Functions: Default Values

```
increment <- function(a, step=1) {
  return(a+step)
}


increment(3)
 [1] 4


increment(3, 2)
 [1] 5
```

Scope

```
x <- 5
curious <- function(x) {
  x <- x + 1
  return(x)
}


curious(10)

x
```