

2023

Time : 3 hours

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 32

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer from all the Groups as directed.

Group – A

(Objective Type Questions)

1. Select the correct answer of the following :

1×5 = 5

- (a) Which section of the Environment Protection Act, 1986 deals with offences by companies ?

- (i) Section 16 (ii) Section 14
(iii) Section 18 (iv) None of these

- (b) Environmental Protection and improvement were explicitly incorporated into the

constitution by the _____ by inserting Articles 48-A and 51-A(g) in DPSP and Fundamental Duties respectively.

- (i) 52nd Amendment Act, 1985
- (ii) 35th Amendment Act, 1974
- (iii) 42nd Amendment Act, 1976
- (iv) 45th Amendment Act, 1985

(c) When did the Environment Protection Act, 1986 come into force ?

- (i) 1 April, 1986
- (ii) 1 March, 1986
- (iii) 1 May, 1986
- (iv) 19 November, 1986

(d) Which of the following is the first declaration in the international environmental laws to recognise the right to a healthy environment ?

- (i) Rio Declaration
- (ii) Stockholm Declaration
- (iii) Earth Summit
- (iv) None of these

(e) NGT was established under which act ?

- (i) National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1977

- (ii) National Green Tribunal Act, 2010
- (iii) The Environment Protection Act, 1986
- (iv) None of these

2. Fill in the blanks of the following : $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (a) _____ Act is known as Umbrella Legislation.
- (b) The famous environmentalist of Chipko Andolan Sundar Lal
- (c) The Wild Life Protection Act was enacted in the year 1972
- (d) Penalty for contravention of the provisions of the Act and the rules, orders and directions is provided in Section _____ of the Environment Protection Act, 1986.
- (e) CPCB stands for _____.

Group – B

(Short-answer Type Questions)

3. Answer any four questions of the following :

$5 \times 4 = 20$

- (a) Global Warming
- (b) National Green Tribunal Act
- (c) Copenhagen Accord, 2010

XG – 20/3

(3)

(Turn over)

- (d) Concept of Environment
- (e) Kyoto Protocol
- (f) Montreal Protocol

Group – C

(Long-answer Type Questions)

4. Answer any four questions of the following :

10×4 = 40

- (a) Describe the salient features of Environment Protection Act, 1986.
- (b) What is Pollution ? Describe sources, types and effects of pollution.
- (c) What are the kinds of ecosystem ? What legal protection does environment had against polluters ?
- (d) Explain the project 'Namami Ganga' briefly.
- (e) Describe the relationship between directive principle of State Policy and Fundamental Duties with respect to protection of environment in India.
- (f) Explain the following :
 - (i) Biosphere
 - (ii) Vienna Convention



XG – 20/3 (500)

(4)

Voc(S-III) — BCA
(SEC – 1) Env. Law