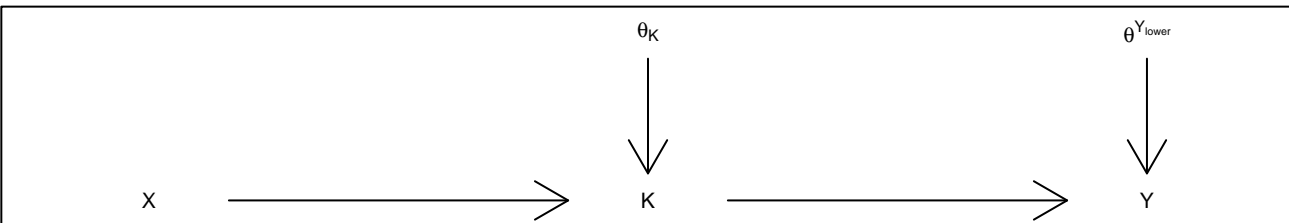


(a) A Higher-Level Model, M



(b) Lower-Level Model, M': Disaggregating via Mediation



(c) Lower-Level Model M'': Disaggregating via Moderation

