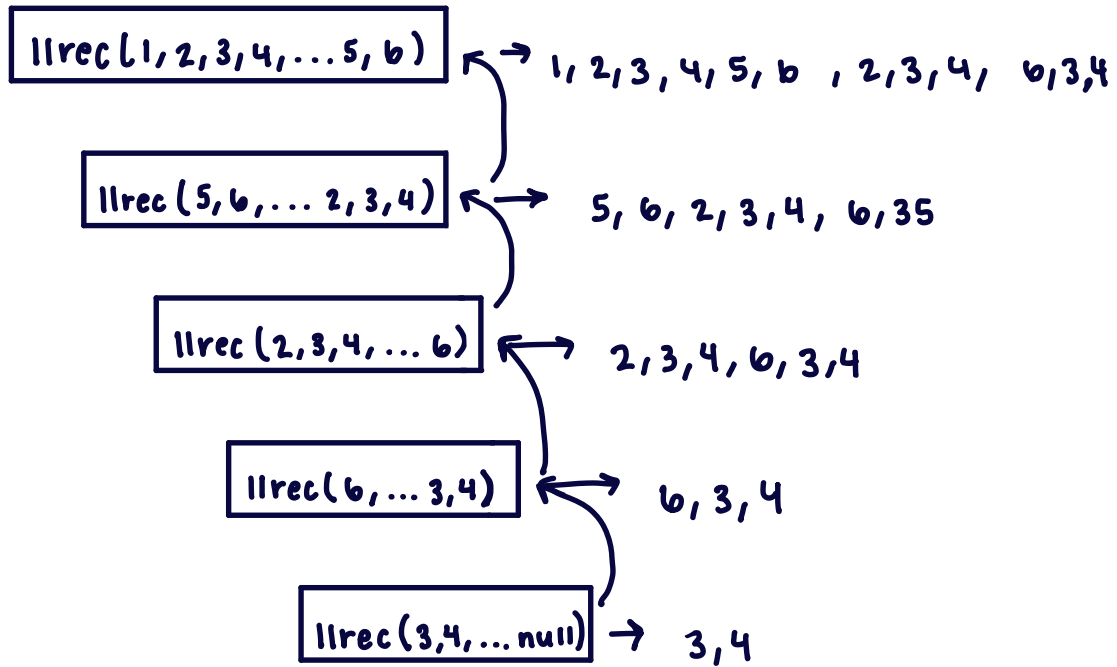


Problem 4

a)



b) $\text{llrec}(\text{null}, 2) \rightarrow 2$