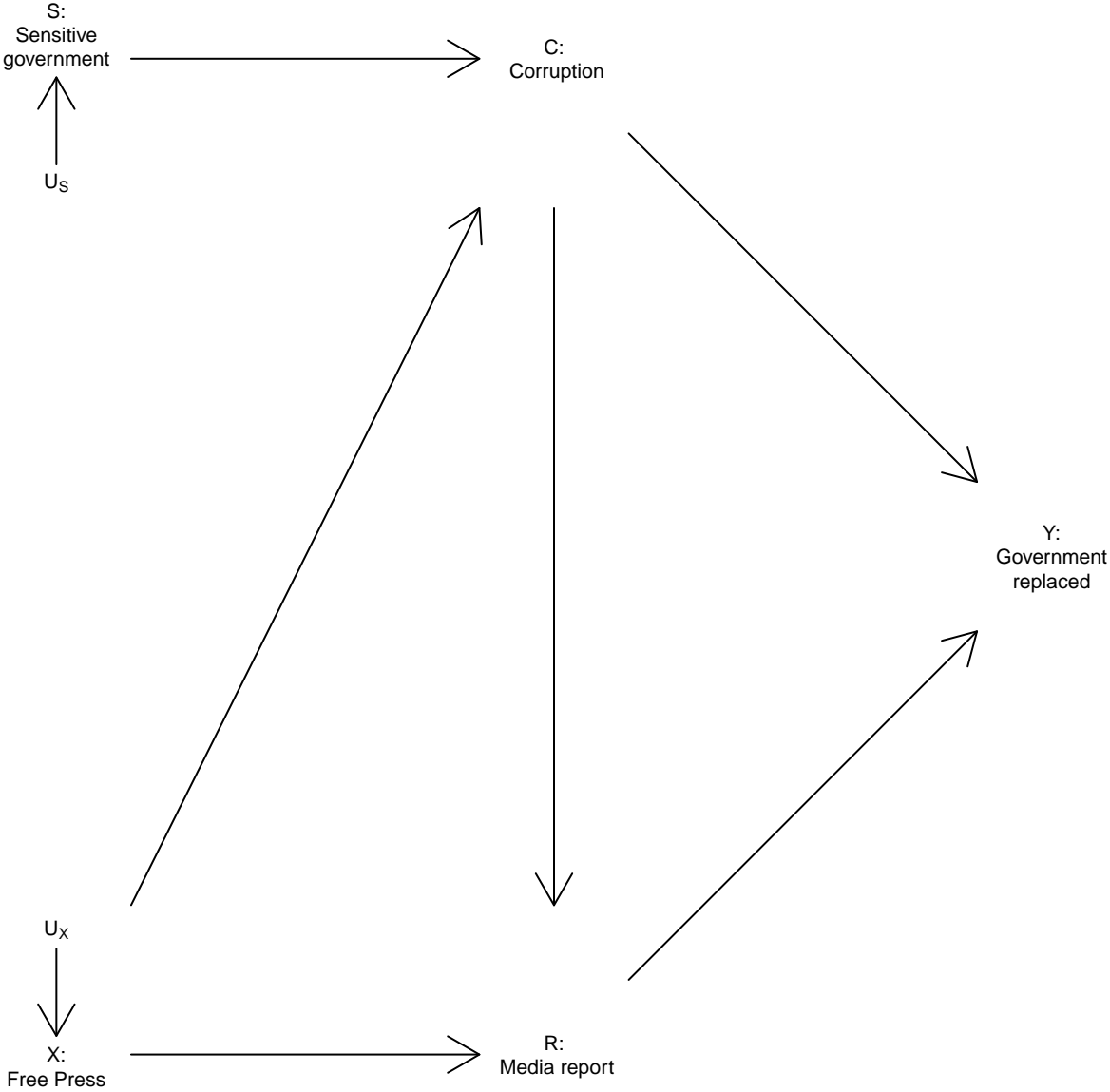
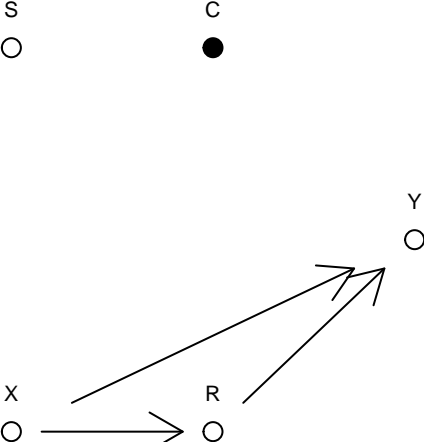


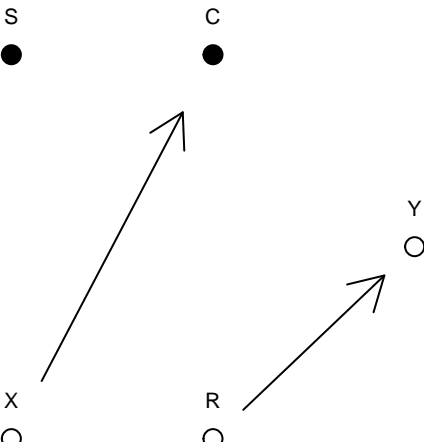
Free Press and Government Survival



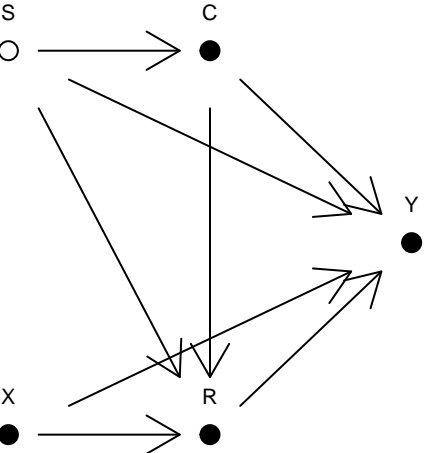
A: No free press causes  $Y = 0$



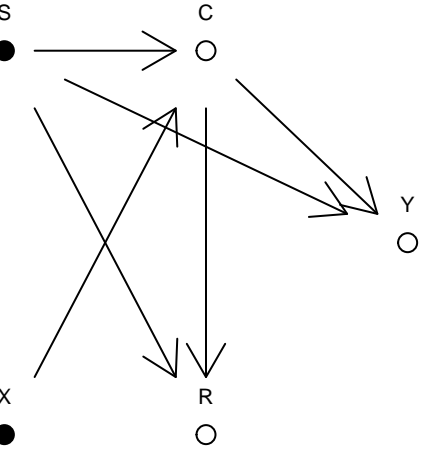
B: No free press is the actual cause  
But neither S nor X counterfactually cause  $Y=0$



C: Both  $S = 0$  and  $X = 1$  cause  $Y = 1$ .  
 $X = 1$  is the notable cause.



D: Government sensitivity  
causes  $Y = 0$



Structural model

Structural Equations:

$Y = CR$   
 $C = 1 - XS$   
 $R = CX$   
 $S = 1(u_S < \lambda^{S_1})$   
 $X = 1(u_X < \lambda^{X_1})$

P(U):

$U_S \sim \text{Unif}[0,1]$   
 $U_X \sim \text{Unif}[0,1]$