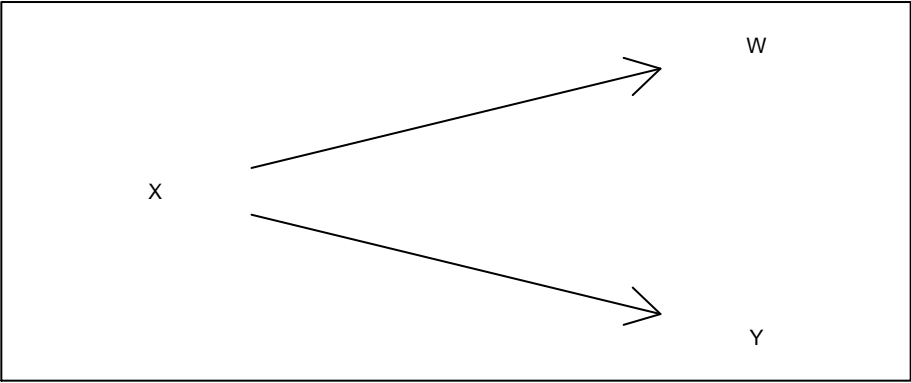
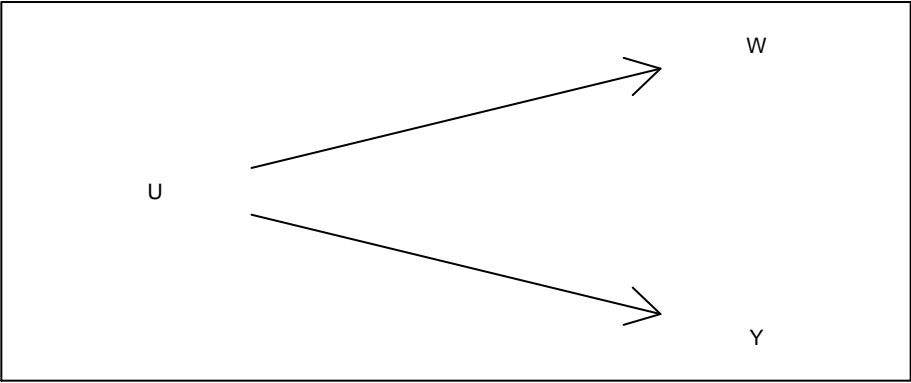


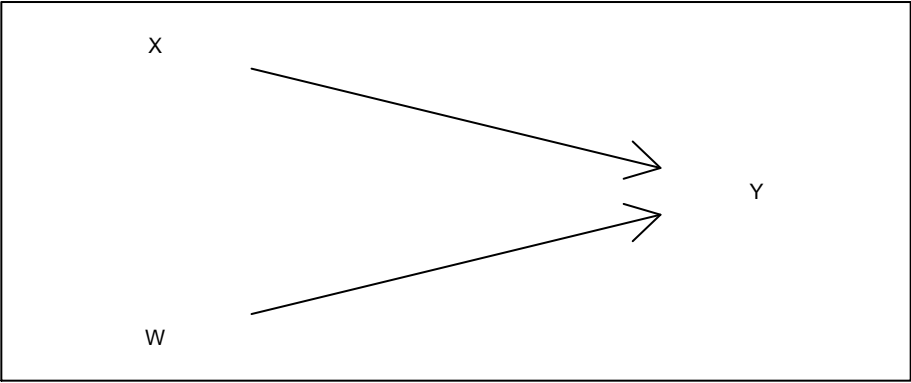
(a1) Lower-level: X has two children



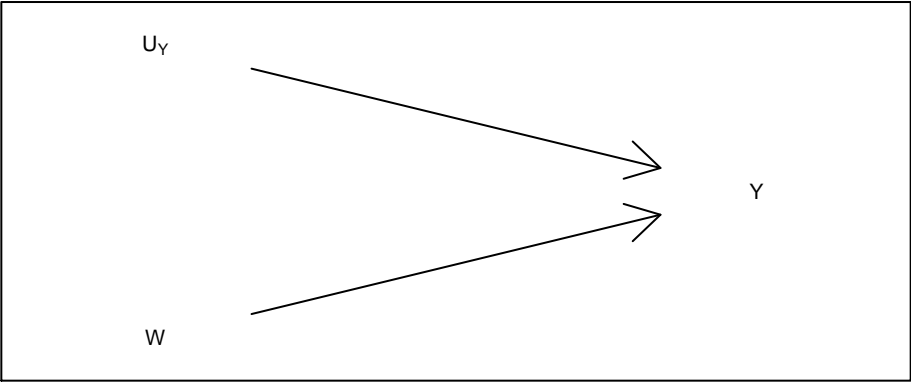
(a2) Higher-level: Dependency between W and Y must be preserved



