

Tool use in each stage

import data use sql, manipulate and clean data, visualization :
using python, caculate moving average using excel

SQL

```
Select * from global_data;
```

```
select * from city_data;
```

```
select * from city_list;
```

Import data to python

In [79]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns
sns.set()
sns.set(style="whitegrid")
```

In [80]:

```
Global=pd.read_csv("global_data.csv")
Global.head()
```

Out[80]:

| | year | avg_temp |
|---|------|----------|
| 0 | 1750 | 8.72 |
| 1 | 1751 | 7.98 |
| 2 | 1752 | 5.78 |
| 3 | 1753 | 8.39 |
| 4 | 1754 | 8.47 |

In [81]:

```
data=pd.read_csv("city_data.csv")
data.head()
```

Out[81]:

| | year | city | country | avg_temp |
|---|------|---------|---------------|----------|
| 0 | 1849 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.58 |
| 1 | 1850 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.52 |
| 2 | 1851 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | 25.67 |
| 3 | 1852 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | NaN |

| 4 | year | city | country | avg_temp |
|---|------|---------|---------------|----------|
| | 1853 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire | NaN |

In [82]:

```
List=pd.read_csv("citylist.csv")
List.head()
```

Out[82]:

| | city | country |
|---|-----------|----------------------|
| 0 | Abidjan | Côte D'Ivoire |
| 1 | Abu Dhabi | United Arab Emirates |
| 2 | Abuja | Nigeria |
| 3 | Accra | Ghana |
| 4 | Adana | Turkey |

In [83]:

```
country=pd.merge(data,List,on="city")
country=country[["year","country_x","city","avg_temp"]]
country
```

Out[83]:

| | year | country_x | city | avg_temp |
|----|------|---------------|---------|----------|
| 0 | 1849 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.58 |
| 1 | 1850 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.52 |
| 2 | 1851 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.67 |
| 3 | 1852 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 4 | 1853 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 5 | 1854 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 6 | 1855 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 7 | 1856 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 26.28 |
| 8 | 1857 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.17 |
| 9 | 1858 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.49 |
| 10 | 1859 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.92 |
| 11 | 1860 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.46 |
| 12 | 1861 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.67 |
| 13 | 1862 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.17 |
| 14 | 1863 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 15 | 1864 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 16 | 1865 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 17 | 1866 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |

| 18 | year | country | city | avg_temp |
|-------|------|---------------|---------|----------|
| 1867 | | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 19 | 1868 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 20 | 1869 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 21 | 1870 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 22 | 1871 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 23 | 1872 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 24 | 1873 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.62 |
| 25 | 1874 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.68 |
| 26 | 1875 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.25 |
| 27 | 1876 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.14 |
| 28 | 1877 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.85 |
| 29 | 1878 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.87 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 76588 | 1984 | Mexico | Zapopan | 20.88 |
| 76589 | 1985 | Mexico | Zapopan | 20.79 |
| 76590 | 1986 | Mexico | Zapopan | 20.91 |
| 76591 | 1987 | Mexico | Zapopan | 20.94 |
| 76592 | 1988 | Mexico | Zapopan | 20.91 |
| 76593 | 1989 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.12 |
| 76594 | 1990 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.46 |
| 76595 | 1991 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.20 |
| 76596 | 1992 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.00 |
| 76597 | 1993 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.04 |
| 76598 | 1994 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.46 |
| 76599 | 1995 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.50 |
| 76600 | 1996 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.08 |
| 76601 | 1997 | Mexico | Zapopan | 20.99 |
| 76602 | 1998 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.38 |
| 76603 | 1999 | Mexico | Zapopan | 20.86 |
| 76604 | 2000 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.12 |
| 76605 | 2001 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.23 |
| 76606 | 2002 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.50 |
| 76607 | 2003 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.51 |
| 76608 | 2004 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.24 |
| 76609 | 2005 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.42 |
| 76610 | 2006 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.50 |
| 76611 | 2007 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.35 |
| 76612 | 2008 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.02 |
| 76613 | 2009 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.76 |
| 76614 | 2010 | Mexico | Zapopan | 20.90 |
| 76615 | 2011 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.55 |
| 76616 | 2012 | Mexico | Zapopan | 21.52 |
| 76617 | 2013 | Mexico | Zapopan | 22.19 |

76618 rows x 4 columns

In [84]:

```
df=pd.merge(country,Global,on="year")
df=df.dropna()
df=df.drop_duplicates()
df.head()
```

Out[84]:

| | year | country_x | city | avg_temp_x | avg_temp_y |
|---|------|----------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 0 | 1849 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.58 | 7.98 |
| 1 | 1849 | United Arab Emirates | Abu Dhabi | 26.01 | 7.98 |
| 2 | 1849 | Ghana | Accra | 25.70 | 7.98 |
| 3 | 1849 | Turkey | Adana | 18.47 | 7.98 |
| 4 | 1849 | Australia | Adelaide | 15.19 | 7.98 |

In [85]:

```
df=df.rename(columns={"avg_temp_x":"Country_temp","avg_temp_y":"Global_temp","country_x":"Country"})
```

In [89]:

