# Exercise: JS Fundamentals

Exercise problems for the ["Back-End Technologies Basics"](https://softuni.bg/trainings/4398/back-end-technologies-basics-january-2024) Course @ SoftUni.   
You can check your solutions in [Judge](https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/4641/JS-Fundamentals-Exercises).

## Array Rotation

Write a function that receives an **array** and the **number of rotations** you have to perform.

Note: Depending on the number of rotations, the first element goes to the end.

### Output

Print the resulting arrayelementsseparated by a single space.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| [51, 47, 32, 61, 21], 2 | 32 61 21 51 47 |
| [32, 21, 61, 1], 4 | 32 21 61 1 |
| [2, 4, 15, 31], 5 | 4 15 31 2 |

## Print Every N-th Element from an Array

The **input** comes as two parameters – an **array of strings** and a **number**. The second parameter is **N** – **the step**.

The **output** is every element on the **N-th** step **starting from the first one**. If the step is 3, you need to return the **1st**, the **4th**, the **7th** … and so on, until you reach the end of the array.

The **output** is the **return** value of your function and must be an **array**.

### Example

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |  | **Input** | **Output** |  | **Input** | **Output** |
| ['5',  '20',  '31',  '4',  '20'],  2 | ['5', '31', '20'] |  | ['dsa',  'asd',  'test',  'tset'],  2 | ['dsa', 'test'] | ['1',  '2',  '3',  '4',  '5'],  6 | ['1'] |

### Hints

**Return all the elements** with for loop, **incrementing** the **loop variable** with the value of the step variable.

## List of Names

You will receive an **array of names**. Sort them **alphabetically in ascending order** and print a numbered list of all the names, each on a new line.

**Example**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| ["John", "Bob", "Christina", "Ema"] | 1.Bob  2.Christina  3.Ema  4.John |

**Hints**

The **sort function** rearranges the array in ascending order

## Sorting Numbers

Write a function that sorts an **array of numbers** so that the first element is the **smallest** one, the second is the **biggest** one, the third is the **second** **smallest** one, the fourth is the **second** **biggest** one, and so on.

**Return** the resulting array.

**Example**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| [1, 65, 3, 52, 48, 63, 31, -3, 18, 56] | [-3, 65, 1, 63, 3, 56, 18, 52, 31, 48] |

## Reveal Words

Write a function, which receives **two parameters**.

The first parameter will be a string with some words **separated by ', '**.

The second parameter will be a string that contains **templates containing '**\***'**.

Find the word with the **same length** as the template and **replace** it.

**Example**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 'great',  'softuni is \*\*\*\*\* place for learning new programming languages' | softuni is great place for learning new programming languages |
| 'great, learning',  'softuni is \*\*\*\*\* place for \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* new programming languages' | softuni is great place for learning new programming languages |

1. **String Substring**

The input will be given as **two** separated strings(a **word** as a first parameter and a **text** as a second).

Write a function that checks given text for containing a given word. The comparison should be **case insensitive.** Once you find a match, **print** the word and **stop** the program.

If you don't find the word print: **"{word} not found!"**

**Example**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 'javascript', 'JavaScript is the best programming language' | javascript |
| 'python',  'JavaScript is the best programming language' | python not found! |

1. **Smallest of Three Numbers**

Write a function that receives **three integers** and prints the **smallest** number. Use an appropriate name for the function.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 2,  5,  3 | 2 |
| 600,  342,  123 | 123 |
| 25,  21,  4 | 4 |
| 2,  2,  2 | 2 |

1. **Add and Subtract**

You will receive **three** **integer numbers.**

Write a function sum() to calculate the sum of the first **two** integers and a function **subtract()**, which subtracts the result of the function the sum() and the **third** integer.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 23,  6,  10 | 19 |
| 1,  17,  30 | -12 |
| 42,  58,  100 | 0 |

1. **Odd and Even Sum**

You will receive a **single number.** You have to write a function, that returns the **sum** of **all even** and **all odd** digits from that number.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 1000435 | Odd sum = 9, Even sum = 4 |
| 3495892137259234 | Odd sum = 54, Even sum = 22 |

1. **Password Validator**

Write a function that checks if a given password is valid. Password validations are:

* The **length** should be **6 - 10** characters (inclusive)
* It should consist **only of** **letters** and **digits**
* It should have **at least 2** digits

If a password is a valid print: **"Password** **is** **valid"**.

