bgdkriza2

May 7, 2025

[1]: ! pip install torch torchtext transformers sentencepiece pandas tqdm datasets

Requirement already satisfied: torch in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (2.6.0+cu124)Collecting torchtext Downloading torchtext-0.18.0-cp311-cp311-manylinux1_x86_64.whl.metadata (7.9 kB) Requirement already satisfied: transformers in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (4.51.3) Requirement already satisfied: sentencepiece in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (0.2.0) Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (4.67.1)Collecting datasets Downloading datasets-3.5.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (19 kB) Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (from torch) (3.18.0) Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (4.13.2) Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/distpackages (from torch) (3.4.2) Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.1.6) Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (2025.3.2) Collecting nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch) Downloading nvidia_cuda_nvrtc_cu12-12.4.127-py3-nonemanylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB) Collecting nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)

Downloading nvidia_cuda_runtime_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-

Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
Downloading nvidia_cuda_cupti_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-

Collecting nvidia-cudnn-cu12==9.1.0.70 (from torch)
Downloading nvidia_cudnn_cu12-9.1.0.70-py3-none-

manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)

manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)

```
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cublas-cu12==12.4.5.8 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cublas_cu12-12.4.5.8-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.2.1.3 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cufft_cu12-11.2.1.3-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.5.147 (from torch)
 Downloading nvidia_curand_cu12-10.3.5.147-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.6.1.9 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cusolver_cu12-11.6.1.9-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cusparse-cu12==12.3.1.170 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cusparse_cu12-12.3.1.170-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusparselt-cu12==0.6.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (0.6.2)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nccl-cu12==2.21.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (2.21.5)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.4.127 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (12.4.127)
Collecting nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
 Downloading nvidia_nvjitlink_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: triton==3.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from torch) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from torch) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from torchtext) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
(from torchtext) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.30.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.30.2)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from transformers) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: regex!=2019.12.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: tokenizers<0.22,>=0.21 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.21.1)
Requirement already satisfied: safetensors>=0.4.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from pandas) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from pandas) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyarrow>=15.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (18.1.0)
Collecting dill<0.3.9,>=0.3.0 (from datasets)
 Downloading dill-0.3.8-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (10 kB)
Collecting xxhash (from datasets)
  Downloading
xxhash-3.5.0-cp311-cp311-manylinux 2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata
(12 kB)
Collecting multiprocess<0.70.17 (from datasets)
  Downloading multiprocess-0.70.16-py311-none-any.whl.metadata (7.2 kB)
Collecting fsspec (from torch)
  Downloading fsspec-2025.3.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (11 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from datasets) (3.11.15)
Requirement already satisfied: aiohappyeyeballs>=2.3.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (2.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (25.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (6.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: propcache>=0.2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (0.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.17.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.20.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->torchtext) (3.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from requests->torchtext) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->torchtext) (2.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->torchtext) (2025.4.26)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from jinja2->torch) (3.0.2)
Downloading nvidia_cublas_cu12-12.4.5.8-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (363.4
MB)
```

```
