Assignment Summary

Team Members:

1 - Aniket Tiwari (MDS202308)2 - Bibek Paul (MDS202317)

Task 01

- 1. **Dataset Loading:** Imported the Fashion MNIST dataset from the Keras library, comprising 60,000 training and 10,000 testing grayscale images (28x28 pixels).
- 2. Class Relabeling: Transformed original labels into three categories: 'shoes', 'clothes', and 'others' using the following mapping:

- 3. CNN Architecture: The final architecture includes:
 - 3 convolutional layers (64, 128, and 256 filters)
 - 3 max pooling layers
 - 1 flatten layer
 - 1 dense layer (256 units)
 - Output layer (3 units with softmax)
- 4. Model Training: Fitted the model for 10 and 15 epochs, resulting in:

Epochs	Train Accuracy	Train Loss	Test Accuracy	Test Loss
10	99.75%	0.034	99.69%	0.036
15	99.80%	0.028	99.29%	0.045

Note: Overfitting was observed beyond 15 epochs.

- 5. **Performance Visualization:** Plotted loss vs. epochs and accuracy vs. epochs.
- 6. Shuffled Dataset Analysis: After shuffling the training dataset, accuracy dropped from 99.69% to 99.29%, indicating the model's reliance on visual information.

Task 02

1. Model Implementations:

- ResNet-18 architecture trained from scratch (without pretrained weights).
- ResNet-18 architecture with pretrained weights (all layers unfrozen).
- ResNet-18 architecture with pretrained weights (only the fully connected layer unfrozen).

2. Dataset Preparation:

- Image transformations include resizing to 224 × 224 pixels and normalization using calculated mean and standard deviation of emotions dataset.
- Datasets are loaded using ImageFolder, with stratified sampling for creating training and validation subsets.

3. Training and Evaluation Functions:

• Functions are defined for calculating accuracy and plotting metrics, enhancing the evaluation process.

4. Training and Evaluation:

- Each model is trained for 15 epochs using the Adam optimizer. The final accuracies observed were:
 - Untrained Model 1: Validation Accuracy: 58.52%, Test Accuracy: 59.54%
 - Untrained Model 2: Validation Accuracy: 62.46%, Test Accuracy: 63.18%
 - Pretrained Model: Validation Accuracy: 44.51%, Test Accuracy: 44.9%

Conclusion: Given the large dataset, training the ResNet-18 architecture with original weights led to convergence and optimal results. In contrast, freezing all layers except the fully connected one resulted in poor performance.

Note: Training was limited to 15 epochs due to overfitting, indicated by a decrease in validation accuracy.