```
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
from torchvision.models. api import WeightsEnum
from torch.hub import load state dict from url
from pathlib import Path
from os import listdir
import numpy as np
import torchvision
import torch.optim as optim
import torch.nn.functional as F
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, TensorDataset
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import torch.optim as optim
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, TensorDataset
from torchvision.models. api import WeightsEnum
from torch.hub import load_state_dict_from url
from torchvision.models. api import WeightsEnum
from torch.hub import load state dict from url
def get state dict(self, *args, **kwargs):
    kwargs.pop("check hash")
    return load state dict from url(self.url, *args, **kwargs)
WeightsEnum.get state dict = get state dict
model =
torchvision.models.efficientnet b0(weights=torchvision.models.Efficien
tNet B0 Weights.IMAGENET1K V1)
Downloading:
"https://download.pytorch.org/models/efficientnet b0 rwightman-
7f5810bc.pth" to
/root/.cache/torch/hub/checkpoints/efficientnet b0 rwightman-
7f5810bc.pth
100% | 100% | 20.5M/20.5M [00:00<00:00, 83.3MB/s]
def get_state_dict(self, *args, **kwargs):
    kwargs.pop("check hash")
    return load state dict from url(self.url, *args, **kwargs)
WeightsEnum.get_state_dict = get_state_dict
device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is available() else 'cpu')
print(device)
cuda
X train = torch.load('/kaggle/input/artist/tensor stack.pt')
X test = torch.load('/kaggle/input/artist/val tensor stack.pt')
```

```
y train = torch.load('/kaggle/input/artist/artist training tensor.pt')
y test = torch.load('/kaggle/input/artist/artist val tensor.pt')
first tensor shape = X train[0].shape if isinstance(X train, list)
else X train.shape
print(first tensor shape)
torch.Size([12000, 3, 224, 224])
channels = first tensor shape[1]
height = first tensor shape[2]
width = first tensor shape[3]
input shape = (32, channels, height, width)
for param in model.parameters():
    param.requires grad = False
total params = sum(p.numel() for p in model.parameters())
print("Total parameters in the model:", total params)
Total parameters in the model: 5288548
num fc layers = sum(isinstance(module, nn.Linear) for module in
model.modules())
print("Number of fully connected layers in the model:", num fc layers)
Number of fully connected layers in the model: 1
import torch.optim as optim
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, TensorDataset
train dataset = TensorDataset(X train, y train)
val dataset = TensorDataset(X test, y test)
train loader = DataLoader(train dataset, batch size=32, shuffle=True)
val loader = DataLoader(val dataset, batch size=32)
def get_state_dict(self, *args, **kwargs):
    kwargs.pop("check_hash")
    return load state dict from url(self.url, *args, **kwargs)
WeightsEnum.get state dict = get state dict
model =
torchvision.models.efficientnet b0(weights=torchvision.models.Efficien
tNet B0 Weights.IMAGENET1K V1)
print(model)
EfficientNet(
  (features): Sequential(
```

```
(0): Conv2dNormActivation(
      (0): Conv2d(3, 32, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (1): BatchNorm2d(32, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
    (1): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(32, 32, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=32, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(32, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(32, 8, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(8, 32, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (2): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(32, 16, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(16, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.0, mode=row)
    (2): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(16, 96, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(96, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(96, 96, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), groups=96, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(96, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
```

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(2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(96, 4, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(4, 96, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(96, 24, \text{ kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{ stride}=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(24, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.0125, mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(24, 144, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(144, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(144, 144, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=144, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(144, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(144, 6, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(6, 144, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(144, 24, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(24, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.025, mode=row)