If it is **NOT** valid, for every unfulfilled rule print a message:

* **"Password must be between 6 and 10 characters"**
* **"Password must consist only of letters and digits"**
* **"Password must have at least 2 digits"**

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 'logIn' | Password must be between 6 and 10 characters  Password must have at least 2 digits |
| 'MyPass123' | Password is valid |
| 'Pa$s$s' | Password must consist only of letters and digits  Password must have at least 2 digits |

1. **Employees**

You're tasked to create a list of employees and their personal numbers.

You will receive an array of strings. Each string is an employee **name** and to assign them a personal number you have to find the **length of the name** (whitespace included).

***Try to use an object***.

At the end print all the list employees in the following format:

**"Name: {employeeName} -- Personal Number: {personalNum}"**

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| [  'Silas Butler',  'Adnaan Buckley',  'Juan Peterson',  'Brendan Villarreal'  ] | Name: Silas Butler -- Personal Number: 12  Name: Adnaan Buckley -- Personal Number: 14  Name: Juan Peterson -- Personal Number: 13  Name: Brendan Villarreal -- Personal Number: 18 |
| [  'Samuel Jackson',  'Will Smith',  'Bruce Willis',  'Tom Holland'  ] | Name: Samuel Jackson -- Personal Number: 14  Name: Will Smith -- Personal Number: 10  Name: Bruce Willis -- Personal Number: 12  Name: Tom Holland -- Personal Number: 11 |

1. **Towns**

You're tasked to create and print **objects** from a text table.

You will receive the input as an **array** of strings, where each string represents a table row, with values on the row separated by pipes **" | "** and spaces.

The table will consist of exactly 3 columns **"Town"**, **"Latitude"** and **"Longitude"**. The **latitude** and **longitude** columns will always contain **valid numbers**. Check the examples to get a better understanding of your task.

The **output** should be **objects**. Latitude and longitude must be parsed to **numbers and formatted to the second decimal point**!

### Examples

|  |
| --- |
| **Input** |
| ['Sofia | 42.696552 | 23.32601',  'Beijing | 39.913818 | 116.363625'] |
| **Output** |
| { town: 'Sofia', latitude: '42.70', longitude: '23.33' }  { town: 'Beijing', latitude: '39.91', longitude: '116.36' } |

|  |
| --- |
| **Input** |
| ['Plovdiv | 136.45 | 812.575'] |
| **Output** |
| { town: 'Plovdiv', latitude: '136.45', longitude: '812.58' } |

1. **Store Provision**

You will receive **two arrays**. The first array represents the current **stock** of the local store. The second array will contain **products** that the store has **ordered** for delivery.

The following information applies to both arrays:

Every **even** index will hold the **name** of the **product** and every **odd** index will hold the **quantity** of that **product**. The second array could contain products that are **already in** the local store. If that happens **increase** the **quantity** for the given product. You should store them into an **object**, and print them in the following format: **(product -> quantity)**

All of the arrays’ values will be **strings.**

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| [  'Chips', '5', 'CocaCola', '9', 'Bananas', '14', 'Pasta', '4', 'Beer', '2'  ],  [  'Flour', '44', 'Oil', '12', 'Pasta', '7', 'Tomatoes', '70', 'Bananas', '30'  ] | Chips -> 5  CocaCola -> 9  Bananas -> 44  Pasta -> 11  Beer -> 2  Flour -> 44  Oil -> 12  Tomatoes -> 70 |
| [  'Salt', '2', 'Fanta', '4', 'Apple', '14', 'Water', '4', 'Juice', '5'  ],  [  'Sugar', '44', 'Oil', '12', 'Apple', '7', 'Tomatoes', '7', 'Bananas', '30'  ] | Salt -> 2  Fanta -> 4  Apple -> 21  Water -> 4  Juice -> 5  Sugar -> 44  Oil -> 12  Tomatoes -> 7  Bananas -> 30 |

1. **Movies**

Write a function that stores information about movies inside an array. The movie's object info must be **name, director,** and **date**. You can receive several types of input:

* **"addMovie {movie name}"** – add the movie
* **"{movie name} directedBy {director}"** – check if the movie **exists** and then add the director
* **"{movie name} onDate {date}"** – check if the movie **exists** and then add the date

At the end print all the movies that have **all the info** (if the movie has **no** director, name, or date, **don’t** print it) in **JSON format.**

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| [  'addMovie Fast and Furious',  'addMovie Godfather',  'Inception directedBy [Christopher Nolan](https://www.imdb.com/name/nm0634240/?ref_=tt_ov_dr)',  'Godfather directedBy [Francis Ford Coppola](https://www.imdb.com/name/nm0000338/?ref_=tt_ov_dr)',  'Godfather onDate 29.07.2018',  'Fast and Furious onDate 30.07.2018',  'Batman onDate 01.08.2018',  'Fast and Furious directedBy [Rob Cohen](https://www.imdb.com/name/nm0003418/?ref_=tt_ov_dr)'  ] | {"name":"Fast and Furious","date":"30.07.2018","director":"Rob Cohen"}  {"name":"Godfather","director":"Francis Ford Coppola","date":"29.07.2018"} |
| [  'addMovie The Avengers',  'addMovie Superman',  'The Avengers directedBy Anthony Russo',  'The Avengers onDate 30.07.2010',  'Captain America onDate 30.07.2010',  'Captain America directedBy Joe Russo'  ] | {"name":"The Avengers","director":"Anthony Russo","date":"30.07.2010"} |

1. **Inventory**

Create a function, which creates a **register for heroes**, with their **names**, **level**, and **items** (if they have such).

The **input** comes as an **array of strings**. Each element holds data for a hero, in the following format:

**"**{heroName} / {heroLevel} / {item1}, {item2}, {item3}...**"**

You must store the data about every hero. The **name** is a **string**, a **level** is a **number** and the items are all **strings.**

The **output** is all of the data for all the heroes you’ve stored **sorted ascending by level**. The data must be in the following format for each hero:

**Hero: {heroName}**

**level => {heroLevel}**

**Items => {item1}, {item2}, {item3}**

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| [  'Isacc / 25 / Apple, GravityGun',  'Derek / 12 / BarrelVest, DestructionSword',  'Hes / 1 / Desolator, Sentinel, Antara'  ] | Hero: Hes  level => 1  items => Desolator, Sentinel, Antara  Hero: Derek  level => 12  items => BarrelVest, DestructionSword  Hero: Isacc  level => 25  items => Apple, GravityGun |
| [  'Batman / 2 / Banana, Gun',  'Superman / 18 / Sword',  'Poppy / 28 / Sentinel, Antara'  ] | Hero: Batman  level => 2  items => Banana, Gun  Hero: Superman  level => 18  items => Sword  Hero: Poppy  level => 28  items => Sentinel, Antara |

1. **Odd Occurrences**

Write a function that extracts the elements of a sentence, if it appears an odd number of times (**case-insensitive**).

The input comes as a **single string**. The words will be **separated by a single space**.

### Example

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 'Java C# Php PHP Java PhP 3 C# 3 1 5 C#' | c# php 1 5 |
| 'Cake IS SWEET is Soft CAKE sweet Food' | soft food |

1. **Piccolo**

Write a function that:

* Records a **car number** for every car that enters the **parking lot**
* Removes a **car number** when the car goes out
* Input will be an array of strings in format **[direction, carNumber]**

Print the output with all car numbers which are in the parking lot **sorted in ascending by number.**

If the parking lot is empty, print: **"Parking Lot is Empty"**.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| ['IN, CA2844AA',  'IN, CA1234TA',  'OUT, CA2844AA',  'IN, CA9999TT',  'IN, CA2866HI',  'OUT, CA1234TA',  'IN, CA2844AA',  'OUT, CA2866HI',  'IN, CA9876HH',  'IN, CA2822UU'] | CA2822UU  CA2844AA  CA9876HH  CA9999TT |
| ['IN, CA2844AA',  'IN, CA1234TA',  'OUT, CA2844AA',  'OUT, CA1234TA'] | Parking Lot is Empty |