

# Missing Data

```
animals <- c("cow", "pig", "pig",  
            NA, "cow", NA, "cow")
```

```
table(animals, useNA="ifany")
```

animals

cow	pig	<NA>
3	2	2

# Other Special Values

- `NULL` - undefined, can't be put into a vector
- `NaN` - not a number ( $0/0$ )
- `Inf` - infinity ( $1/0$ ), can be negative