```

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)
    (3): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(24, 144, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(144, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(144, 144, kernel_size=(5, 5), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(2, 2), groups=144, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(144, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(144, 6, kernel size=(\overline{1}, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(6, 144, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(144, 40, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(40, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.037500000000000006,
mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(40, 240, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(240, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(240, 240, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=240, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(240, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
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affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(240, 10, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(10, 240, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(240, 40, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(40, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.05, mode=row)
    (4): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(40, 240, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(240, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(240, 240, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), groups=240, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(240, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(240, 10, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(10, 240, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(240, 80, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(80, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
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)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.0625, mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(80, 480, \text{kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{stride}=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 480, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=480, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(480, 20, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(20, 480, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 80, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(80, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.07500000000000001,
mode=row)
      (2): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(80, 480, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 480, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=480, bias=False)
```

```
(1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(480, 20, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(20, 480, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 80, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(80, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.08750000000000001,
mode=row)
      )
    (5): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(80, 480, \text{kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{stride}=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 480, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=480, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(480, 20, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(20, 480, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 112, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
```

```
(1): BatchNorm2d(112, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1, mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(112, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 672, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=672, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track_running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(672, 28, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(28, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 112, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(112, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1125, mode=row)
      (2): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(112, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 672, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
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padding=(2, 2), groups=672, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(672, 28, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(28, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 112, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(112, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.125, mode=row)
