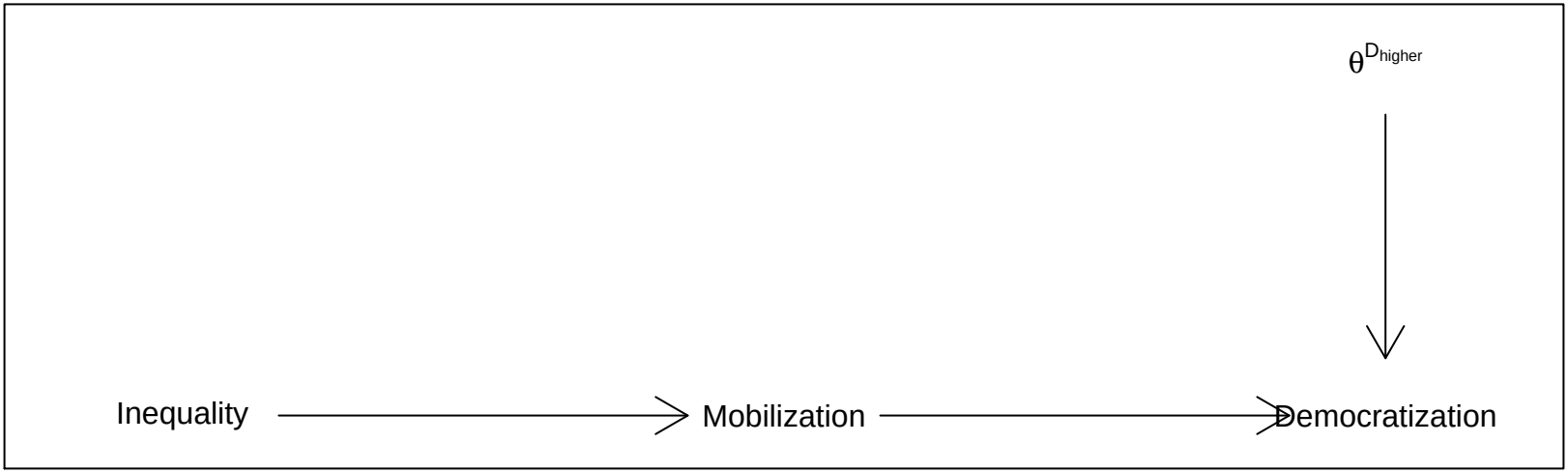
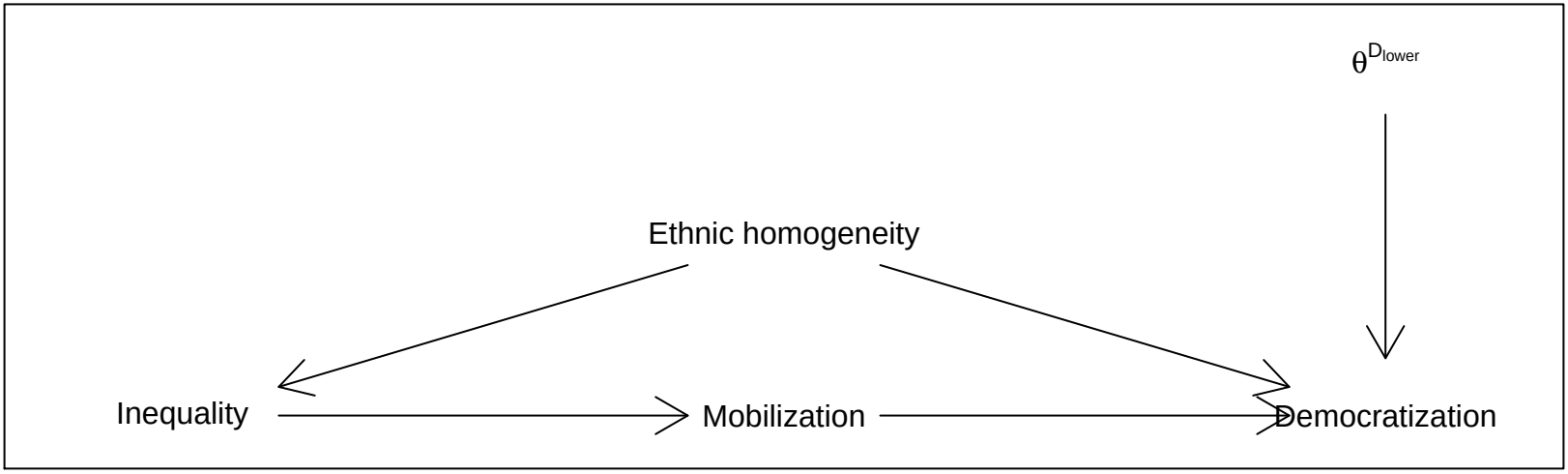
(a) Higher−level model



(b) An incompatible lower−level model