

What fraction? $\frac{\text{PART}}{\text{TOTAL}}$

multiply fractions $3 \frac{1}{8} \times \frac{2}{3}$

add, subtract, compare need common denominator

1. A yard has a total of 36 inches.
24 inches is **WHAT FRACTION** of a yard?

	⊗	⊗	⊗	
⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
①	①	①	①	①
①	①	①	①	①
②	②	②	②	②
③	③	③	③	③
④	④	④	④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨

2. On a test with a total of 30 problems, Devin got 5 problems wrong and 25 problems right.
WHAT FRACTION of the problems did he get **right**?

- (1) $\frac{1}{10}$
(2) $\frac{1}{6}$
(3) $\frac{1}{3}$
(4) $\frac{1}{2}$
(5) $\frac{5}{6}$

3. The Waltons made a down payment of \$6,000 on a new house. They paid the real estate broker \$2,400. The total price of the house was \$40,000. The **down payment** is **WHAT FRACTION** of the total price of the house?

- (1) $\frac{3}{50}$
(2) $\frac{3}{20}$
(3) $\frac{21}{100}$
(4) $\frac{21}{50}$
(5) $\frac{3}{5}$

4. Rick got 6 problems wrong and 54 problems right.
WHAT FRACTION of the problems did he get **right**?

- (1) $\frac{1}{15}$
(2) $\frac{1}{10}$
(3) $\frac{1}{5}$
(4) $\frac{7}{30}$
(5) $\frac{9}{10}$

5. **9 months** is **WHAT FRACTION** of a year?

- (1) $\frac{1}{6}$
(2) $\frac{1}{3}$
(3) $\frac{1}{4}$
(4) $\frac{1}{2}$
(5) $\frac{3}{4}$

6. The math test has a total of 50 problems, Clara got 10 problems wrong. **WHAT FRACTION** of the problems did she get **right**?

- (1) $\frac{1}{5}$
(2) $\frac{1}{3}$
(3) $\frac{1}{4}$
(4) $\frac{1}{2}$
(5) $\frac{4}{5}$

7. A foot has a total of 12 inches.
6 inches is **WHAT FRACTION** of a foot?

	⊗	⊗	⊗	
⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
①	①	①	①	①
①	①	①	①	①
②	②	②	②	②
③	③	③	③	③
④	④	④	④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨

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8. Find the **product** of $3 \frac{3}{4}$ and $3 \frac{1}{3}$.
- (1) 5
 - (2) $6 \frac{1}{4}$
 - (3) $12 \frac{1}{12}$
 - (4) $12 \frac{1}{4}$
 - (5) $12 \frac{1}{2}$
9. For Christmas, Mrs. Roybal roasted a turkey weighing $24 \frac{3}{4}$ pounds. Her daughter roasted another turkey weighing $18 \frac{1}{2}$ pounds. Find the **combined** weight of the turkeys.
- (1) $5 \frac{1}{4}$ pounds
 - (2) $42 \frac{1}{4}$ pounds
 - (3) $42 \frac{3}{4}$ pounds
 - (4) $43 \frac{1}{4}$ pounds
 - (5) 44 pounds
10. From a 10 pound sack of flour, Sylvia used $4 \frac{1}{3}$ pounds of flour to bake bread. How much flour did Sylvia **have left**?
- (1) $4 \frac{2}{3}$ pounds
 - (2) $5 \frac{2}{3}$ pounds
 - (3) $6 \frac{1}{3}$ pounds
 - (4) $6 \frac{2}{3}$ pounds
 - (5) $14 \frac{1}{3}$ pounds
11. The Trujillos spend $\frac{1}{3}$ **of their income** on food. The Trujillos' income is \$267. How much do they spend on **food**?
- (1) \$89
 - (2) \$92
 - (3) \$109
 - (4) \$112
 - (5) \$123
12. Nick cut a board 82 inches long into 4 equal pieces. How long was **each** piece?
- (1) $2 \frac{1}{2}$ inches
 - (2) $2 \frac{1}{4}$ inches
 - (3) 20 inches
 - (4) $20 \frac{2}{3}$ inches
 - (5) $20 \frac{1}{2}$ inches

13. It takes $4 \frac{3}{4}$ ounces of tint to mix one gallon of paint to the desired color. Find the **total** ounces of tint that Hank will need for 5 gallons?
- (1) 19
 - (2) 20
 - (3) 23
 - (4) $23 \frac{3}{4}$
 - (5) 95
14. Walmart stock sold for 28 points on Monday. By Friday afternoon, the stock had **dropped** $6 \frac{1}{2}$ points. Find Friday's stock price.
- (1) $18 \frac{1}{4}$
 - (2) $20 \frac{1}{4}$
 - (3) $21 \frac{1}{2}$
 - (4) $22 \frac{1}{2}$
 - (5) $22 \frac{3}{4}$

Questions 15 and 16 refer to the following information.