    (6): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(112, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 672, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(2, 2), groups=672, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(672, 28, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(28, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 192, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
```

```
(1): BatchNorm2d(192, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1375, mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(192, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 1152, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=1152, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(1152, 48, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(48, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 192, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(192, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.15000000000000002,
mode=row)
      (2): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(192, 1152, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
```

```
(0): Conv2d(1152, 1152, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=1152, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(1152, 48, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(48, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 192, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(192, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1625, mode=row)
      (3): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(192, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 1152, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=1152, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(1152, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(48, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 192, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(192, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
```

```
)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.175000000000000002,
mode=row)
    (7): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(192, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 1152, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=1152, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(1152, 48, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(48, 1152, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 320, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(320, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1875, mode=row)
    (8): Conv2dNormActivation(
      (0): Conv2d(320, 1280, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (1): BatchNorm2d(1280, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
  (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
```

```
(classifier): Sequential(
    (0): Dropout(p=0.2, inplace=True)
    (1): Linear(in features=1280, out features=1000, bias=True)
  )
)
model.classifier[1] = nn.Sequential(
    nn.Linear(in features=1280, out features=1024, bias=True),
    nn.ReLU(inplace = True),
    nn.BatchNorm1d(1024),
    nn.Dropout(0.2),
    nn.Linear(in features=1024, out features=23, bias=True)
model.to(device)
EfficientNet(
  (features): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
      (0): Conv2d(3, 32, \text{ kernel size}=(3, 3), \text{ stride}=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (1): BatchNorm2d(32, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
    (1): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(32, 32, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=32, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(32, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(32, 8, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(8, 32, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (2): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(32, 16, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(16, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic_depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.0, mode=row)
```

```
(2): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(16, 96, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(96, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(96, 96, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), groups=96, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(96, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(96, 4, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(4, 96, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(96, 24, \text{ kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{ stride}=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(24, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.0125, mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(24, 144, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(144, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(144, 144, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=144, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(144, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
