Pairs Plots

September 20, 2019

One of my favorite data sets contains a bunch of information about movies, including how the movie scores on the Bechdel test. A movie passes the Bechdel test if it satisfies 3 rules: 1. it has at least two women; 2. the women talk to each other; and 3. they talk to each other about something or someone other than a man.

Next week, we will build some models for a movie's international gross earnings in inflation-adjusted 2013 dollars (intgross_2013) based on the following 5 explanatory variables:

- 1. budget 2013
- 2. run time min
- 3. imdb rating
- 4. mpaa_rating
- 5. bechdel_test_binary

head(movies)

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 14
     year title bechdel_test bechdel_test_bi~ budget domgross intgross budget_2013 domgross_2013 intgross_2013 imdb_rating
     <dbl> <chr> <ord>
                                                                                <dbl>
                              <ord>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                          <dbl>
                                                                   <dbl>
                                                                                              <dbl>
                                                                                                            <dbl>
                                                                                                                         <dbl>
## 1 2013 21 &~ notalk
                              FAIL
                                                1.30e7 25682380
                                                                  4.22e7
                                                                            13000000
                                                                                           25682380
                                                                                                         42195766
                                                                                                                           5.9
## 2 2012 Dred~ ok
                              PASS
                                                4.50e7 13414714
                                                                  4.09e7
                                                                            45658735
                                                                                           13611086
                                                                                                         41467257
                                                                                                                           7.1
## 3 2013 12 Y~ notalk
                              FAIL
                                                2.00e7 53107035
                                                                  1.59e8
                                                                            20000000
                                                                                           53107035
                                                                                                        158607035
                                                                                                                           8.1
## 4 2013 2 Gu~ notalk
                              FAIL
                                                6.10e7 75612460
                                                                  1.32e8
                                                                            61000000
                                                                                           75612460
                                                                                                        132493015
                                                                                                                           6.7
## 5 2013 42
                                                4.00e7 95020213
                                                                  9.50e7
                                                                            4000000
                                                                                           95020213
                                                                                                         95020213
                                                                                                                           7.5
                              FAIL
## 6 2013 47 R~ men
                              FAIL
                                                2.25e8 38362475
                                                                  1.46e8
                                                                           225000000
                                                                                           38362475
                                                                                                        145803842
                                                                                                                           6.3
## # ... with 3 more variables: num_imdb_ratings <dbl>, mpaa_rating <ord>, run_time_min <dbl>
```

The first thing to do is always to make some plots. When we're thinking about multiple regression type problems with a reasonably small number of variables, the go-to plot is a pairs plot.

```
library(ggplot2) # general plotting functionality
library(GGally) # includes the ggpairs function, pairs plots via ggplot2

# I find it helpful to put the response variable last in this list, and to put quantitative variables next to each other.
vars_to_use <- c("mpaa_rating", "bechdel_test_binary", "budget_2013", "run_time_min", "imdb_rating", "intgross_2013")
ggpairs(movies %>% select(vars_to_use))
```

