

# PSY 511 Fall 2018 Syllabus

## Foundations of Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience

**PSY 511.001, Fall 2018**

### Instructor

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<http://www.personal.psu.edu/rog1> <http://gilmore-lab.github.io> <http://databrary.org>

### Meeting Location and Time

Wed & Fri 2:30-3:45 pm, 114 Keller August 20 - December 7, 2018 Course 15128

### About the course

The first scientific psychologists were physiologists fascinated by the possibility of understanding the mind by studying the brain. In this course, we will explore the historical roots and contemporary challenges associated with the study of biological approaches to complex adaptive behavior. In doing so, we will read and examine critically primary source readings that discuss basic patterns and processes of brain structure and function. The goal is to provide students with a basic foundation of knowledge about the structures and functions of the nervous system that can provide the basis for future study.

This course is one of two required courses for the Specialization in Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience (SCAN).

### Prerequisites

Undergraduate coursework in neuroscience or physiological psychology such as the equivalents of PSYCH 260 or BIO 469/470.

### Schedule

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#### Week 1

**Wed, Aug 22**

- Topics
  - Structure of the course
  - Does neuroscience need behavior? Does behavioral science need the brain?
  - Methods in neuroscience

- Readings
  - (recommended) Krakauer, J. W., Ghazanfar, A. A., Gomez-Marin, A., MacIver, M. A., & Poeppel, D. (2017). Neuroscience needs behavior: Correcting a reductionist bias. *Neuron*, 93(3), 480–490. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.neuron.2016.12.041>
  - [https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Cognitive\\_Psychology\\_and\\_Cognitive\\_Neuroscience/Behavioural\\_and\\_Neuroscience\\_Methods](https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Cognitive_Psychology_and_Cognitive_Neuroscience/Behavioural_and_Neuroscience_Methods).
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides | PDF
  - More on MRI physics

## Fri, Aug 24

- Topics
    - Methods in neuroscience
  - Materials
    - [https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Cognitive\\_Psychology\\_and\\_Cognitive\\_Neuroscience/Behavioural\\_and\\_Neuroscience\\_Methods](https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Cognitive_Psychology_and_Cognitive_Neuroscience/Behavioural_and_Neuroscience_Methods)
    - Cohen, M. X. (2017). Where Does EEG Come From and What Does It Mean? *Trends in Neurosciences*, 40(4), 208–218. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2017.02.004>
    - Logothetis, N. K., Pauls, J., Augath, M., Trinath, T., & Oeltermann, A. (2001). Neurophysiological investigation of the basis of the fMRI signal. *Nature*, 412(6843), 150–157. Retrieved January 20, 2016, from <http://www.nature.com/nature/journal/v412/n6843/abs/412150a0.html>
    - Hillman, E. M. C. (2014). Coupling mechanism and significance of the BOLD signal: a status report. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 37, 161–181. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-071013-014111>.
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## Week 2

### Wed, Aug 29

- Topics
  - Neuroanatomy. Read BW 2:34-49.
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides

### Fri, Aug 31

- Topics
    - Neuroanatomy. Read BW 2:34-49.
  - Materials
    - Lecture notes | HTML slides
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## Week 3

### Wed, Sep 5

- Topics
  - Wrap-up on neuroanatomy
  - **Neuroanatomy Lab.**
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides
  - Anatomy lab handout

### Fri, Sep 7

- Topics
    - **Neuroanatomy Lab.**
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## Week 4

### Wed, Sep 12

- Topics
  - Cellular neuroanatomy. Read BW 2:23-33.
- Reading
  - Zeng, H., & Sanes, J. R. (2017). Neuronal cell-type classification: challenges, opportunities and the path forward. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/nrn.2017.85>.
  - Oliveira, J. F., Sardinha, V. M., Guerra-Gomes, S., Araque, A., & Sousa, N. (2015). Do stars govern our actions? Astrocyte involvement in rodent behavior. *Trends in Neurosciences*, 38(9), 535–549. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2015.07.006>
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides

### Fri, Sep 14

- Topics
    - **Quiz 1.** | Download |. Due at start of class on Friday, September 20, 2018.
    - Neurophysiology. Read BW 3:57-73.
  - Materials
    - Lecture notes | HTML slides
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## Week 5

