### Question #1 of 27

An additional risk of direct investment in real estate, which is not typically a significant risk in a portfolio of traditional investments, is:

- A) liquidity risk.
- **B)** market risk.
- **C)** counterparty risk.

## Question #2 of 27

If a commodity futures market is in backwardation:

- **A)** the commodity has a high convenience yield.
- **B)** a long futures position will have a negative roll yield.
- **C)** the futures price is of the commodity is higher than the spot price.

### Question #3 of 27

Supplying capital to companies that are just moving into operation, but do not as yet have a product or service available to sell, is a description that *best* relates to which of the following stages of venture capital investing?

- **A)** Angel investing stage.
- **B)** Mezzanine stage.
- **C)** Early stage.

Question #4 of 27

Question ID: 1458816

Question ID: 1458811

Question ID: 1462954

A portfolio manager who adds commodities to a portfolio of traditional investments is *most likely* seeking to:

- **A)** increase expected returns only.
- **B)** decrease portfolio variance only.
- **C)** both increase expected returns and decrease portfolio variance.

### Question #5 of 27

With respect to venture capital, the term "mezzanine-stage financing" is used to describe the financing:

- **A)** to initiate commercial manufacturing.
- **B)** that supports product development and market research.
- **C)** to prepare for an initial public offering.

### Question #6 of 27

Which of the following *best* describes a benefit from investing in commodities? Commodities:

- **A)** benefit from markets oscillating between contango and backwardation.
- **B)** can serve as a hedge against inflation.
- **C)** have a strong positive correlation with stock and bond prices.

#### Question #7 of 27

If a commodity's convenience yield is close to zero, the futures market for that commodity is *most likely*:

- **A)** in contango.
- **B)** in backwardation.
- **C)** at fair value.

Question ID: 1463681

Question ID: 1458817

### Question #8 of 27

A hedge fund that employs a fundamental growth strategy using equity securities is *most likely* to seek out shares of companies that are:

- **A)** undervalued only.
- **B)** growing revenues and earnings rapidly.
- **C)** either undervalued or overvalued.

#### Question #9 of 27

Funds that invest in specific commodity sectors such as oil and gas or precious metals are *best* described as:

- **A)** sector funds.
- **B)** specialized funds.
- **C)** managed futures funds.

### Question #10 of 27

The stage at which venture capital financing is used to fund market research and product development is *best* characterized as the:

- A) seed stage.
- B) early stage.
- **C)** angel investing stage.

### Question #11 of 27

Investors choosing to hold commodities *most likely* are hedging against:

Question ID: 1458827

Question ID: 1458820

Question ID: 1463683

A) business risk. B) inflation risk. C) market risk. Question #12 of 27 Question ID: 1458822 An example of a relative value hedge fund strategy is: **A)** merger arbitrage. **B)** market neutral. **C)** convertible arbitrage. Question #13 of 27 Question ID: 1458823 The typical trade used by a merger arbitrage fund is: **A)** short position in acquirer, long position in firm being acquired. **B)** long position in acquirer, short position in firm being acquired. **C)** short positions in both the acquirer and the firm being acquired. Question #14 of 27 Question ID: 1458812 For a given set of underlying real estate properties, the type of real estate index that is *most likely* to have the lowest standard deviation is a(n): **A)** repeat sales index. **B)** appraisal index. **C)** REIT trading price index.

The notice period for a hedge fund is *best* described as the period following:

- an investment in the fund, during which the investor is not permitted to redeem A) shares.
- **B)** the opening of the fund to investors, before the fund is closed to new investors.
- **C)** a request for redemption of shares, within which the fund must fulfill the request.

#### Question #16 of 27

A hedge fund strategy that takes positions in shares of firms undergoing restructuring or acquisition is said to be pursuing:

- **A)** a macro strategy.
- **B)** an event driven strategy.
- **C)** an equity hedge strategy.

#### Question #17 of 27

A portfolio manager who adds hedge funds to a portfolio of traditional securities is *most likely* seeking to:

- **A)** decrease portfolio variance only.
- **B)** increase expected returns only.
- **C)** both increase expected returns and decrease portfolio variance.

#### Question #18 of 27

Social infrastructure assets *most likely* include:

- **A)** broadcasting towers.
- **B)** waste treatment plants.
- **C)** health care facilities.

Question ID: 1458821

Question ID: 1458826

# Question #19 of 27

Kettering Incorporated is a successful manufacturer of technology hardware. Kettering is seeking capital to finance additional growth that will position the company for an initial public offering. This stage of financing is *most accurately* described as:

- A) mezzanine-stage financing.
- B) angel investing.
- **C)** early-stage financing.

### Question #20 of 27

The formative stage of venture capital investing when capital is furnished for market research and product development is *best* characterized as the:

- A) angel investing stage.
- **B)** seed stage.
- C) early stage.

### Question #21 of 27

The period of time within which a hedge fund must fulfill a redemption request is the:

- A) lockup period.
- B) notice period.
- **C)** withdrawal period.

Question #22 of 27

Question ID: 1463680

Question ID: 1458824

Question ID: 1463684

A private equity firm that provides equity capital to a publicly traded company to finance the company's restructuring, but does not take the company private, is *best* described as engaging in:

- **A)** angel investing.
- **B)** private investment in public equity.
- C) mezzanine-stage financing.

### Question #23 of 27

To exit an investment in a portfolio company through a trade sale, a private equity firm sells:

- **A)** the portfolio company to one of the portfolio company's competitors.
- **B)** the portfolio company to another private equity firm.
- **C)** shares of a portfolio company to the public.

#### Question #24 of 27

An equity hedge fund strategy that focuses primarily on exploiting overvalued securities is *best* described as a(n):

- A) fundamental value strategy.
- **B)** event driven strategy.
- **C)** short bias strategy.

#### Question #25 of 27

Historical data on returns of real estate are *most likely* to exhibit:

- A) smoothing.
- **B)** downward-biased measures of risk-adjusted returns.
- **C)** overstated correlations with other asset classes.

Question ID: 1463679

Question ID: 1458825

# Question #26 of 27

A hedge fund that charges an incentive fee on all profits, but only if the fund's rate of return exceeds a stated benchmark, is said to have a:

- **A)** high water mark.
- **B)** soft hurdle rate.
- **C)** hard hurdle rate.

# Question #27 of 27

Investments in infrastructure assets that will be constructed in the future are *most accurately* described as:

- **A)** brownfield infrastructure investments.
- **B)** greenfield infrastructure investments.
- **C)** openfield infrastructure investments.

Question ID: 1458829