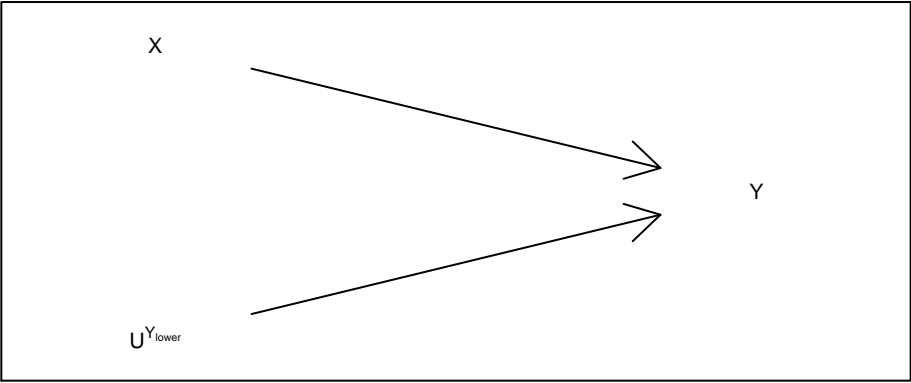
(b1) Lower-level: X has a substantive spouse



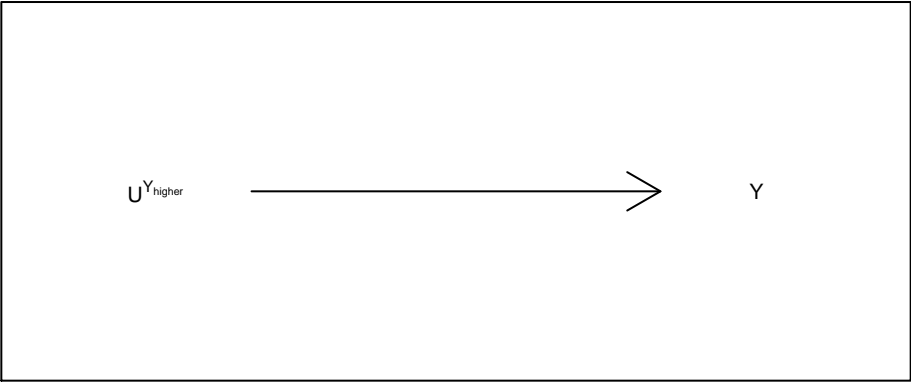
(b2) Higher-level: X must be replaced with U term



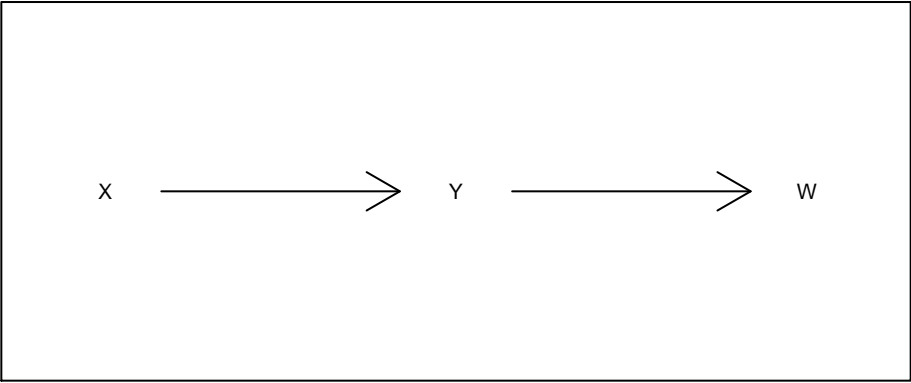
(c1) Lower-level: X has a random spouse



(c2) Higher-level: X absorbed into \$U\$ term



(d1) Lower-level: X has one child and no spouse



(d2) Higher-level: X can be safely removed

