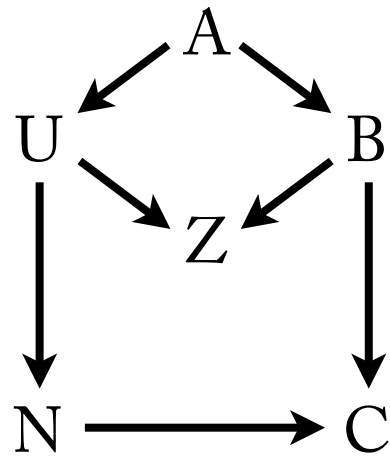
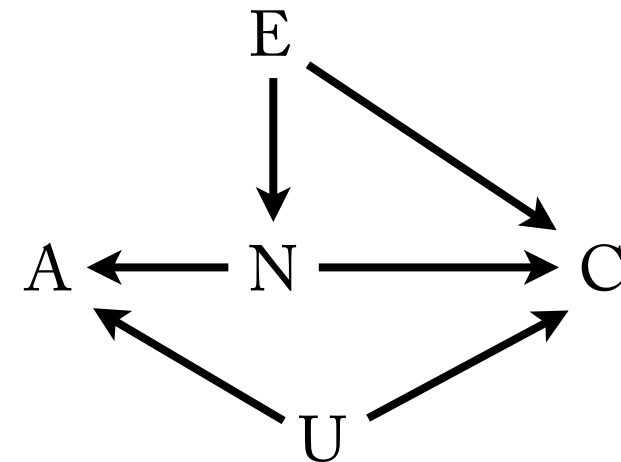


**Instructions:** In each DAG, which variables (if any) must you condition on to measure the causal influence of N on C? The symbol U indicates an unobserved variable—you cannot condition on it.

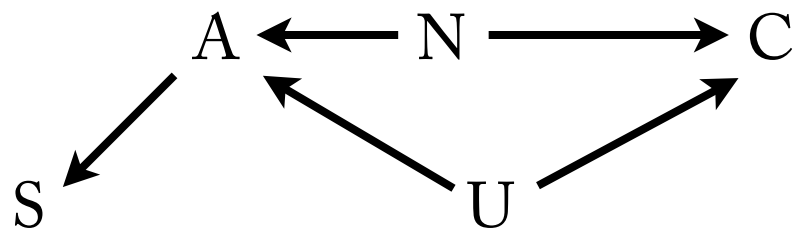
(1)



(2)



(3)



(4)