Wed, Sep 19

NO CLASS

Fri, Sep 20

- Topics
    - Neural communication. Read BW 3:55-89.
    - Neurochemistry. Read BW: 4:107-124.
  - Materials
    - Lecture notes | HTML slides
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## Week 6

Wed, Sep 26

- Topics
  - Neurochemistry II. Read BW: 4:107-124.
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides

Fri, Sep 28

- Topic
    - Hormones. 5:125-154.
    - Brain/gut connection
  - Reading
    - Sarkar, A., Lehto, S. M., Harty, S., Dinan, T. G., Cryan, J. F., & Burnet, P. W. J. (2016). Psychobiotics and the manipulation of bacteria-gut-brain signals. *Trends in Neurosciences*, 39(11), 763–781. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2016.09.002>
  - Materials
    - Lecture notes | HTML slides
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## Week 7

Wed, Oct 3

- Topics
  - Evolution & Development. Read BW 6 & 7.
- Reading
  - Optional Hofman 2014.
  - Rakic, P. (2009). Evolution of the neocortex: a perspective from developmental biology. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 10(10), 724–735. Retrieved October 5, 2015, from <http://www.nature.com/nrn/journal/v10/n10/abs/nrn2719.html>.
  - Cao, M., Huang, H., & He, Y. (2017). Developmental connectomics from infancy through early childhood. *Trends in Neurosciences*, 40(8), 494–506. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2017.06.003>
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides

Fri, Oct 5

NO CLASS

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## Week 8

Wed, Oct 10

- Topics
  - Perception. Read BW 8:223-247.
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides

Fri, Oct 12

- Topics
    - Perception. Read BW 8:223-247.
  - Reading
    - Murray, M. M., Lewkowicz, D. J., Amedi, A., & Wallace, M. T. (2016). Multisensory Processes: A Balancing Act across the Lifespan. *Trends in Neurosciences*, 39(8), 567–579. Retrieved July 28, 2016, from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0166223616300480>
  - Materials
    - Lecture notes | HTML slides
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## Week 9

### Wed, Oct 17

- Topics
  - Action
  - **Quiz 2** distributed. | Download | . Due at start of class on Wednesday, October 24, 2018.
- Reading
  - Nielsen, J. B. (2016). Human Spinal Motor Control. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 39, 81–101. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-070815-013913>
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides

### Fri, Oct 19

- Topics
    - Action II
  - Reading
    - Shenoy, K. V., Sahani, M., & Churchland, M. M. (2013). Cortical control of arm movements: A dynamical systems perspective. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 36, 337–359. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-062111-150509>.
  - Materials
    - Lecture notes | HTML slides
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## Week 10

### Wed, Oct 24

- Topics
  - Language. Read BW 17, 18, 19.
- Reading
  - Hagoort, P., & Indefrey, P. (2014). The neurobiology of language beyond single words. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 37, 347–362. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-071013-013847>.
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides

## Fri, Oct 26

- Topics
    - Learning & memory
  - Reading
    - Squire, L. R., & Zola-Morgan, J. T. (2011). The cognitive neuroscience of human memory since H.M. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 34, 259–288. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-061010-113720>.
  - Materials
    - Lecture notes | HTML slides
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## Week 11

### Wed, Oct 31

- Topic
  - Emotion. Read BW 15.
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides
- Readings + Pellman, B. A., & Kim, J. J. (2016). What Can Ethobehavioral Studies Tell Us about the Brain's Fear System? *Trends in Neurosciences*, 39(6), 420–431. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2016.04.001> + Hu, H. (2016). Reward and Aversion. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 39, 297–324. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-070815-014106>

### Wed, Nov 2

- Topics
    - Fear, stress, & reward
  - Materials
    - Lecture notes | HTML slides
  - Readings
    - Musazzi, L., Tornese, P., Sala, N., & Popoli, M. (2017). Acute or Chronic? A Stressful Question. *Trends in Neurosciences*. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2017.07.002>
    - Watabe-Uchida, M., Eshel, N., & Uchida, N. (2017). Neural Circuitry of Reward Prediction Error. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 40, 373–394. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-072116-031109>
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## Week 12

Wed, Nov 7

- Topics
  - Disorder and Disease. Read BW 16.
- Reading
  - Hunt, M. J., Kopell, N. J., Traub, R. D., & Whittington, M. A. (2017). Aberrant Network Activity in Schizophrenia. *Trends in Neurosciences*, 40(6), 371–382. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2017.04.003>
- Materials
  - Lecture notes | HTML slides
  - Student presentation planning matrix. | HTML slides |

