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Project 4

Task 2b. Capture ICMP Packets from/to a particular subnet.

1. Filters used:

- ICMP

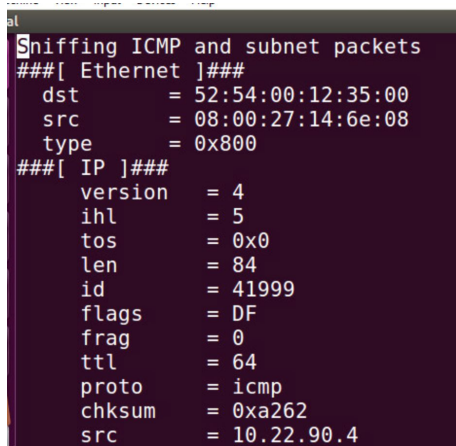
pkt = sniff(filter='icmp', prn=print_pkt)

- subnet 173.194.208.0/24

pkt = sniff(filter='net 173.194.208.0/24', prn=print_pkt)

2. Python sniffer.py included submission

3. Text dump file sniffer_output.txt also included with submission



```
Sniffing ICMP and subnet packets
###[ Ethernet ]###
  dst      = 52:54:00:12:35:00
  src      = 08:00:27:14:6e:08
  type     = 0x800
###[ IP ]###
  version  = 4
  ihl      = 5
  tos      = 0x0
  len      = 84
  id       = 41999
  flags    = DF
  frag     = 0
  ttl      = 64
  proto    = icmp
  chksum   = 0xa262
  src      = 10.22.90.4
```

Task 2c. Capture TCP packets

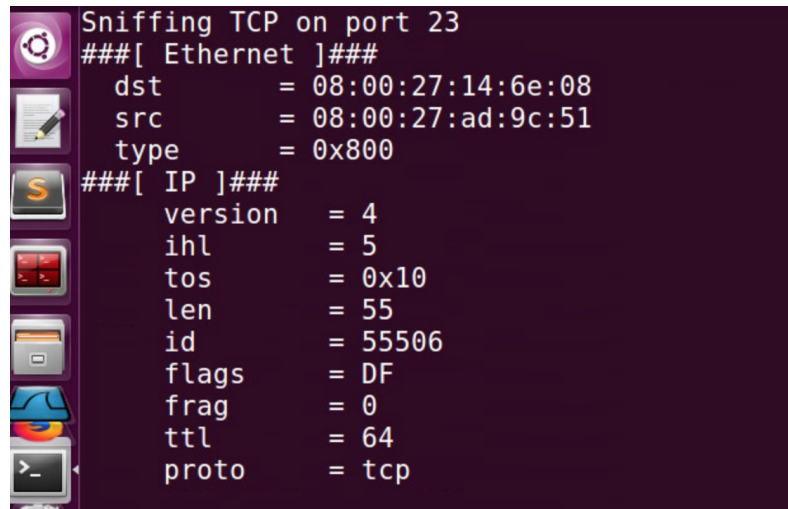
1. Filters used:

- Tcp port 23

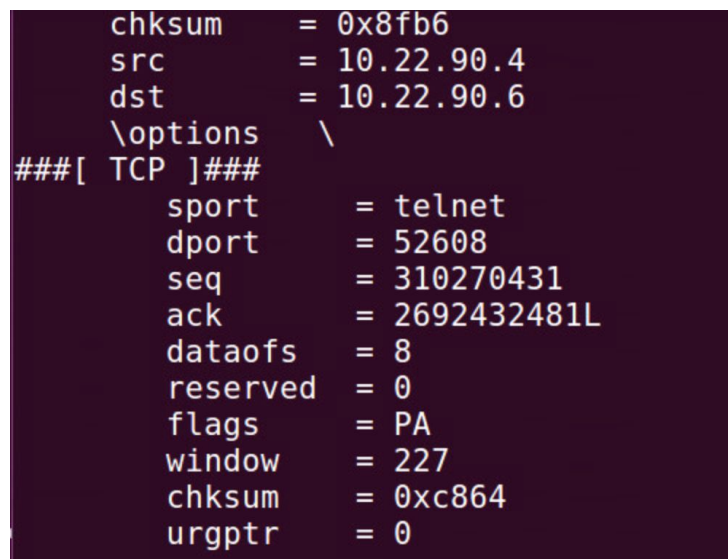
pkt = sniff(filter='tcp port 23', prn=print_pkt)

