

## AIR AND SEA TRAVEL

**terminal** (n) /'tɜːml.nəl/

a building or set of buildings at an airport where air passengers arrive and leave (nhà đón khách)

Ex: **Terminal** 3 is used mostly for domestic flights.

**highway** (n) /'haɪ.weɪ/

a public road, especially an important road that joins cities or towns together. (xa lộ)

Ex: The photograph showed a lonely stretch of Arizona **highway**.

**runway** /'rʌn.weɪ/

a long narrow strip of ground with a hard surface that an aircraft takes off from and lands on (đường băng)

Ex: "SpiceJet Plane Stuck On Mumbai Airport **Runway** Pulled Out After Two Days."

**divert** (v) /daɪ'vɜːt/

to cause something or someone to change direction (đổi hướng)

Ex: Our flight had to be **diverted** to Newark because of the storm.

**air – dash** (v) /'eə,dæʃ/

to go somewhere, or transport someone, quickly or immediately by plane, especially because of an emergency (bay khẩn cấp)

Ex: He **air-dashed** to Delhi for specialist treatment for his injury.

**baggage claim** /'bæɡ.ɪdʒ kleɪm/

the place in an airport where you get your cases and bags when you arrive after flying (băng chuyền)

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Ex: A small fire beneath **baggage claim** inside a terminal at McCarran International Airport caused a temporary evacuation.

**boarding pass** (n) /'bɔː.dɪŋ ,pɑːs/

a card that a passenger must have in order to be allowed to get on an aircraft or a ship

(vé lên máy bay, tàu ...)

Ex: To receive your **boarding pass** on your mobile device, simply follow six easy steps in our mobile check-in process.

**lounge** (n) /laʊndʒ/

a room in a hotel, airport, theatre, etc. where people can relax or wait (phòng chờ)

Ex: Extra time is required to guide passengers from the **lounges** to the aircraft.

**customs officer** (n) /'kʌs.təmz 'ɒf.ɪ.sə/

a person whose job is to make certain travelers are not taking goods into a country without paying taxes (cán bộ hải quan)

Ex: She was stopped by a **customs officer** who opened her luggage.

**departure** (n) /dɪ'pɑː.tʃə/

the act of leaving a place, or a flight, train, etc. that is leaving a place at a particular time (sự khởi hành)

Ex: He had arranged a meeting for the morning before his **departure** for Singapore.

## Quiz

Fill in the blanks with the words from the box

departures	baggage claim	diverted	runway	lounge
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1. While we waited at the \_\_\_\_\_ area, a flight from Orlando, Fla., arrived.

2. The plane left the \_\_\_\_\_ and flew over a busy city street, before crashing

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3. Check our website for the flight times for \_\_\_\_\_ from Bristol airport.
4. Guests of the hotel get the use of the VIP arrival \_\_\_\_\_ at the Jeddah airport.
5. Our flight was \_\_\_\_\_ from San Francisco to Oakland because of the fog.

**turbulence** (n) /'tɜːbjə.ləns/

strong sudden movements within air or water (sự nhiễu loạn)

Ex: We might be experiencing some **turbulence** on this flight due to an approaching electrical storm.

**aisle** (n) /aɪl/

a long, narrow space between rows of seats in an aircraft (lối đi giữa các dãy ghế)

Ex: Would you like an **aisle** seat or would you prefer to be by the window?

**excess baggage** (n) /ɪkˌses ˈbæɡ.ɪdʒ/

luggage that is more than the permitted or allowed weight (hành lý nặng quá mức cho phép)

Ex: We had to pay **excess baggage**.

**jet lag** (n) /'dʒet ˌlæɡ/

extreme tiredness etc after a long flight between extreme time zones (lệch múi giờ)

Ex: Every time I fly to the States, I get really bad **jet lag**.

**stopover** (n) /'stɒp,əʊ.vəʔ/

a break for a day or two on an international flight (điểm dừng)

Ex: Our tickets to Australia include a **stopover** for two nights in Singapore.

**long – haul** (adj) /'lɒŋ.həʊl/

travelling a long distance (di chuyển đường dài)

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Ex: Increases in UK domestic and **long-haul** flights offset slower growth in European air travel.

**refrain** (v) /rɪˈfreɪn/

to avoid doing or stop yourself from doing something (kiềm lại)

Ex: The sign on the wall said "Please **refrain** from smoking."