Fri, Nov 9

- Topics
    - Disorder and Disease. Read BW 16.
  - Reading
    - Pawluski, J. L., Lonstein, J. S., & Fleming, A. S. (2017). The Neurobiology of Postpartum Anxiety and Depression. *Trends in Neurosciences*, 40(2), 106–120. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2016.11.009>
    - Namkung, H., Kim, S.-H., & Sawa, A. (2017). The Insula: An Underestimated Brain Area in Clinical Neuroscience, Psychiatry, and Neurology. *Trends in Neurosciences*, 40(4), 200–207. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2017.02.002>
    - Volk, L., Chiu, S.-L., Sharma, K., & Haganir, R. L. (2015). Glutamate synapses in human cognitive disorders. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 38, 127–149. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-071714-033821>
  - Materials
    - Lecture notes | HTML slides
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## Week 13

Wed, Nov 14

- Topics
  - Networks all the way down
  - **Quiz 3.** | Download |. Due at start of class on Wednesday, November 28, 2018.
- Supplemental Materials
  - Swanson, L. W., & Lichtman, J. W. (2016). From Cajal to Connectome and Beyond. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 39, 197–216. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-071714-033954>
  - Raichle, M. E. (2015). The brain's default mode network. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 38, 433–447. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-neuro-071013-014030>.



## **Fri, Nov 16**

- Topics
    - Reproducibility in neuroscience
  - Readings
    - Gilmore, R. O., Diaz, M. T., Wyble, B. A., & Yarkoni, T. (2017). Progress toward openness, transparency, and reproducibility in cognitive neuroscience. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/nyas.13325>
    - Gorgolewski, K. J., & Poldrack, R. A. (2016). A practical guide for improving transparency and reproducibility in neuroimaging research. *PLoS Biology*, 14(7), e1002506. Retrieved October 2, 2016, from <http://journals.plos.org/plosbiology/article?id=10.1371/journal.pbio.1002506>
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## **Thanksgiving Break, November 19 - 23, 2018**

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## **Week 14**

### **Wed, Nov 28**

- Topics
  - Prep for student presentations

### **Fri, Nov 30**

- Topics
    - Prep for student presentations
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## **Week 15**

### **Wed, Dec 5**

- Topics
  - Student presentation Group A
  - Student presentation Group B

### **Fri, Dec 7**

- Topics
  - Student presentation Group C
  - Student presentation Group D

## Week 16

Wed, Dec 12

- Resource write-up/review papers due by **noon**.

## Evaluation

PSY 511 course performance will be evaluated based on the following scheme:

Component	Points	% of Grade
Class participation	2 pts/class * 15 weeks = 30	30
Quizzes	10 pts * 3 quizzes = 30	30
Group presentation	20 pts	20
Paper write-up	20 pts	20
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

### Group presentation

### Resource write-up

Please write-up a review of i) one of the references you discuss in your group presentation or ii) another paper of your choosing in the style of a *Neuron* “Preview” or a *Nature* “Research Highlights” paper (examples). Your review should be 2,000-2,500 words (6-10 pp in length) and is due by **noon on Wednesday, December 13, 2017**.

### Do's

- Put your last name and first name in the file name of your submitted paper. `gilmore-rick-psy-511-2017-final-paper.docx` works fine.
- Submit your paper as a MS Word document or as a Google drive document that I can comment on using the track changes feature.
- Include a cover page and title.
- Include all end-of-paper citations in a format that is convenient to you and easy to extract from your reference manager.
- Include author-date citations in the text, even if the article type (e.g., a newspaper or magazine) would not typically use them.
- Use double-spacing.

## Resources

### Text

Breedlove, S. M. & Watson, N.V. (2013). *Biological Psychology: An introduction to behavioral and cognitive neuroscience (7th ed.)*. Sunderland, MA: Sinauer.

### Web sites

- Course home page: <http://psu-psych.github.io/psy-511-scan-fdns-2017>

- Interactive Human Brain Atlas: <http://www.med.harvard.edu/aanlib/cases/caseNA/pb9.htm>
- Neurosynth (fMRI meta-analysis): <http://neurosynth.org>
- *Neuron* Brainview

## Data repositories

- OpenNeuro
- OpenfMRI