2. Python snifferTCP.py included submission

3. Text dump file snifferTCP2.txt also included with submission



```
Sniffing TCP on port 23
###[ Ethernet ]###
  dst      = 08:00:27:14:6e:08
  src      = 08:00:27:ad:9c:51
  type     = 0x800
###[ IP ]###
  version  = 4
  ihl      = 5
  tos      = 0x10
  len      = 55
  id       = 55506
  flags    = DF
  frag     = 0
  ttl      = 64
  proto    = tcp
```



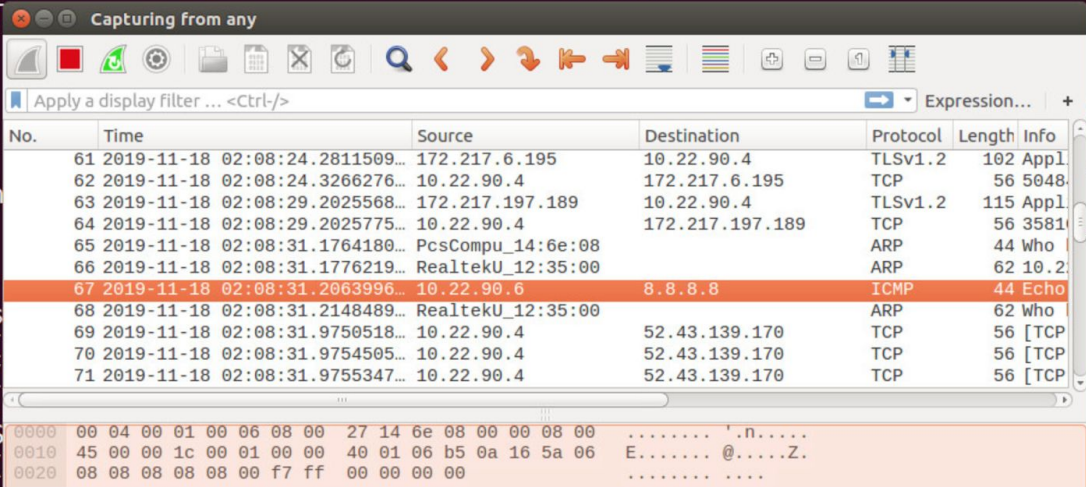
```
  chksum   = 0x8fb6
  src       = 10.22.90.4
  dst       = 10.22.90.6
  \options  \
###[ TCP ]###
  sport     = telnet
  dport     = 52608
  seq       = 310270431
  ack       = 2692432481L
  dataofs   = 8
  reserved  = 0
  flags     = PA
  window    = 227
  chksum    = 0xc864
  urgptr    = 0
```

