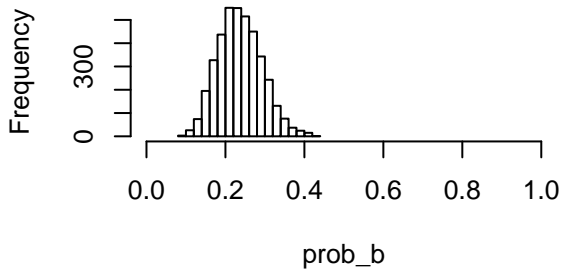
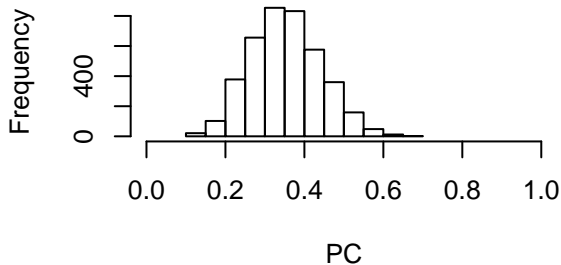


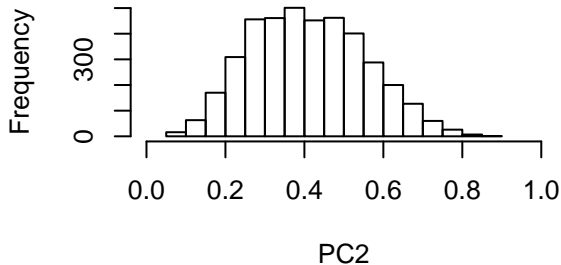
$I=1$ causes $D=0$



$D=0$ caused by $I=1$



$D=0$ caused by $I=1 \mid M = 1$



$D=0$ caused by $I=1 \mid M = 0$