```

```
(2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(144, 6, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(6, 144, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(144, 24, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(24, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.025, mode=row)
    (3): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(24, 144, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(144, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(144, 144, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(2, 2), groups=144, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(144, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(144, 6, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(6, 144, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(144, 40, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(40, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        )
```

```
(stochastic_depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.037500000000000006,
mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
           (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
             (0): Conv2d(40, 240, \text{kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{stride}=(1, 1),
bias=False)
             (1): BatchNorm2d(240, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
             (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
           (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
             (0): Conv2d(240, 240, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=240, bias=False)
             (1): BatchNorm2d(240, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
             (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
           (2): SqueezeExcitation(
             (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
             (fc1): Conv2d(240, 10, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1)) (fc2): Conv2d(10, 240, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
             (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
             (scale activation): Sigmoid()
           (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
             (0): Conv2d(240, 40, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
             (1): BatchNorm2d(40, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.05, mode=row)
    (4): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
           (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
             (0): Conv2d(40, 240, \text{kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{stride}=(1, 1),
bias=False)
             (1): BatchNorm2d(240, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
             (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
           (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
             (0): Conv2d(240, 240, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(1, 1), groups=240, bias=False)
```

```
(1): BatchNorm2d(240, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(240, 10, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(10, 240, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(240, 80, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(80, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.0625, mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(80, 480, \text{kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{stride}=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 480, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=480, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(480, 20, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(20, 480, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 80, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(80, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
```

```
(stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.07500000000000001,
mode=row)
      (2): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(80, 480, \text{kernel size}=(1, 1), \text{stride}=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 480, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=480, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(480, 20, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(20, 480, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 80, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(80, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.08750000000000001,
mode=row)
    (5): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(80, 480, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
```

```
