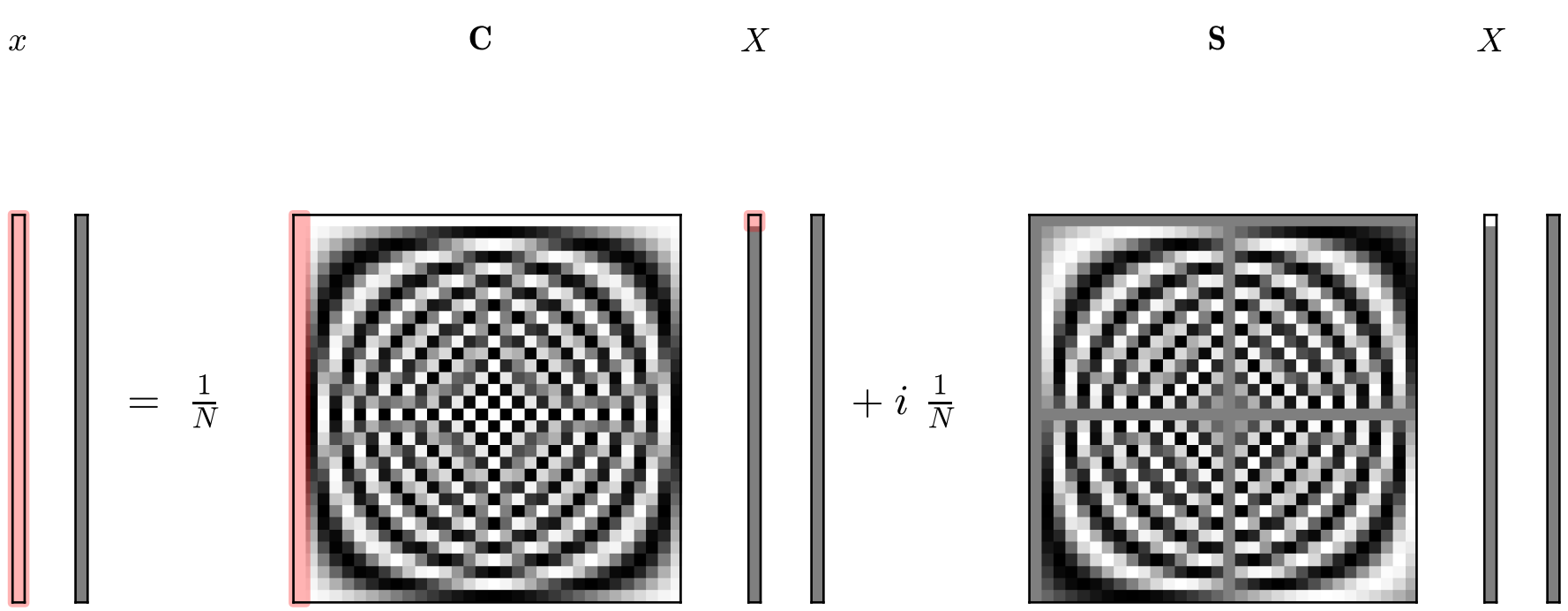
x
$\mathbf{C}$
X
$\mathbf{S}$
X
$= \frac{1}{N}$
$+ i \frac{1}{N}$