Task 3: spoof an ICMP echo request packet on behalf of another machine (i.e., using another machine's IP address as the packet's source IP address, in your case this will be the victim's VM (VM1: 10.22.90.6)).

```

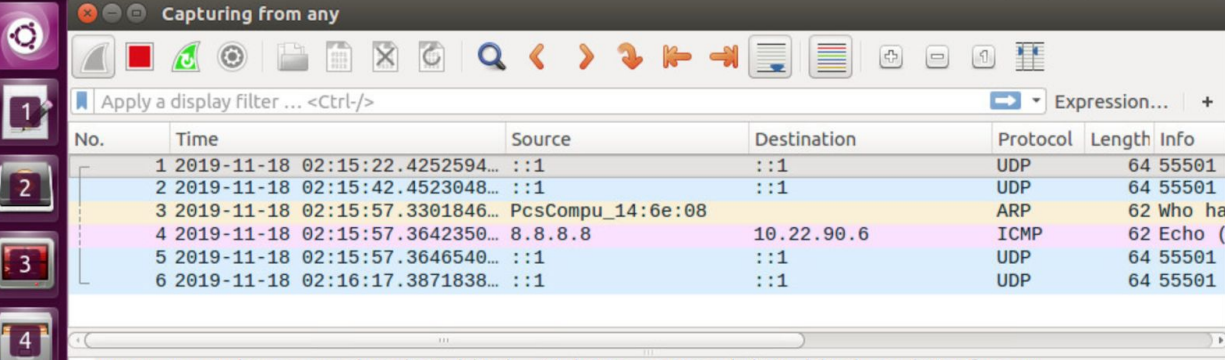
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4033ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 8.479/8.739/9.242/0.290 ms
[11/18/19]seed@VM:~/Desktop$ vim spoof.py
[11/18/19]seed@VM:~/Desktop$ python spoof.py

```



The screenshot shows a Wireshark packet capture window. The top toolbar includes buttons for capture, settings, and search. Below the toolbar is a filter bar with 'Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>' and an 'Expression...' field. The main pane displays a list of captured packets. Packet 67 is highlighted in orange, showing an ICMP Echo request from source 10.22.90.6 to destination 8.8.8.8. The bottom pane shows the raw packet data in hexadecimal and ASCII format.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
61	2019-11-18 02:08:24.2811509...	172.217.6.195	10.22.90.4	TLSv1.2	102	App1
62	2019-11-18 02:08:24.3266276...	10.22.90.4	172.217.6.195	TCP	56	5048
63	2019-11-18 02:08:29.2025568...	172.217.197.189	10.22.90.4	TLSv1.2	115	App1
64	2019-11-18 02:08:29.2025775...	10.22.90.4	172.217.197.189	TCP	56	3581
65	2019-11-18 02:08:31.1764180...	PcsCompu_14:6e:08		ARP	44	Who
66	2019-11-18 02:08:31.1776219...	RealtekU_12:35:00		ARP	62	10.2
67	2019-11-18 02:08:31.2063996...	10.22.90.6	8.8.8.8	ICMP	44	Echo
68	2019-11-18 02:08:31.2148489...	RealtekU_12:35:00		ARP	62	Who
69	2019-11-18 02:08:31.9750518...	10.22.90.4	52.43.139.170	TCP	56	[TCP
70	2019-11-18 02:08:31.9754505...	10.22.90.4	52.43.139.170	TCP	56	[TCP
71	2019-11-18 02:08:31.9755347...	10.22.90.4	52.43.139.170	TCP	56	[TCP



The screenshot shows a Wireshark packet capture window. The top toolbar includes buttons for capture, settings, and search. Below the toolbar is a filter bar with 'Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>' and an 'Expression...' field. The main pane displays a list of captured packets. Packet 4 is highlighted in pink, showing an ICMP Echo request from source 8.8.8.8 to destination 10.22.90.6. The bottom pane shows the raw packet data in hexadecimal and ASCII format.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	2019-11-18 02:15:22.4252594...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64	55501
2	2019-11-18 02:15:42.4523048...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64	55501
3	2019-11-18 02:15:57.3301846...	PcsCompu_14:6e:08		ARP	62	Who ha
4	2019-11-18 02:15:57.3642350...	8.8.8.8	10.22.90.6	ICMP	62	Echo (
5	2019-11-18 02:15:57.3646540...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64	55501
6	2019-11-18 02:16:17.3871838...	:::1	:::1	UDP	64	55501

Task 4: Simulate traceroute.