(0): Conv2d(480, 480, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=480, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(480, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(480, 20, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(20, 480, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(480, 112, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(112, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1, mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(112, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 672, kernel_size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=672, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(672, 28, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(28, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 112, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(112, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
```

```
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1125, mode=row)
      (2): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(112, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 672, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=672, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(672, 28, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(28, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 112, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(112, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.125, mode=row)
    (6): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(112, 672, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
```

```
(0): Conv2d(672, 672, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(2, 2),
padding=(2, 2), groups=672, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(672, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(672, 28, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(28, 672, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(672, 192, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(192, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1375, mode=row)
      (1): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(192, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 1152, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=1152, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(1152, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(48, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 192, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(192, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
```

```
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.15000000000000000,
mode=row)
      (2): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(192, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 1152, kernel_size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(2, 2), groups=1152, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(1152, 48, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(48, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 192, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(192, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1625, mode=row)
      (3): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(192, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 1152, kernel size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1),
```

```
padding=(2, 2), groups=1152, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(1152, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(48, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 192, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(192, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.175000000000000002,
mode=row)
    (7): Sequential(
      (0): MBConv(
        (block): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(192, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (1): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 1152, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
padding=(1, 1), groups=1152, bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(1152, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
            (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
          (2): SqueezeExcitation(
            (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(1152, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (fc2): Conv2d(48, 1152, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (activation): SiLU(inplace=True)
            (scale activation): Sigmoid()
          (3): Conv2dNormActivation(
            (0): Conv2d(1152, 320, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
```

```
(1): BatchNorm2d(320, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1,
affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (stochastic_depth): StochasticDepth(p=0.1875, mode=row)
    (8): Conv2dNormActivation(
      (0): Conv2d(320, 1280, kernel size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (1): BatchNorm2d(1280, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (2): SiLU(inplace=True)
  (avgpool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=1)
  (classifier): Sequential(
    (0): Dropout(p=0.2, inplace=True)
    (1): Sequential(
      (0): Linear(in features=1280, out features=1024, bias=True)
      (1): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (2): BatchNorm1d(1024, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
track running stats=True)