**trolley** (n) /ˈtrɒl.i/

a small vehicle with two or four wheels that you push or pull to transport large or heavy objects on (xe đẩy)

Ex: There aren't any porters, so we'll have to find a **trolley** for the luggage.

**carousel** (n) /ˌkær.əˈsel/

a moving belt from which you collect your bags at an airport (băng chuyền hành lý)

Ex: One couple got married earlier this year at Southwest's baggage claim **carousel** at the Cleveland airport, where they met.

**adrift** (adj) /əˈdrɪft/

moving on the water but is not controlled by anyone because of a problem. (trôi lênh bênh)

Ex: The survivors were **adrift** in a lifeboat for six days.

## Quiz

**Fill in the blanks with the words from the box**

adrift	long – haul	turbulence	refrain	jet lag
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1. He also advised them to try to \_\_\_\_\_ from using their electronic devices during the flight.

2. Clear-air \_\_\_\_\_ is often encountered when aircraft fly near the jet stream.

3. However, one suspects that the only sleep he is losing right now is due to \_\_\_\_\_.

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4. No thank-you, minding yourself on a \_\_\_\_\_ flight is tough enough.
5. Bryant became \_\_\_\_\_ while trying to free a bass boat wedged between two trees.

**aground** (adv) /ə'graʊnd/

If a ship runs/goes aground, it touches the ground in shallow water and cannot move (mắc cạn)

Ex: The ship is currently **aground** off the Brittany coast.

**disembark** (v) /,dɪs.ɪm'bə:k/

to leave a ship, aircraft, etc. after a journey (xuống tàu, máy bay ...)

Ex: When it got too dark to travel safely we **disembarked**.

**collision** (n) /kə'liʒ.ən/

an accident that happens when two vehicles hit each other with force (sự va chạm)

Ex: Two seamen was seriously injured in a direct **collision**.

**steer** (v) /stiəʔ/

to control the direction of a vehicle (chèo lái)

Ex: It's not easy to **steer** this ship on his own.

**seasick** (adj) /'si:.sɪk/

feeling ill/sick or wanting to vomit when you are travelling on a boat or ship (say sóng)

Ex: I was **seasick**, so I went up on deck for some fresh air.

**choppy** (adj) /'tʃɒp.i/

with a lot of small, rough waves caused by the wind (biển động)

Ex: The boat was still moving with unabated speed, and the dark, **choppy** water stretched all round them.

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**wreckage** (n) /'rekɪdʒ/

the parts of a vehicle, building, etc. that remain after it has been badly damaged (mảnh vụn vỡ)

Ex: Experts were sent to inspect the ship's **wreckage**.

**stowage** (n) /'stəʊ.ɪdʒ/

space for storing things on a boat or plane (kho lưu trữ)

Ex: The skipper was given a warning about the regulations on **stowage** of gear.

**navigable** (adj) /'næv.ɪ.gə.bəl/

deep, wide, or safe enough for a boat to go through (đủ tàu bè qua lại được)

Ex: That stretch of river is too shallow to be **navigable**.

**offshore** (adv) /ˌɒfˈʃɔːr/

away from or at a distance from the coast (xa bờ)

Ex: A ship anchored **offshore**.

## Quiz

**Fill in the blanks with the words from the box**

steer	disembark	choppy	offshore	seasick
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- \_\_\_\_\_ boats are catching limits of dolphin, blackfin tuna and yellowfin tuna.
- Even with a broken finger from the fight, Phillips manages to \_\_\_\_\_ his ship.
- I don't know how to describe the shaking, but when it ended I just felt \_\_\_\_\_.
- After eight hours, an airline would have to find a way to \_\_\_\_\_ passengers.
- At the time of the grounding, seas were \_\_\_\_\_ and winds were gusting at 40 mph.

## Vocabulary highlights

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- terminal (n): nhà đón khách
- highway (n): xa lộ
- runway (n): đường băng
- divert (v): đổi hướng
- air – dash (v): bay khẩn cấp
- baggage claim (n): băng truyền
- boarding pass (n): vé lên máy bay, tàu ...
- lounge (n): phòng chờ
- customs officer (n): cán bộ hải quan
- departure (n): sự khởi hành
- turbulence (n): sự nhiễu loạn
- aisle (n): lối đi giữa các dãy ghế
- excess baggage (n): hành lí quá tải
- jet lag (n): lệch múi giờ
- stopover (n): điểm dừng
- long – haul (adj): di chuyển đường dài
- refrain (v): kiềm lại
- trolley (n): xe đẩy
- carousel (n): băng chuyền hành lí
- adrift (adj): trôi lênh bênh
- aground (adv): mắc cạn
- disembark (v): xuống tàu, máy bay ...
- collision (n): sự va chạm
- steer (v): chèo lái
- seasick (adj): say sóng
- choppy (adj): biển động
- wreckage (n): mảnh vụn vỡ

