moderation