      (3): Dropout(p=0.2, inplace=False)
      (4): Linear(in features=1024, out features=23, bias=True)
  )
)
total params = sum(p.numel() for p in model.parameters())
print(f"Total number of parameters in resnet: {total params}")
Total number of parameters in resnet: 5344915
batch size = 32
learning rate = 0.001
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=0.001)
def train(model, train loader, optimizer, criterion):
    model.train()
    running loss = 0.0
    correct = 0
    total = 0
    for images, labels in train_loader:
        images, labels = images.to(device), labels.to(device)
        optimizer.zero grad()
        outputs = model(images)
```

```
loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
        loss.backward()
        optimizer.step()
        running loss += loss.item()
        , predicted = torch.max(outputs, 1)
        total += labels.size(0)
        correct += (predicted == labels).sum().item()
    train loss = running loss / len(train loader)
    train accuracy = 100 * correct / total
    return train loss, train accuracy
import torch
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
def test plot(model, test loader, criterion):
    model.eval()
    running loss = 0.0
    correct = 0
    total = 0
    correct labels = []
    misclassified labels = []
    with torch.no grad():
        for images, labels in test loader:
            images, labels = images.to(device), labels.to(device)
            outputs = model(images)
            loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
            running_loss += loss.item()
            _, predicted = torch.max(outputs, 1)
            total += labels.size(0)
            correct += (predicted == labels).sum().item()
            for i in range(len(labels)):
                if predicted[i] == labels[i]:
                    correct labels.append(labels[i].item())
                else:
                    misclassified_labels.append((labels[i].item(),
predicted[i].item()))
    test loss = running loss / len(test loader)
    test_accuracy = 100 * correct / total
    plot_labels(correct_labels, misclassified labels)
    return test loss, test accuracy
def test(model, test loader, criterion):
```

```
model.eval()
    running loss = 0.0
    correct = 0
    total = 0
    with torch.no grad():
        for images, labels in test loader:
            images, labels = images.to(device), labels.to(device)
            outputs = model(images)
            loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
            running loss += loss.item()
            _, predicted = torch.max(outputs, 1)
            total += labels.size(0)
            correct += (predicted == labels).sum().item()
    test_loss = running_loss / len(test_loader)
    test accuracy = 100 * correct / total
    return test loss, test accuracy
def plot labels(correct labels, misclassified labels):
    all labels = correct labels + [label[0] for label in
misclassified labels]
    all predictions = correct labels + [label[1] for label in
misclassified labels]
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
    plt.hist([all_labels, all_predictions],
bins=range(min(all labels), max(all labels) + 2), alpha=0.5,
label=['Correct', 'Misclassified'])
    plt.xticks(range(min(all labels), max(all labels) + 1))
    plt.xlabel('Class')
    plt.ylabel('Count')
    plt.title('Correct vs Misclassified Classes')
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()
num epochs = 100
train losses = []
train accuracies = []
test losses = []
test accuracies = []
epochs = []
for epoch in range(num epochs):
    train loss, train accuracy = train(model, train loader, optimizer,
criterion)
    test loss, test accuracy = test(model, val loader, criterion)
    train losses.append(train loss)
    train accuracies.append(train accuracy)
```

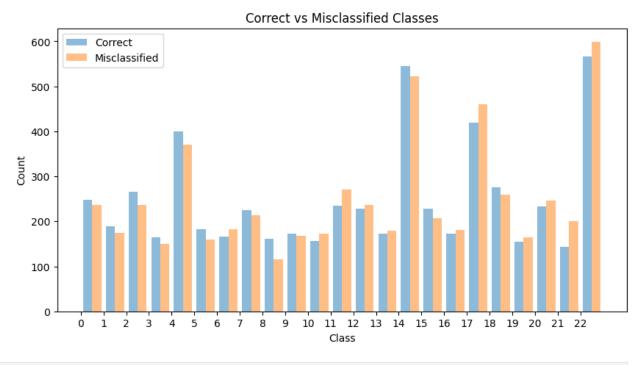
```
test losses.append(test loss)
    test accuracies.append(test accuracy)
    epochs.append(epoch + 1)
    print(f"Epoch [{epoch + 1}/{num epochs}], Train Loss:
{train loss:.4f}, Train Accuracy: {train accuracy:.2f}%, Test Loss:
{test_loss:.4f}, Test Accuracy: {test accuracy:.2f}%")
train loss, train accuracy = train(model, train loader, optimizer,
criterion)
test loss, test accuracy = test plot(model, val loader, criterion)
print(f"Train Loss: {train loss:.4f}, Train Accuracy:
{train accuracy:.2f}%, Test Loss: {test loss:.4f}, Test Accuracy:
{test accuracy:.2f}%")
Epoch [1/100], Train Loss: 1.3738, Train Accuracy: 61.05%, Test Loss:
0.9438, Test Accuracy: 73.31%
Epoch [2/100], Train Loss: 0.8331, Train Accuracy: 75.38%, Test Loss:
0.8091, Test Accuracy: 76.48%
Epoch [3/100], Train Loss: 0.6222, Train Accuracy: 81.56%, Test Loss:
0.7983, Test Accuracy: 77.78%
Epoch [4/100], Train Loss: 0.5044, Train Accuracy: 84.68%, Test Loss:
0.8999, Test Accuracy: 76.85%
Epoch [5/100], Train Loss: 0.4335, Train Accuracy: 86.86%, Test Loss:
0.7569, Test Accuracy: 79.69%
Epoch [6/100], Train Loss: 0.3806, Train Accuracy: 88.15%, Test Loss:
0.7997, Test Accuracy: 79.13%
Epoch [7/100], Train Loss: 0.3324, Train Accuracy: 89.62%, Test Loss:
0.8657, Test Accuracy: 78.92%
Epoch [8/100], Train Loss: 0.2784, Train Accuracy: 91.49%, Test Loss:
0.8699, Test Accuracy: 78.78%
Epoch [9/100], Train Loss: 0.2636, Train Accuracy: 91.81%, Test Loss:
0.8242, Test Accuracy: 80.16%
Epoch [10/100], Train Loss: 0.2453, Train Accuracy: 92.45%, Test Loss:
0.9546, Test Accuracy: 78.76%
Epoch [11/100], Train Loss: 0.2237, Train Accuracy: 93.08%, Test Loss:
0.8219, Test Accuracy: 80.42%
Epoch [12/100], Train Loss: 0.2182, Train Accuracy: 93.37%, Test Loss:
0.8539, Test Accuracy: 80.02%
Epoch [13/100], Train Loss: 0.2160, Train Accuracy: 93.47%, Test Loss:
0.8238, Test Accuracy: 80.83%
Epoch [14/100], Train Loss: 0.1773, Train Accuracy: 94.42%, Test Loss:
0.9253, Test Accuracy: 79.78%
Epoch [15/100], Train Loss: 0.1719, Train Accuracy: 94.48%, Test Loss:
0.8781, Test Accuracy: 80.28%
Epoch [16/100], Train Loss: 0.1870, Train Accuracy: 94.33%, Test Loss:
0.9329, Test Accuracy: 79.25%
Epoch [17/100], Train Loss: 0.2272, Train Accuracy: 93.11%, Test Loss:
0.7823, Test Accuracy: 81.84%
Epoch [18/100], Train Loss: 0.1318, Train Accuracy: 95.86%, Test Loss:
0.9235, Test Accuracy: 80.34%
Epoch [19/100], Train Loss: 0.1570, Train Accuracy: 95.04%, Test Loss:
```

```
0.8409, Test Accuracy: 81.21%
Epoch [20/100], Train Loss: 0.1398, Train Accuracy: 95.67%, Test Loss:
1.0477, Test Accuracy: 78.69%
Epoch [21/100], Train Loss: 0.1925, Train Accuracy: 94.20%, Test Loss:
1.0017, Test Accuracy: 78.37%
Epoch [22/100], Train Loss: 0.1468, Train Accuracy: 95.52%, Test Loss:
0.9650, Test Accuracy: 80.00%
Epoch [23/100], Train Loss: 0.1485, Train Accuracy: 95.38%, Test Loss:
0.8351, Test Accuracy: 81.44%
Epoch [24/100], Train Loss: 0.1193, Train Accuracy: 96.28%, Test Loss:
0.9194, Test Accuracy: 80.34%
Epoch [25/100], Train Loss: 0.0981, Train Accuracy: 96.86%, Test Loss:
0.8833, Test Accuracy: 81.34%
Epoch [26/100], Train Loss: 0.1159, Train Accuracy: 96.55%, Test Loss:
1.0353, Test Accuracy: 78.60%
Epoch [27/100], Train Loss: 0.1438, Train Accuracy: 95.33%, Test Loss:
0.9280, Test Accuracy: 81.46%
Epoch [28/100], Train Loss: 0.1213, Train Accuracy: 96.13%, Test Loss:
0.9385, Test Accuracy: 80.27%
Epoch [29/100], Train Loss: 0.1000, Train Accuracy: 96.91%, Test Loss:
0.8733, Test Accuracy: 80.81%
Epoch [30/100], Train Loss: 0.0893, Train Accuracy: 97.10%, Test Loss:
0.9717, Test Accuracy: 81.02%
Epoch [31/100], Train Loss: 0.1130, Train Accuracy: 96.57%, Test Loss:
0.9885, Test Accuracy: 81.49%
Epoch [32/100], Train Loss: 0.1126, Train Accuracy: 96.48%, Test Loss:
0.9206, Test Accuracy: 81.28%
Epoch [33/100], Train Loss: 0.0936, Train Accuracy: 97.05%, Test Loss:
1.0040, Test Accuracy: 79.65%
Epoch [34/100], Train Loss: 0.0893, Train Accuracy: 97.21%, Test Loss:
0.9342, Test Accuracy: 80.48%
Epoch [35/100], Train Loss: 0.1220, Train Accuracy: 96.28%, Test Loss:
0.9775, Test Accuracy: 79.79%
Epoch [36/100], Train Loss: 0.0946, Train Accuracy: 97.03%, Test Loss:
0.8739, Test Accuracy: 81.55%
Epoch [37/100], Train Loss: 0.0984, Train Accuracy: 97.03%, Test Loss:
0.9090, Test Accuracy: 81.46%
Epoch [38/100], Train Loss: 0.1242, Train Accuracy: 96.28%, Test Loss:
1.0023, Test Accuracy: 80.30%
Epoch [39/100], Train Loss: 0.0780, Train Accuracy: 97.48%, Test Loss:
0.8729, Test Accuracy: 82.09%
Epoch [40/100], Train Loss: 0.0752, Train Accuracy: 97.52%, Test Loss:
0.9319, Test Accuracy: 82.05%
Epoch [41/100], Train Loss: 0.1006, Train Accuracy: 96.99%, Test Loss:
0.9439, Test Accuracy: 81.28%
Epoch [42/100], Train Loss: 0.0676, Train Accuracy: 97.93%, Test Loss:
0.9653, Test Accuracy: 81.32%
Epoch [43/100], Train Loss: 0.0791, Train Accuracy: 97.54%, Test Loss:
1.0493, Test Accuracy: 79.69%
```

```
Epoch [44/100], Train Loss: 0.1042, Train Accuracy: 96.89%, Test Loss:
1.0030, Test Accuracy: 80.30%
Epoch [45/100], Train Loss: 0.0775, Train Accuracy: 97.76%, Test Loss:
0.8894, Test Accuracy: 82.16%
Epoch [46/100], Train Loss: 0.0563, Train Accuracy: 98.22%, Test Loss:
1.0250, Test Accuracy: 80.20%
Epoch [47/100], Train Loss: 0.0965, Train Accuracy: 96.97%, Test Loss:
1.0413, Test Accuracy: 79.67%
Epoch [48/100], Train Loss: 0.0840, Train Accuracy: 97.34%, Test Loss:
0.9457, Test Accuracy: 81.13%
Epoch [49/100], Train Loss: 0.0514, Train Accuracy: 98.33%, Test Loss:
0.9174, Test Accuracy: 81.67%
Epoch [50/100], Train Loss: 0.0560, Train Accuracy: 98.07%, Test Loss:
0.9661, Test Accuracy: 80.65%
Epoch [51/100], Train Loss: 0.0773, Train Accuracy: 97.64%, Test Loss:
1.1563, Test Accuracy: 79.04%
Epoch [52/100], Train Loss: 0.0739, Train Accuracy: 97.65%, Test Loss:
1.0361, Test Accuracy: 80.56%
Epoch [53/100], Train Loss: 0.0737, Train Accuracy: 97.58%, Test Loss:
0.9867, Test Accuracy: 81.49%
Epoch [54/100], Train Loss: 0.0556, Train Accuracy: 98.38%, Test Loss:
0.9683, Test Accuracy: 82.02%
Epoch [55/100], Train Loss: 0.0757, Train Accuracy: 97.71%, Test Loss:
0.9619, Test Accuracy: 82.11%
Epoch [56/100], Train Loss: 0.0720, Train Accuracy: 97.87%, Test Loss:
1.0075, Test Accuracy: 80.28%
Epoch [57/100], Train Loss: 0.1158, Train Accuracy: 96.27%, Test Loss:
0.9837, Test Accuracy: 80.30%