- Traceroute.py included
- Output below:

```
Terminal
[11/18/19]seed@VM:~$ sudo python traceroute.py cs.hofstra.edu
[sudo] password for seed:
('1 hops away:', '10.22.90.1')
('2 hops away:', '10.22.12.2')
('3 hops away:', '10.101.20.1')
('4 hops away:', '10.250.254.154')
('5 hops away:', '10.250.254.74')
Destination Reached147.4.253.24
[11/18/19]seed@VM:~$
```

- Wireshark stopped repsonding, hence used pcap to capture packets below:

```
2 3/13/0 PTR cs.hofstra.edu., PTR hucsc3.hofstra.edu., PTR www.cs.hofstra.edu. (321)
05:31:31.492568 IP ns1.cs.hofstra.edu.domain > 10.22.90.6.18337: 4672 3/13/0 PTR cs.hofstra.edu., PTR hucsc3.hofstra.edu., PTR www.cs.hofstra.edu. (321)
05:31:31.580613 IP 10.22.90.4 > cs.hofstra.edu: ICMP echo request, id 0, seq 0, length 8
05:31:31.582412 IP 10.22.90.1 > 10.22.90.4: ICMP time exceeded in-transit, length 36
05:31:31.687244 IP 10.22.90.4 > cs.hofstra.edu: ICMP echo request, id 0, seq 0, length 8
05:31:31.693008 IP 10.22.12.2 > 10.22.90.4: ICMP time exceeded in-transit, length 36
05:31:31.694875 IP 10.22.90.6.13101 > ns1.cs.hofstra.edu.domain: 2113+ PTR? 2.12.22.10.in-addr.arpa. (41)
05:31:31.700414 IP 10.22.90.4.23368 > ns1.cs.hofstra.edu.domain: 4732)
05:31:29.717001 IP ns1.cs.hofstra.edu.domain > 10.22.90.4.31211: 58273* 1/2/2 A 147.4.253.24 (116)
05:31:29.769289 ARP, Request who-has 10.22.90.1 tell 10.22.90.4, length 28
05:31:29.770934 ARP, Reply 10.22.90.1 is-at 52:54:00:12:35:00 (oui Unknown), length 46
05:31:29.797590 IP 10.22.90.4 > cs.hofstra.edu: ICMP echo request, id 0, seq 0, length 8
05:31:29.798395 IP 10.22.90.1 > 10.22.90.4: ICMP time exceeded in-transit, length 36
05:31:29.799531 IP 10.22.90.4.1045 > ns1.cs.hofstra.edu.domain: 53922+ PTR? 24.253.4.147.in-addr.arpa. (43)
05:31:29.800632 IP 10.22.90.6.18337 > ns1.cs.hofstra.edu.domain: 46472+ PTR? 24.253.4.147.in-addr.arpa. (43)
05:31:29.800638 IP 10.22.90.6.18337 > ns2.cs.hofstra.edu.domain: 46472+ PTR? 24.253.4.147.in-addr.arpa. (43)
05:31:29.803029 IP ns1.cs.hofstra.edu.domain > 10.22.90.4.1045: 53922 3/13/0 PTR cs.hofstra.edu., PTR hucsc3.hofstra.edu., PTR www.cs.hofstra.edu. (321)
05:31:29.803221 IP ns1.cs.hofstra.edu.domain > 10.22.90.6.18337: 46472 3/13/0 PTR cs.hofstra.edu., PTR hucsc3.hofstra.edu., PTR www.cs.hofstra.edu. (321)
05:31:29.886306 IP 10.22.90.4 > cs.hofstra.edu: ICMP echo request, id 0, seq 0, length 8
05:31:29.893115 IP 10.22.90.1 > 10.22.90.4: ICMP time exceeded in-transit, length 36
05:31:29.988469 IP 10.22.90.4 > cs.hofstra.edu: ICMP echo request, id 0, seq 0, length 8
```