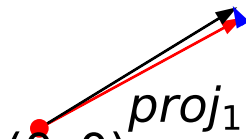


first and second principal components of  $\vec{v}_1$

$$\vec{v}_1 = (3.38, 2.07)$$


$$proj_2 \vec{v}_1 = (-0.10, 0.13)$$

$$proj_1 \vec{v}_1 = (3.47, 1.89)$$

$$|\vec{v}_1|^2 = |proj_1 \vec{v}_1|^2 + |proj_2 \vec{v}_1|^2 = 3.47^2 + 1.89^2 + (-0.10)^2 + 0.13^2$$