## STAT 324: Discussion 1

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### Objective

This exercise is meant to get you started with RStudio, and to show you just a few of the things we can do using R. It is also an exact copy of Homework 1, except from the specific data set you're using, so hopefully you'll find it to be a good use of your time.

This is NOT meant to teach you everything there is to know about R, nor do I expect you to totally comfortable with the things you see here. It is my hope that R is demystified a bit, and you get a sense of how valuable it is.

#### **Getting Started**

Download the polio data polio.csv and the pdf-file intro\_to\_R.pdf from Canvas. Create a new folder in your STAT324 directory, and place the data there. In RStudio, create a new R Markdown document, and save it to this folder.

All the code you need is in the pdf-file. Your job is to try to make sense of it all, and copy/paste the right parts to answer the questions below.

### Questions

Using the polio data (polio.csv) from Canvas, answer the following questions:

**Question 1:** What variables are included in the data set?

Question 2: How many observations are in the data set?

Question 3: print the data from Wisconsin 1993

Question 4: which state has the lowest and highest rate, respectively, when we average over the entire period?

**Question 5:** plot the mean rate for the entire country against the year. Does this plot bring any interesting question(s) to mind?

**Question 6:** the large-scale use of the polio vaccine started in February 1954. Add a vertical line to your plot at the year 1954