```
df=df[df["Country"]=="South Korea"]
df.head()
```

Out[89]:

| | year | Country | city | Country_temp | Global_temp |
|------|------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------------|
| 265 | 1849 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.39 | 7.98 |
| 595 | 1850 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.69 | 7.90 |
| 925 | 1851 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.33 | 8.18 |
| 1256 | 1852 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.52 | 8.10 |
| 1587 | 1853 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.86 | 8.04 |

In [87]:

```
df.to_csv("seoul temp.csv",index=False)
```

Moving average

How did you calculate the moving average?

Taking 5 years to caculate the moving average temp

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I |
|---|------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---|---|
| 1 | year | Country | city | Country_t | Global_te | Seoul_AM | Global_AM | | |
| 2 | 1849 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.39 | 7.98 | | | | |
| 3 | 1850 | South Kor | Seoul | 9.69 | 7.9 | | | | |
| 4 | 1851 | South Kor | Seoul | 9.33 | 8.18 | | | | |
| 5 | 1852 | South Kor | Seoul | 9.52 | 8.1 | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|------|-----------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|--|
| 6 | 1853 | South Kor | Seoul | 9.86 | 8.04 | | | |
| 7 | 1854 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.53 | 8.21 | 9.758 | 8.04 | |
| 8 | 1855 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.83 | 8.11 | 9.786 | 8.086 | |
| 9 | 1856 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.3 | 8 | 10.014 | 8.128 | |
| 10 | 1857 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.27 | 7.76 | 10.208 | 8.092 | |
| 11 | 1858 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.45 | 8.1 | 10.358 | 8.024 | |
| 12 | 1859 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.37 | 8.25 | 10.476 | 8.036 | |
| 13 | 1860 | South Kor | Seoul | 9.47 | 7.96 | 10.444 | 8.044 | |
| 14 | 1861 | South Kor | Seoul | 9.77 | 7.85 | 10.172 | 8.014 | |
| 15 | 1862 | South Kor | Seoul | 9.69 | 7.56 | 10.066 | 7.984 | |
| 16 | 1863 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.53 | 8.11 | 9.95 | 7.944 | |
| 17 | 1864 | South Kor | Seoul | 10 | 7.98 | 9.966 | 7.946 | |
| 18 | 1865 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.2 | 8.18 | 9.892 | 7.892 | |
| 19 | 1866 | South Kor | Seoul | 10.11 | 8.29 | 10.038 | 7.936 | |

=> f7: =average(f2:f6)

=> g7:=average(g2:g6)

Import again the file from csv after cacualte moving average

In [90]:

```
df_ma=pd.read_csv("seoul temp.csv")
df_ma
```

Out[90]:

| | year | Country | city | Country_temp | Global_temp | Seoul_AM | Global_AM |
|----|------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| 0 | 1849 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.39 | 7.98 | NaN | NaN |
| 1 | 1850 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.69 | 7.90 | NaN | NaN |
| 2 | 1851 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.33 | 8.18 | NaN | NaN |
| 3 | 1852 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.52 | 8.10 | NaN | NaN |
| 4 | 1853 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.86 | 8.04 | 9.7325 | 8.0400 |
| 5 | 1854 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.53 | 8.21 | 9.6000 | 8.0550 |
| 6 | 1855 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.83 | 8.11 | 9.8100 | 8.1325 |
| 7 | 1856 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.30 | 8.00 | 10.1850 | 8.1150 |
| 8 | 1857 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.27 | 7.76 | 10.3800 | 8.0900 |
| 9 | 1858 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.45 | 8.10 | 10.4825 | 8.0200 |
| 10 | 1859 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.37 | 8.25 | 10.4625 | 7.9925 |
| 11 | 1860 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.47 | 7.96 | 10.3475 | 8.0275 |
| 12 | 1861 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.77 | 7.85 | 10.1400 | 8.0175 |
| 13 | 1862 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.69 | 7.56 | 10.0150 | 8.0400 |
| 14 | 1863 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.53 | 8.11 | 9.8250 | 7.9050 |
| 15 | 1864 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.00 | 7.98 | 9.8650 | 7.8700 |
| 16 | 1865 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.20 | 8.18 | 9.9975 | 7.8750 |
| 17 | 1866 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.11 | 8.29 | 10.1050 | 7.9575 |
| 18 | 1867 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.56 | 8.44 | 10.2100 | 8.1400 |
| 19 | 1868 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.49 | 8.25 | 10.2175 | 8.2225 |
| 20 | 1869 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.71 | 8.43 | 10.3400 | 8.2900 |
| 21 | 1870 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.34 | 8.20 | 10.4675 | 8.3525 |
| 22 | 1871 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.48 | 8.12 | 10.5250 | 8.3300 |
| 23 | 1872 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.26 | 8.19 | 10.5050 | 8.2500 |
| 24 | 1873 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.85 | 8.35 | 10.4475 | 8.2350 |

| | 1874 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.52 | 8.43 | 10.2325 | 8.2150 |
|-----|------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| | year | Country | city | Country_temp | Global_temp | Seoul_AM | Global_AM |
| 26 | 1875 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.43 | 7.86 | 10.2775 | 8.2725 |
| 27 | 1876 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.71 | 8.08 | 10.2650 | 8.2075 |
| 28 | 1877 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.48 | 8.54 | 10.3775 | 8.1800 |
| 29 | 1878 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.29 | 8.83 | 10.5350 | 8.2275 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 145 | 1994 | South Korea | Seoul | 12.32 | 9.04 | 11.4375 | 9.0300 |
| 146 | 1995 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.27 | 9.35 | 11.5525 | 8.9825 |
| 147 | 1996 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.13 | 9.04 | 11.5225 | 9.0250 |
| 148 | 1997 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.70 | 9.20 | 11.4350 | 9.0750 |
| 149 | 1998 | South Korea | Seoul | 12.66 | 9.52 | 11.6050 | 9.1575 |
| 150 | 1999 | South Korea | Seoul | 12.13 | 9.29 | 11.6900 | 9.2775 |
| 151 | 2000 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.42 | 9.20 | 11.9050 | 9.2625 |
| 152 | 2001 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.60 | 9.41 | 11.9775 | 9.3025 |
| 153 | 2002 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.80 | 9.57 | 11.9525 | 9.3550 |
| 154 | 2003 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.80 | 9.53 | 11.7375 | 9.3675 |
| 155 | 2004 | South Korea | Seoul | 12.25 | 9.32 | 11.6550 | 9.4275 |
| 156 | 2005 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.16 | 9.70 | 11.8625 | 9.4575 |
| 157 | 2006 | South Korea | Seoul | 12.01 | 9.53 | 11.7525 | 9.5300 |
| 158 | 2007 | South Korea | Seoul | 12.25 | 9.73 | 11.8050 | 9.5200 |
| 159 | 2008 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.96 | 9.43 | 11.9175 | 9.5700 |
| 160 | 2009 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.84 | 9.51 | 11.8450 | 9.5975 |
| 161 | 2010 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.30 | 9.70 | 12.0150 | 9.5500 |
| 162 | 2011 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.12 | 9.52 | 11.8375 | 9.5925 |
| 163 | 2012 | South Korea | Seoul | 11.23 | 9.51 | 11.5550 | 9.5400 |
| 164 | 2013 | South Korea | Seoul | 12.12 | 9.61 | 11.3725 | 9.5600 |
| 165 | 1843 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.33 | 8.17 | 11.4425 | 9.5850 |
| 166 | 1844 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.15 | 7.65 | 11.2000 | 9.2025 |
| 167 | 1845 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.25 | 7.85 | 10.9575 | 8.7350 |
| 168 | 1846 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.57 | 8.55 | 10.7125 | 8.3200 |
| 169 | 1847 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.59 | 8.09 | 10.3250 | 8.0550 |
| 170 | 1848 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.36 | 7.98 | 10.3900 | 8.0350 |
| 171 | 1839 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.47 | 7.63 | 10.4425 | 8.1175 |
| 172 | 1840 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.21 | 7.80 | 10.2475 | 8.0625 |
| 173 | 1841 | South Korea | Seoul | 9.44 | 7.69 | 10.1575 | 7.8750 |
| 174 | 1842 | South Korea | Seoul | 10.13 | 8.02 | 9.8700 | 7.7750 |

175 rows × 7 columns

Correlation

In [20]:

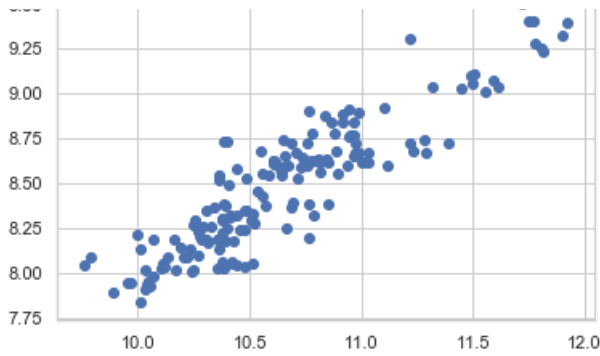
```
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

plt.scatter(df_ma["Seoul_AM"], df_ma["Global_AM"])
```

Out[20]:

<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x29b3767acc0>





In [21]:

```
df_ma.corr(method='pearson')
```

Out[21]:

| | year | Country_temp | Global_temp | Seoul_AM | Global_AM |
|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| year | 1.000000 | 0.678746 | 0.867911 | 0.769750 | 0.796723 |
| Country_temp | 0.678746 | 1.000000 | 0.710788 | 0.605872 | 0.646042 |
| Global_temp | 0.867911 | 0.710788 | 1.000000 | 0.795725 | 0.821953 |
| Seoul_AM | 0.769750 | 0.605872 | 0.795725 | 1.000000 | 0.923418 |
| Global_AM | 0.796723 | 0.646042 | 0.821953 | 0.923418 | 1.000000 |

=> seoul temperature and global terperature have strong positive relationsip

My city: Seoul temperature

What were your key considerations when deciding how to visualize the trends?

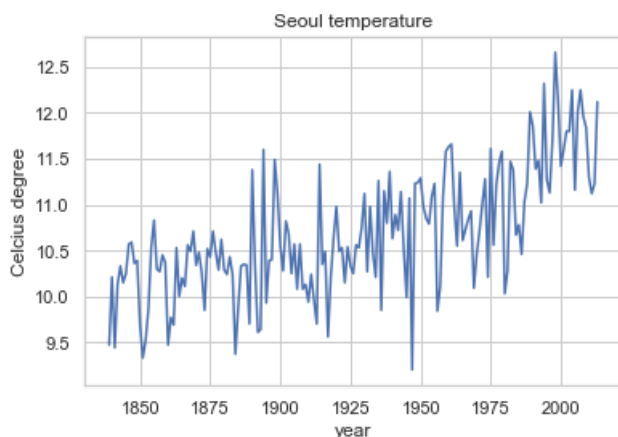
Line char would be better because it demonstrate the trend according to years

In [22]:

```
sns.lineplot(df_ma["year"], df_ma["Country_temp"])
plt.title("Seoul temperature")
plt.ylabel("Celcius degree")
```

Out[22]:

Text(0, 0.5, 'Celcius degree')



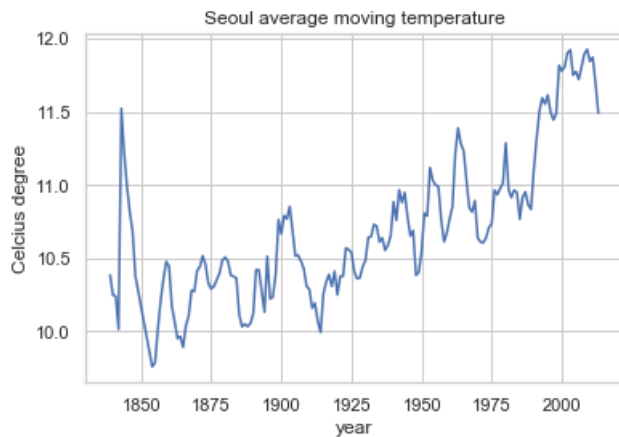
Seoul moving average temperature for 5 years

In [23]:

```
sns.lineplot(df_ma["year"], df_ma["Seoul_AM"])
plt.title("Seoul average moving temperature")
plt.ylabel("Celcius degree")
```

Out[23]:

Text(0, 0.5, 'Celcius degree')



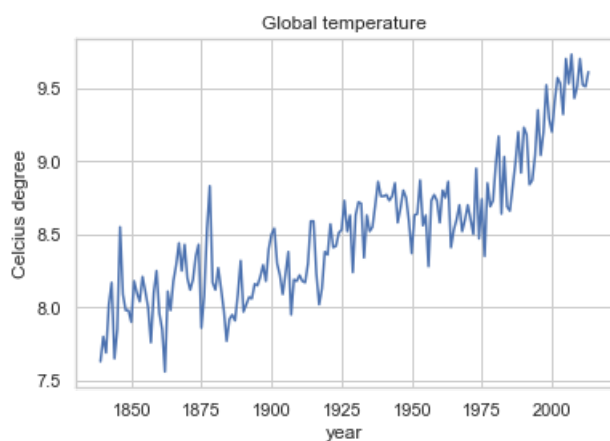
Compare with Global temperature

In [24]:

```
sns.lineplot(df_ma["year"], df_ma["Global_temp"])
plt.title("Global temperature")
plt.ylabel("Celcius degree")
```

Out[24]:

Text(0, 0.5, 'Celcius degree')

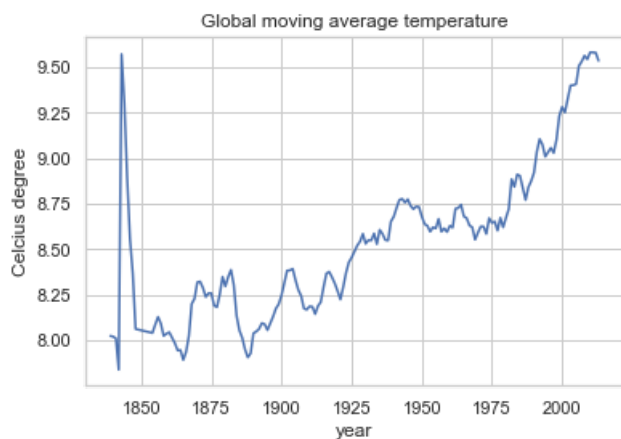


In [25]:

```
sns.lineplot(df_ma["year"], df_ma["Global_AM"])
plt.title("Global moving average temperature")
plt.ylabel("Celcius degree")
```

Out[25]:

Text(0, 0.5, 'Celcius degree')



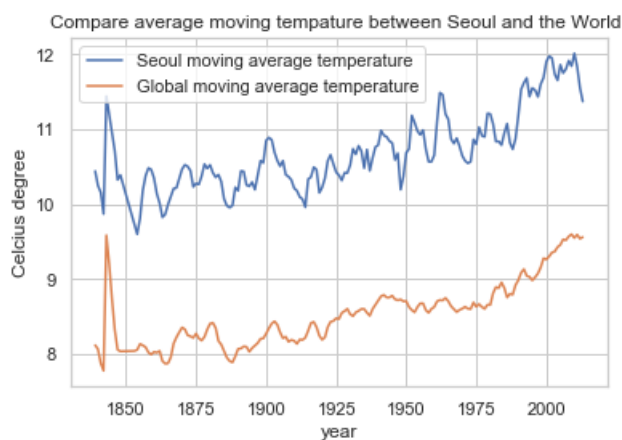
Combine

In [108]:

```
#Combine
sns.lineplot(df_ma["year"], df_ma["Seoul_AM"])
sns.lineplot(df_ma["year"], df_ma["Global_AM"])
plt.legend(labels=["Seoul moving average temperature", "Global moving average temperature"], loc="upper left")
plt.ylabel("Celcius degree")
plt.title("Compare average moving tempature between Seoul and the World ")
```

Out[108]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Compare average moving tempature between Seoul and the World ')



In []:

Observations

**1) Is your city hotter or cooler on average compared to the global average?
Has the difference been consistent over time?**

My city is much hotter than the global temperature, the maximum temperature of my city is almost 12, while the maximum temperature the of the global is around 10 and the minimum temperature of the my city is about 9, while the minimum temperature of global is around 7.5

2) How do the changes in your city's temperatures over time compare to the

changes in the global average?

my city has many small, steep and peaky hills compared to the global temperature, which has flatter hills

3) What does the overall trend look like? Is the world getting hotter or cooler? Has the trend been consistent over the last few hundred years?

the temperature will keep going up, the world is getting hotter and hotter, it has a peak in 1830 and dropped the increase again gradually reached higher than the peak before. The trend has been considered for 169 years from 1850 to 2019

4) Same

From the correlation, scatter plot we see that Seoul and global temperature has the strong correlation in low temperature

Favorite city around the world

In [10]:

```
country.head()
```

Out[10]:

| | year | country_x | city | avg_temp |
|---|------|---------------|---------|----------|
| 0 | 1849 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.58 |
| 1 | 1850 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.52 |
| 2 | 1851 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | 25.67 |
| 3 | 1852 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |
| 4 | 1853 | Côte D'Ivoire | Abidjan | NaN |

In [36]:

```
df1=country.groupby("country_x")["avg_temp"].mean()  
df1
```

Out[36]:

| | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| country_x | |
| Afghanistan | 14.360950 |
| Albania | 15.498202 |
| Algeria | 16.433218 |
| Angola | 23.693649 |
| Argentina | 17.055535 |
| Armenia | 8.365648 |
| Australia | 15.863724 |
| Austria | 8.004794 |
| Azerbaijan | 11.099806 |
| Bahamas | 24.754978 |
| Bahrain | 25.843195 |
| Bangladesh | 25.474085 |
| Belarus | 5.360075 |
| Belgium | 9.850599 |
| Bolivia | 8.735157 |
| Bosnia And Herzegovina | 9.047079 |
| Botswana | 18.992548 |
| Brazil | 21.388041 |
| Bulgaria | 8.429363 |
| Burkina Faso | 28.049167 |
| Burundi | 20.803688 |
| Cameroon | 24.613784 |
| Canada | 6.159089 |

```

Central African Republic    24.944730
Chile                        8.450528
China                       12.680495
Colombia                    24.291642
Congo                       23.861014
Congo (Democratic Republic Of The) 22.273793
Croatia                     9.452285
...
Sierra Leone               26.577688
Singapore                   26.522733
Slovakia                    9.838951
Slovenia                    9.452285
Somalia                     27.150851
South Africa                17.209522
South Korea                 10.684800
Spain                       15.274921
Sri Lanka                   25.926161
Sudan                       27.372804
Suriname                    26.423771
Sweden                      6.372772
Switzerland                 6.808577
Syria                       18.350874
Tajikistan                  7.312418
Tanzania                    25.748806
Thailand                     27.154263
Tunisia                     18.424850
Turkey                      14.170389
Uganda                      23.231702
Ukraine                     6.994082
United Arab Emirates        26.569497
United Kingdom              8.867865
United States                14.085249
Uruguay                     16.232286
Uzbekistan                  10.315055
Venezuela                   25.788913
Vietnam                     24.370776
Zambia                      20.427535
Zimbabwe                    20.202183
Name: avg_temp, Length: 135, dtype: float64

```

Favorite cities:hanoi , ho chi minh city from vietnam

In [68]:

```

fav=country[country["country_x"]=="Vietnam" ]
favl=fav[fav["city"]=="Hanoi"]
favl

```

Out[68]:

| | year | country_x | city | avg_temp |
|--------------|------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 26293 | 1840 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.00 |
| 26294 | 1841 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.30 |
| 26295 | 1842 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.16 |
| 26296 | 1843 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.26 |
| 26297 | 1844 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.78 |
| 26298 | 1845 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.68 |
| 26299 | 1846 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.25 |
| 26300 | 1847 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.83 |
| 26301 | 1848 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.73 |
| 26302 | 1849 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.94 |
| 26303 | 1850 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.11 |
| 26304 | 1851 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.26 |
| 26305 | 1852 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.12 |
| 26306 | 1853 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.51 |

| 26307 | 1854 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.45 |
|-------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|
| year | country_x | city | avg_temp | |
| 26308 | 1855 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.10 |
| 26309 | 1856 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.69 |
| 26310 | 1857 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.89 |
| 26311 | 1858 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.10 |
| 26312 | 1859 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.24 |
| 26313 | 1860 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.12 |
| 26314 | 1861 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.95 |
| 26315 | 1862 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.48 |
| 26316 | 1863 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.90 |
| 26317 | 1864 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.77 |
| 26318 | 1865 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.41 |
| 26319 | 1866 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.24 |
| 26320 | 1867 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.40 |
| 26321 | 1868 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.53 |
| 26322 | 1869 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.18 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26437 | 1984 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.36 |
| 26438 | 1985 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.46 |
| 26439 | 1986 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.90 |
| 26440 | 1987 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.71 |
| 26441 | 1988 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.78 |
| 26442 | 1989 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.72 |
| 26443 | 1990 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.23 |
| 26444 | 1991 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.16 |
| 26445 | 1992 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.49 |
| 26446 | 1993 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.75 |
| 26447 | 1994 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.98 |
| 26448 | 1995 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.51 |
| 26449 | 1996 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.32 |
| 26450 | 1997 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.92 |
| 26451 | 1998 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.65 |
| 26452 | 1999 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.07 |
| 26453 | 2000 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.80 |
| 26454 | 2001 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.79 |
| 26455 | 2002 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.13 |
| 26456 | 2003 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.62 |
| 26457 | 2004 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.79 |
| 26458 | 2005 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.91 |
| 26459 | 2006 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.37 |
| 26460 | 2007 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.26 |
| 26461 | 2008 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.37 |
| 26462 | 2009 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.59 |
| 26463 | 2010 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.57 |
| 26464 | 2011 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.03 |
| 26465 | 2012 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.09 |
| 26466 | 2013 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 23.10 |

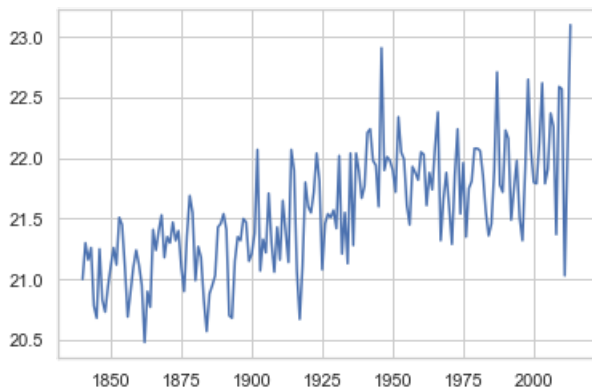
174 rows × 4 columns

In [73]:

```
plt.plot(fav1["year"], fav1["avg_temp"])
```

Out[73]:

```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x20909687a90>]
```



In [120]:

```
fav=country[country["country_x"]=="Vietnam" ]
fav2=fav[fav["city"]=="Ho Chi Minh City"].dropna()
fav2
```

Out[120]:

| | year | country_x | city | avg_temp |
|-------|------|-----------|------------------|----------|
| 27660 | 1825 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.11 |
| 27674 | 1839 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.69 |
| 27675 | 1840 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.63 |
| 27676 | 1841 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.02 |
| 27677 | 1842 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.87 |
| 27678 | 1843 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.94 |
| 27679 | 1844 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.41 |
| 27680 | 1845 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.12 |
| 27681 | 1846 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.94 |
| 27682 | 1847 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.41 |
| 27685 | 1850 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.65 |
| 27686 | 1851 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.82 |
| 27687 | 1852 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.70 |
| 27688 | 1853 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.87 |
| 27689 | 1854 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.89 |
| 27690 | 1855 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.76 |
| 27691 | 1856 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.53 |
| 27692 | 1857 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.51 |
| 27693 | 1858 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.83 |
| 27694 | 1859 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.88 |
| 27695 | 1860 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.69 |
| 27696 | 1861 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.58 |
| 27697 | 1862 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 24.85 |
| 27698 | 1863 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.67 |
| 27699 | 1864 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.52 |
| 27700 | 1865 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.89 |
| 27701 | 1866 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.84 |
| 27702 | 1867 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.86 |

| | year | country_x | city | avg_temp |
|-------|------|-----------|------------------|----------|
| 27703 | 1868 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.06 |
| 27704 | 1869 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.64 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27819 | 1984 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.43 |
| 27820 | 1985 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.64 |
| 27821 | 1986 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.47 |
| 27822 | 1987 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 28.02 |
| 27823 | 1988 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.79 |
| 27824 | 1989 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.52 |
| 27825 | 1990 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.88 |
| 27826 | 1991 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.71 |
| 27827 | 1992 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.64 |
| 27828 | 1993 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.50 |
| 27829 | 1994 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.60 |
| 27830 | 1995 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.65 |
| 27831 | 1996 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.43 |
| 27832 | 1997 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.80 |
| 27833 | 1998 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 28.39 |
| 27834 | 1999 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.45 |
| 27835 | 2000 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.59 |
| 27836 | 2001 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.83 |
| 27837 | 2002 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 28.06 |
| 27838 | 2003 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.83 |
| 27839 | 2004 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.69 |
| 27840 | 2005 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.88 |
| 27841 | 2006 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 28.04 |
| 27842 | 2007 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.87 |
| 27843 | 2008 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.61 |
| 27844 | 2009 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.85 |
| 27845 | 2010 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 28.28 |
| 27846 | 2011 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.68 |
| 27847 | 2012 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 28.25 |
| 27848 | 2013 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 28.46 |

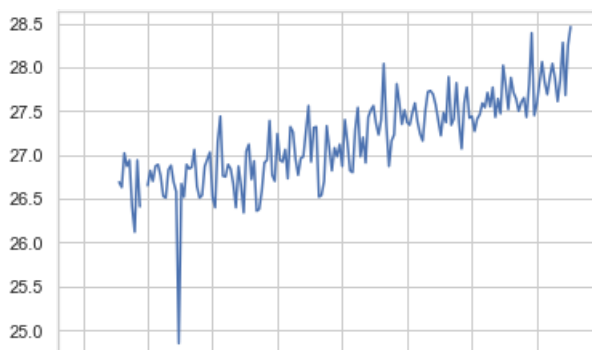
174 rows × 4 columns

In [74]:

```
plt.plot(fav2["year"], fav2["avg_temp"])
```

Out[74]:

[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x209096e21d0>]



In [75]:

```
fav1.to_csv("Hanoi.csv", index=False)
```

In [121]:

```
fav2.to_csv("HCM.csv", index=False)
```

In [128]:

```
fav1=pd.read_csv("Hanoi.csv").dropna()
fav1
```

Out[128]:

| | year | country_x | city | avg_temp | ma |
|-----|------|-----------|-------|----------|--------|
| 5 | 1845 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.68 | 21.100 |
| 6 | 1846 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.25 | 21.036 |
| 7 | 1847 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.83 | 21.026 |
| 8 | 1848 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.73 | 20.960 |
| 9 | 1849 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.94 | 20.854 |
| 10 | 1850 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.11 | 20.886 |
| 11 | 1851 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.26 | 20.972 |
| 12 | 1852 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.12 | 20.974 |
| 13 | 1853 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.51 | 21.032 |
| 14 | 1854 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.45 | 21.188 |
| 15 | 1855 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.10 | 21.290 |
| 16 | 1856 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.69 | 21.288 |
| 17 | 1857 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.89 | 21.174 |
| 18 | 1858 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.10 | 21.128 |
| 19 | 1859 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.24 | 21.046 |
| 20 | 1860 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.12 | 21.004 |
| 21 | 1861 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.95 | 21.008 |
| 22 | 1862 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.48 | 21.060 |
| 23 | 1863 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.90 | 20.978 |
| 24 | 1864 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 20.77 | 20.938 |
| 25 | 1865 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.41 | 20.844 |
| 26 | 1866 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.24 | 20.902 |
| 27 | 1867 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.40 | 20.960 |
| 28 | 1868 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.53 | 21.144 |
| 29 | 1869 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.18 | 21.270 |
| 30 | 1870 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.35 | 21.352 |
| 31 | 1871 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.30 | 21.340 |
| 32 | 1872 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.47 | 21.352 |
| 33 | 1873 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.32 | 21.366 |
| 34 | 1874 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.40 | 21.324 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 144 | 1984 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.36 | 21.928 |
| 145 | 1985 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.46 | 21.784 |
| 146 | 1986 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.90 | 21.660 |
| 147 | 1987 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.71 | 21.628 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| 148 | 1988 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.78 | 21.798 |
| 149 | 1989 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.72 | 21.842 |
| 150 | 1990 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.23 | 21.914 |
| 151 | 1991 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.16 | 22.068 |
| 152 | 1992 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.49 | 22.120 |
| 153 | 1993 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.75 | 21.876 |
| 154 | 1994 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.98 | 21.870 |
| 155 | 1995 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.51 | 21.922 |
| 156 | 1996 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.32 | 21.778 |
| 157 | 1997 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.92 | 21.610 |
| 158 | 1998 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.65 | 21.696 |
| 159 | 1999 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.07 | 21.876 |
| 160 | 2000 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.80 | 21.894 |
| 161 | 2001 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.79 | 21.952 |
| 162 | 2002 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.13 | 22.046 |
| 163 | 2003 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.62 | 22.088 |
| 164 | 2004 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.79 | 22.082 |
| 165 | 2005 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.91 | 22.026 |
| 166 | 2006 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.37 | 22.048 |
| 167 | 2007 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.26 | 22.164 |
| 168 | 2008 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.37 | 22.190 |
| 169 | 2009 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.59 | 21.940 |
| 170 | 2010 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.57 | 22.100 |
| 171 | 2011 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 21.03 | 22.232 |
| 172 | 2012 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 22.09 | 21.964 |
| 173 | 2013 | Vietnam | Hanoi | 23.10 | 21.930 |

169 rows × 5 columns

| ear | country_x | city | avg_temp | MA | | |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|--|--|
| 1825 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 27.11 | | | |
| 1839 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.69 | | | |
| 1840 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.63 | | | |
| 1841 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 27.02 | | | |
| 1842 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.87 | | | |
| 1843 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.94 | 26.864 | | |
| 1844 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.41 | 26.83 | | |
| 1845 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.12 | 26.774 | | |
| 1846 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.94 | 26.672 | | |
| 1847 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.41 | 26.656 | | |
| 1850 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.65 | 26.564 | | |
| 1851 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.82 | 26.506 | | |
| 1852 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.7 | 26.588 | | |
| 1853 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.87 | 26.704 | | |
| 1854 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.89 | 26.69 | | |
| 1855 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.76 | 26.786 | | |
| 1856 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.53 | 26.808 | | |
| 1857 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Mi | 26.51 | 26.75 | | |

5 year moving average

In [125]:

```
fav2=pd.read_csv("HCM.csv").dropna()
fav2
```

Out[125]:

| | year | country_x | city | avg_temp | MA |
|-----|------|-----------|------------------|----------|--------|
| 5 | 1843 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.94 | 26.864 |
| 6 | 1844 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.41 | 26.830 |
| 7 | 1845 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.12 | 26.774 |
| 8 | 1846 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.94 | 26.672 |
| 9 | 1847 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.41 | 26.656 |
| 10 | 1850 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.65 | 26.564 |
| 11 | 1851 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.82 | 26.506 |
| 12 | 1852 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.70 | 26.588 |
| 13 | 1853 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.87 | 26.704 |
| 14 | 1854 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.89 | 26.690 |
| 15 | 1855 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.76 | 26.786 |
| 16 | 1856 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.53 | 26.808 |
| 17 | 1857 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.51 | 26.750 |
| 18 | 1858 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.83 | 26.712 |
| 19 | 1859 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.88 | 26.704 |
| 20 | 1860 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.69 | 26.702 |
| 21 | 1861 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.58 | 26.688 |
| 22 | 1862 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 24.85 | 26.698 |
| 23 | 1863 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.67 | 26.366 |
| 24 | 1864 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.52 | 26.334 |
| 25 | 1865 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.89 | 26.262 |
| 26 | 1866 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.84 | 26.302 |
| 27 | 1867 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.86 | 26.354 |
| 28 | 1868 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.06 | 26.756 |
| 29 | 1869 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.64 | 26.834 |
| 30 | 1870 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.51 | 26.858 |
| 31 | 1871 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.54 | 26.782 |
| 32 | 1872 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.87 | 26.722 |
| 33 | 1873 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 26.95 | 26.724 |
| 34 | 1874 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.03 | 26.702 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 144 | 1984 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.43 | 27.632 |
| 145 | 1985 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.64 | 27.600 |
| 146 | 1986 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.47 | 27.620 |
| 147 | 1987 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 28.02 | 27.572 |
| 148 | 1988 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.79 | 27.666 |
| 149 | 1989 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.52 | 27.670 |
| 150 | 1990 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.88 | 27.688 |
| 151 | 1991 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.71 | 27.736 |
| 152 | 1992 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.64 | 27.784 |
| 153 | 1993 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.50 | 27.708 |
| 154 | 1994 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.60 | 27.650 |
| 155 | 1995 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.65 | 27.666 |
| 156 | 1996 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.43 | 27.620 |
| 157 | 1997 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.80 | 27.564 |
| 158 | 1998 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 28.39 | 27.596 |
| 159 | 1999 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.45 | 27.774 |
| 160 | 2000 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | 27.59 | 27.744 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------|---------|------------------|----------|-------|--------|
| 161 | 2001 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | avg_temp | 27.83 | 27.768 |
| 162 | 2002 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 28.06 | 27.812 |
| 163 | 2003 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 27.83 | 27.864 |
| 164 | 2004 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 27.69 | 27.752 |
| 165 | 2005 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 27.88 | 27.800 |
| 166 | 2006 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 28.04 | 27.858 |
| 167 | 2007 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 27.87 | 27.900 |
| 168 | 2008 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 27.61 | 27.862 |
| 169 | 2009 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 27.85 | 27.818 |
| 170 | 2010 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 28.28 | 27.850 |
| 171 | 2011 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 27.68 | 27.930 |
| 172 | 2012 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 28.25 | 27.858 |
| 173 | 2013 | Vietnam | Ho Chi Minh City | | 28.46 | 27.934 |

169 rows × 5 columns

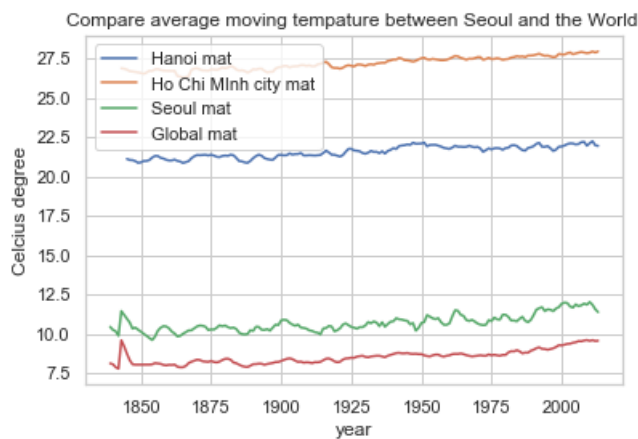
In [134]:

```
sns.lineplot(fav1["year"], fav1["ma"])
sns.lineplot(fav2["year"], fav2["MA"])
sns.lineplot(df_ma["year"], df_ma["Seoul_AM"])
sns.lineplot(df_ma["year"], df_ma["Global_AM"])

plt.legend(labels=["Hanoi mat ", "Ho Chi Minh city mat", "Seoul mat", "Global mat"], loc="upper left")
plt.ylabel("Celcius degree")
plt.title("Compare average moving tempature between Seoul and the World ")
```

Out[134]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Compare average moving temperature between Seoul and the World ')



Observation

my favorite city which are Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh city always have higher average moving temperature than the city I live ,the temperatures are going up but they are really slow compared to the world and Seoul