- stowage (n): kho lưu trữ
- navigable (adj): dễ tàu bè qua lại được
- offshore (adv): xa bờ

## PRACTICE

1. The plane circled over the airport until the \_\_\_\_\_ was clear.  
A. highway                      B. landing                      C. terminal                      D. runway
2. Because of the fog, our flight was \_\_\_\_\_ from Heathrow to York Airport.  
A. diverted                      B. deflected                      C. replaced                      D. reverted
3. Please, \_\_\_\_\_ from smoking until the plane is airborne.  
A. exclude                      B. refrain                      C. restrain                      D. resist
4. Our \_\_\_\_\_ to New York was delayed for over six hours due to ice on the runway.  
A. flight                      B. ride                      C. cruise                      D. drive
5. When I remembered I had forgotten Julie's present, I was already in the departure \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. room                      B. lounge                      C. salon                      D. lobby
6. I was so late when I arrived at the airport that I \_\_\_\_\_ the plane almost immediately.  
A. boarded                      B. reached                      C. entered                      D. got
7. The aircraft experienced severe \_\_\_\_\_ during the final approach, but the pilot kept his cool and landed it safely.  
A. instability                      B. wavering                      C. unsteadiness                      D. turbulence
8. We have to check in at the airport two hours before the scheduled \_\_\_\_\_ of our flight, or they may not let us board the plane.  
A. landing                      B. attendance                      C. travel                      D. departure
9. Passengers are asked to extinguish their cigarettes and to refrain \_\_\_\_\_ smoking until they reach the terminal building.  
A. from                      B. for                      C. in                      D. at
10. I was \_\_\_\_\_ by officials at the airport, as I was carrying fresh food. They made me throw it all away.



- A. detained                      B. confined                      C. restrained                      D. impeded
11. Shortly after the boat docked, the passengers \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. dismounted                      B. disembarked                      C. landed                      D. discharged
12. Enormous swells roused by ferocious winds made it impossible to \_\_\_\_\_ the ship to safety.  
A. direct                      B. control                      C. steer                      D. drive
13. The sea between Dover and Calais was so \_\_\_\_\_ that most of the passengers were seasick.  
A. heavy                      B. bumpy                      C. choppy                      D. gusty
14. After its engine failed, the small boat \_\_\_\_\_ with the current.  
A. waved                      B. drifted                      C. hastened                      D. tossed
15. After the storm the \_\_\_\_\_ of a small ship was thrown up on the shore  
A. wreckage                      B. ruin                      C. wastage                      D. breakage
16. Some signs at ticket counters and \_\_\_\_\_ gate areas will change this weekend.  
A. adrift                      B. departure                      C. choppy                      D. seasickness
17. The Exxon Valdez ran \_\_\_\_\_ after crewmen steered out of the lanes to avoid ice.  
A. aground                      B. offshore                      C. drifted                      D. diverted
18. He had a \_\_\_\_\_ escape when his boat was capsized by a sudden gust of wind.  
A. narrow                      B. close                      C. near                      D. sudden
19. The aircraft, with originally headed \_\_\_\_\_ Heathrow, had to make an emergency landing at Orly.  
A. into                      B. on                      C. for                      D. at
20. Passengers requiring a special meal during the flight should inform the airline in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. forward                      B. ahead                      C. front                      D. advance
21. The inaccurate information \_\_\_\_\_ us into thinking that it was a half-price flight to Chicago.  
A. misconducted                      B. misled                      C. misfired                      D. misinformed
22. I would like to inform all passengers and cabin crew that the plane is ready for \_\_\_\_\_.

A. take-apart                      B. take-off                      C. take-down                      D. take-after

23. The state's rivers are generally small, short and shallow, and few are \_\_\_\_\_.

A. navigable                      B. adrift                      C. diverted                      D. seasick

24. The check \_\_\_\_\_ time at the airport was eight o'clock.

A. by                      B. up                      C. out                      D. in

25. He \_\_\_\_\_ to Delhi when he heard the news.

A. drifted                      B. disembarked                      C. steered                      D. air-dashed

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