Epoch [58/100], Train Loss: 0.0555, Train Accuracy: 98.25%, Test Loss:
0.8642, Test Accuracy: 82.46%
Epoch [59/100], Train Loss: 0.0400, Train Accuracy: 98.69%, Test Loss:
1.0151, Test Accuracy: 81.11%
Epoch [60/100], Train Loss: 0.0368, Train Accuracy: 98.83%, Test Loss:
1.0519, Test Accuracy: 81.32%
Epoch [61/100], Train Loss: 0.0663, Train Accuracy: 98.01%, Test Loss:
1.1461, Test Accuracy: 81.14%
Epoch [62/100], Train Loss: 0.0656, Train Accuracy: 97.88%, Test Loss:
0.9858, Test Accuracy: 81.49%
Epoch [63/100], Train Loss: 0.0509, Train Accuracy: 98.47%, Test Loss:
0.9823, Test Accuracy: 81.06%
Epoch [64/100], Train Loss: 0.0633, Train Accuracy: 97.99%, Test Loss:
1.1092, Test Accuracy: 80.06%
Epoch [65/100], Train Loss: 0.0675, Train Accuracy: 97.85%, Test Loss:
1.0206, Test Accuracy: 81.95%
Epoch [66/100], Train Loss: 0.0411, Train Accuracy: 98.63%, Test Loss:
1.0171, Test Accuracy: 80.77%
Epoch [67/100], Train Loss: 0.0513, Train Accuracy: 98.35%, Test Loss:
1.0906, Test Accuracy: 80.25%
Epoch [68/100], Train Loss: 0.0587, Train Accuracy: 98.15%, Test Loss:
```

```
1.1078, Test Accuracy: 80.83%
Epoch [69/100], Train Loss: 0.0560, Train Accuracy: 98.29%, Test Loss:
1.0408, Test Accuracy: 80.39%
Epoch [70/100], Train Loss: 0.0462, Train Accuracy: 98.45%, Test Loss:
0.9936, Test Accuracy: 81.72%
Epoch [71/100], Train Loss: 0.0448, Train Accuracy: 98.50%, Test Loss:
1.0777, Test Accuracy: 80.20%
Epoch [72/100], Train Loss: 0.0534, Train Accuracy: 98.26%, Test Loss:
1.2319, Test Accuracy: 78.01%
Epoch [73/100], Train Loss: 0.1077, Train Accuracy: 96.84%, Test Loss:
1.4994, Test Accuracy: 73.75%
Epoch [74/100], Train Loss: 0.0966, Train Accuracy: 96.95%, Test Loss:
0.8825, Test Accuracy: 82.05%
Epoch [75/100], Train Loss: 0.0294, Train Accuracy: 98.91%, Test Loss:
0.9233, Test Accuracy: 83.05%
Epoch [76/100], Train Loss: 0.0193, Train Accuracy: 99.32%, Test Loss:
0.9150, Test Accuracy: 83.02%
Epoch [77/100], Train Loss: 0.0218, Train Accuracy: 99.28%, Test Loss:
0.9625, Test Accuracy: 82.25%
Epoch [78/100], Train Loss: 0.0440, Train Accuracy: 98.57%, Test Loss:
1.0679, Test Accuracy: 80.72%
Epoch [79/100], Train Loss: 0.0722, Train Accuracy: 97.82%, Test Loss:
1.6828, Test Accuracy: 72.29%
Epoch [80/100], Train Loss: 0.0445, Train Accuracy: 98.63%, Test Loss:
0.9660, Test Accuracy: 81.72%
Epoch [81/100], Train Loss: 0.0389, Train Accuracy: 98.67%, Test Loss:
0.9899, Test Accuracy: 82.18%
Epoch [82/100], Train Loss: 0.0469, Train Accuracy: 98.51%, Test Loss:
1.1215, Test Accuracy: 81.13%
Epoch [83/100], Train Loss: 0.0374, Train Accuracy: 98.71%, Test Loss:
1.0451, Test Accuracy: 80.90%
Epoch [84/100], Train Loss: 0.0491, Train Accuracy: 98.53%, Test Loss:
1.1376, Test Accuracy: 80.70%
Epoch [85/100], Train Loss: 0.0372, Train Accuracy: 98.83%, Test Loss:
1.0462, Test Accuracy: 81.49%
Epoch [86/100], Train Loss: 0.0384, Train Accuracy: 98.68%, Test Loss:
1.2369, Test Accuracy: 79.92%
Epoch [87/100], Train Loss: 0.0549, Train Accuracy: 98.41%, Test Loss:
1.1415, Test Accuracy: 80.04%
Epoch [88/100], Train Loss: 0.0661, Train Accuracy: 97.89%, Test Loss:
1.2513, Test Accuracy: 78.23%
Epoch [89/100], Train Loss: 0.0625, Train Accuracy: 98.08%, Test Loss:
1.0919, Test Accuracy: 80.16%
Epoch [90/100], Train Loss: 0.0326, Train Accuracy: 98.92%, Test Loss:
0.9892, Test Accuracy: 82.32%
Epoch [91/100], Train Loss: 0.0186, Train Accuracy: 99.42%, Test Loss:
1.0224, Test Accuracy: 82.07%
Epoch [92/100], Train Loss: 0.0402, Train Accuracy: 98.72%, Test Loss:
1.6298, Test Accuracy: 76.04%
```

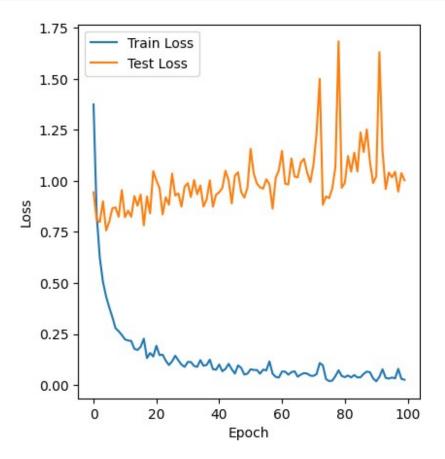
```
Epoch [93/100], Train Loss: 0.0772, Train Accuracy: 97.50%, Test Loss:
1.1437, Test Accuracy: 79.13%
Epoch [94/100], Train Loss: 0.0353, Train Accuracy: 98.83%, Test Loss:
0.9599, Test Accuracy: 81.98%
Epoch [95/100], Train Loss: 0.0317, Train Accuracy: 99.02%, Test Loss:
1.0406, Test Accuracy: 80.77%
Epoch [96/100], Train Loss: 0.0370, Train Accuracy: 98.92%, Test Loss:
1.0170, Test Accuracy: 81.58%
Epoch [97/100], Train Loss: 0.0330, Train Accuracy: 98.98%, Test Loss:
1.0445, Test Accuracy: 81.62%
Epoch [98/100], Train Loss: 0.0794, Train Accuracy: 97.68%, Test Loss:
0.9475, Test Accuracy: 81.76%
Epoch [99/100], Train Loss: 0.0305, Train Accuracy: 99.02%, Test Loss:
1.0375, Test Accuracy: 80.67%
Epoch [100/100], Train Loss: 0.0262, Train Accuracy: 99.15%, Test
Loss: 1.0027, Test Accuracy: 81.79%
```



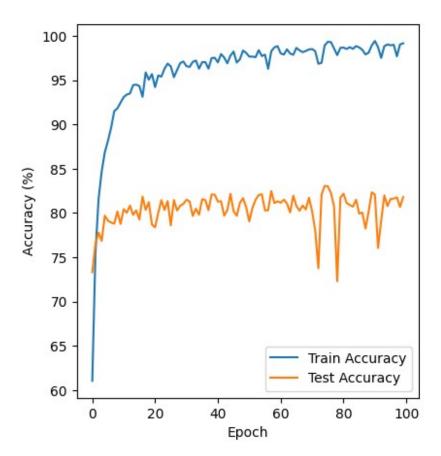
```
Train Loss: 0.0479, Train Accuracy: 98.62%, Test Loss: 1.0172, Test
Accuracy: 81.28%

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(train_losses, label='Train Loss')
plt.plot(test_losses, label='Test Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
```

## <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7d9905fd5240>



```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(train_accuracies, label='Train Accuracy')
plt.plot(test_accuracies, label='Test Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy (%)')
plt.legend()
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7d9905d8b550>
```



torch.save(model.state\_dict(), 'model.pth')