

# Data Structures and Algorithms

## Lecture 14

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# Agenda

Data Structures

Searching

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Given a set  $S$  of  $n$  elements, we want to search whether  $x \in S$ .

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- ▶ Time Complexity?

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Given a set  $S$  of **ordered**  $n$  elements (e.g., numbers), we want to search whether  $x \in S$ .

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Given a set  $S$  of **ordered**  $n$  elements (e.g., numbers), we want to search whether  $x \in S$ .

- ▶ Time Complexity?
- ▶ What data structure should be used? Arrays? Linked Lists?

# Searching

Given a **dynamic** set  $S$  of ordered elements (e.g., numbers), we want to search whether  $x \in S$ .

- ▶ What data structure should be used?

# Data Structure

- ▶ Insert( $x$ )
- ▶ Delete( $x$ )
- ▶ Find( $x$ )
- ▶ ListAllElements()

# Data Structure

- ▶ Insert( $x$ )
- ▶ Delete( $x$ )
- ▶ Find( $x$ )
- ▶ ListAllElements()

## Binary Search Trees

# Binary Search Trees

List all elements / Traversals

- ▶ Preorder
- ▶ Inorder
- ▶ Postorder