The Montoyas spend $\frac{1}{4}$ of their budget on rent and $\frac{1}{5}$ on utilities.

15. **All together** rent and utilities make up what fraction of the Montoyas' budget?

	⊗	⊗	⊗	
⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
①	①	①	①	①
②	②	②	②	②
③	③	③	③	③
④	④	④	④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨

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16. What fraction do the Montoyas **have left** after they pay for rent and utilities?

- (1) $\frac{1}{20}$
- (2) $\frac{3}{20}$
- (3) $\frac{7}{20}$
- (4) $\frac{9}{20}$
- (5) $\frac{11}{20}$

QUESTIONS 17 – 22 refer to the following information:

Alfred's **gross (total)** pay is \$1440. His employer withholds the following of his total salary.

$\frac{1}{8}$ for federal tax
$\frac{1}{6}$ for state tax
$\frac{1}{12}$ for social security

17. How much of Alfred's **gross salary** is withheld for **federal tax**? Find $\frac{1}{8}$ of \$1440.

- (1) \$18
- (2) \$80
- (3) \$108
- (4) \$180
- (5) \$1800

18. How much of Alfred's **gross salary** is withheld for **state tax**? Find $\frac{1}{6}$ of \$1440.

- (1) \$24
- (2) \$204
- (3) \$240
- (4) \$260
- (5) \$290

19. How much of Alfred's **gross salary** is withheld for **social security**? Find $\frac{1}{12}$ of \$1440.

- (1) \$12
- (2) \$120
- (3) \$122
- (4) \$124
- (5) \$1200

20. Find the **total** amount Alfred spends on **federal tax, state tax, and social security**.

	⊗	⊗	⊗	
⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
①	①	①	①	①
②	②	②	②	②
③	③	③	③	③
④	④	④	④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨

21. What is Alfred's **take home** salary?

- (1) \$90
- (2) \$900
- (3) \$940
- (4) \$960
- (5) \$990

22. **What fraction** of Alfred's **gross salary** does he **take home**?

- (1) $\frac{1}{8}$
- (2) $\frac{3}{8}$
- (3) $\frac{7}{8}$
- (4) $\frac{5}{8}$
- (5) $\frac{1}{9}$

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23. A clerk had 12 yards of denim. She cut off a piece measuring $4 \frac{2}{3}$ yards. How long was the **remaining** piece?

- (1) $\frac{2}{3}$
- (2) $7 \frac{1}{3}$
- (3) $7 \frac{2}{3}$
- (4) $8 \frac{2}{3}$
- (5) $16 \frac{2}{3}$

24. Roberto has four boxes of bolts.

Box A	$\frac{1}{2}$	inch bolts
Box B	$\frac{1}{8}$	inch bolts
Box C	$\frac{13}{16}$	inch bolts
Box D	$\frac{1}{4}$	inch bolts

Which of the following lists the bolts from **longest to shortest**?

- (1) B, C, A, D
- (2) C, A, D, B
- (3) A, B, D, C
- (4) C, A, B, D
- (5) B, C, D, A

25. Steven wants to arrange the following packages from heaviest to lightest.

Package A	$1 \frac{1}{2}$	pounds
Package B	$1 \frac{5}{8}$	pounds
Package C	$2 \frac{3}{8}$	pounds
Package D	$2 \frac{3}{16}$	pounds
Package E	$2 \frac{1}{4}$	pounds

Which of the following lists the packages in order from **heaviest to lightest**?

- (1) B, A, C, E, D
- (2) A, B, C, E, D
- (3) C, D, E, A, B
- (4) C, E, D, B, A
- (5) D, E, C, A, B

26. Last week Tomas worked the following hours.

Monday	$2 \frac{3}{4}$ hours
Wednesday	$2 \frac{1}{2}$ hours
Friday	$3 \frac{1}{4}$ hours

How many hours did he work **all together** last week?

- (1) $1 \frac{1}{2}$
- (2) $7 \frac{1}{2}$
- (3) $7 \frac{5}{8}$
- (4) $8 \frac{1}{2}$
- (5) $9 \frac{1}{4}$