4.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia_cuda_cupti_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (13.8 MB)
                         13.8/13.8 MB
97.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia_cuda_nvrtc_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-
manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (24.6 MB)
                         24.6/24.6 MB
94.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia_cuda_runtime_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (883 kB)
                         883.7/883.7 kB
55.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia_cudnn_cu12-9.1.0.70-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl
(664.8 MB)
                         664.8/664.8 MB
1.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia_cufft_cu12-11.2.1.3-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl
(211.5 MB)
                         211.5/211.5 MB
6.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia_curand_cu12-10.3.5.147-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (56.3 MB)
                         56.3/56.3 MB
13.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia_cusolver_cu12-11.6.1.9-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (127.9 MB)
                         127.9/127.9 MB
7.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia_cusparse_cu12-12.3.1.170-py3-none-
manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (207.5 MB)
                         207.5/207.5 MB
5.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading nvidia_nvjitlink_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-
manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (21.1 MB)
                         21.1/21.1 MB
101.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading torchtext-0.18.0-cp311-cp311-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (2.0 MB)
                         2.0/2.0 MB
86.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading datasets-3.5.1-py3-none-any.whl (491 kB)
                         491.4/491.4 kB
32.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading dill-0.3.8-py3-none-any.whl (116 kB)
                         116.3/116.3 kB
11.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading fsspec-2025.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (193 kB)
                         193.6/193.6 kB
```

```
18.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading multiprocess-0.70.16-py311-none-any.whl (143 kB)
                         143.5/143.5 kB
13.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading
xxhash-3.5.0-cp311-cp311-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (194 kB)
                         194.8/194.8 kB
18.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: xxhash, nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12, nvidia-
curand-cu12, nvidia-cufft-cu12, nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12, nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-
cu12, nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12, nvidia-cublas-cu12, fsspec, dill, nvidia-cusparse-
cu12, nvidia-cudnn-cu12, multiprocess, nvidia-cusolver-cu12, datasets, torchtext
  Attempting uninstall: nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12
    Found existing installation: nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12 12.5.82
   Uninstalling nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12-12.5.82:
      Successfully uninstalled nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12-12.5.82
 Attempting uninstall: nvidia-curand-cu12
   Found existing installation: nvidia-curand-cu12 10.3.6.82
   Uninstalling nvidia-curand-cu12-10.3.6.82:
      Successfully uninstalled nvidia-curand-cu12-10.3.6.82
  Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cufft-cu12
   Found existing installation: nvidia-cufft-cu12 11.2.3.61
   Uninstalling nvidia-cufft-cu12-11.2.3.61:
      Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cufft-cu12-11.2.3.61
 Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12
   Found existing installation: nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12 12.5.82
   Uninstalling nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12-12.5.82:
      Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12-12.5.82
  Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12
    Found existing installation: nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12 12.5.82
   Uninstalling nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12-12.5.82:
      Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12-12.5.82
 Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12
   Found existing installation: nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12 12.5.82
   Uninstalling nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.5.82:
      Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.5.82
  Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cublas-cu12
   Found existing installation: nvidia-cublas-cu12 12.5.3.2
   Uninstalling nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.5.3.2:
      Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.5.3.2
  Attempting uninstall: fsspec
   Found existing installation: fsspec 2025.3.2
    Uninstalling fsspec-2025.3.2:
      Successfully uninstalled fsspec-2025.3.2
  Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cusparse-cu12
    Found existing installation: nvidia-cusparse-cu12 12.5.1.3
   Uninstalling nvidia-cusparse-cu12-12.5.1.3:
      Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cusparse-cu12-12.5.1.3
```

```
Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cudnn-cu12
        Found existing installation: nvidia-cudnn-cu12 9.3.0.75
        Uninstalling nvidia-cudnn-cu12-9.3.0.75:
          Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cudnn-cu12-9.3.0.75
      Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cusolver-cu12
        Found existing installation: nvidia-cusolver-cu12 11.6.3.83
        Uninstalling nvidia-cusolver-cu12-11.6.3.83:
          Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cusolver-cu12-11.6.3.83
    ERROR: pip's dependency resolver does not currently take into account all
    the packages that are installed. This behaviour is the source of the following
    dependency conflicts.
    gcsfs 2025.3.2 requires fsspec==2025.3.2, but you have fsspec 2025.3.0 which is
    incompatible.
    Successfully installed datasets-3.5.1 dill-0.3.8 fsspec-2025.3.0
    multiprocess-0.70.16 nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.4.5.8 nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.4.127
    nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12-12.4.127 nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12-12.4.127 nvidia-cudnn-
    cu12-9.1.0.70 nvidia-cufft-cu12-11.2.1.3 nvidia-curand-cu12-10.3.5.147 nvidia-
    cusolver-cu12-11.6.1.9 nvidia-cusparse-cu12-12.3.1.170 nvidia-nvjitlink-
    cu12-12.4.127 torchtext-0.18.0 xxhash-3.5.0
[2]: from datasets import load_dataset, DatasetDict, Dataset
     import pandas as pd
     from tqdm import tqdm
     import ast
     import time
     import datasets
[6]: # Loading dataset
     data_sample = load_dataset("QuyenAnhDE/Diseases_Symptoms")
    Repo card metadata block was not found. Setting CardData to empty.
    WARNING: huggingface hub.repocard: Repo card metadata block was not found. Setting
    CardData to empty.
[7]: data_sample
[7]: DatasetDict({
         train: Dataset({
             features: ['Code', 'Name', 'Symptoms', 'Treatments'],
             num_rows: 400
         })
    })
```

```
[10]: updated_data = [{'Name': item['Name'], 'Symptoms': item['Symptoms']} for item_

→in data_sample['train']]
[11]: df = pd.DataFrame(updated_data)
[12]: df.head(5)
[12]:
                                Name
      Symptoms
      0
                      Panic disorder Palpitations, Sweating, Trembling, Shortness
      0...
                    Vocal cord polyp
      1
                                               Hoarseness, Vocal Changes, Vocal
      Fatigue
                     Turner syndrome Short stature, Gonadal dysgenesis, Webbed
      2
      neck...
                      Cryptorchidism Absence or undescended testicle(s), empty
      scro...
      4 Ethylene glycol poisoning-1 Nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, General
      mala...
[14]: df['Symptoms'] = df['Symptoms'].apply(lambda x: ', '.join(x.split(', ')))
[16]: df['Symptoms'][0]
[16]: 'Palpitations, Sweating, Trembling, Shortness of breath, Fear of losing control,
      Dizziness'
[17]: from transformers import GPT2Tokenizer, GPT2LMHeadModel
      import torch
      import torch.nn as nn
      import torch.optim as optim
      from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, Dataset, random_split
[19]: if torch.cuda.is_available():
          device = torch.device("cuda")
      else:
          try:
              device = torch.device("mps")
          except Exception:
              device = torch.device("cpu")
[20]: device
[20]: device(type='cuda')
[21]: tokenizer = GPT2Tokenizer.from_pretrained("distilgpt2")
      model = GPT2LMHeadModel.from_pretrained("distilgpt2").to(device)
```

```
tokenizer_config.json:
                               0%1
                                            | 0.00/26.0 [00:00<?, ?B/s]
                   0%1
                                 | 0.00/1.04M [00:00<?, ?B/s]
     vocab.json:
                   0%1
                                 | 0.00/456k [00:00<?, ?B/s]
     merges.txt:
                                     | 0.00/1.36M [00:00<?, ?B/s]
     tokenizer.json:
                       0%1
     config.json:
                    0%1
                                  | 0.00/762 [00:00<?, ?B/s]
     Xet Storage is enabled for this repo, but the 'hf_xet' package is not installed.
     Falling back to regular HTTP download. For better performance, install the
     package with: `pip install huggingface_hub[hf_xet]` or `pip install hf_xet`
     WARNING: huggingface hub.file download: Xet Storage is enabled for this repo, but
     the 'hf_xet' package is not installed. Falling back to regular HTTP download.
     For better performance, install the package with: `pip install
     huggingface_hub[hf_xet] or `pip install hf_xet`
     model.safetensors:
                          0%1
                                        | 0.00/353M [00:00<?, ?B/s]
                                0%1
                                             | 0.00/124 [00:00<?, ?B/s]
     generation_config.json:
[22]: model
[22]: GPT2LMHeadModel(
        (transformer): GPT2Model(
          (wte): Embedding(50257, 768)
          (wpe): Embedding(1024, 768)
          (drop): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
          (h): ModuleList(
            (0-5): 6 x GPT2Block(
              (ln_1): LayerNorm((768,), eps=1e-05, elementwise_affine=True)
              (attn): GPT2Attention(
                (c attn): Conv1D(nf=2304, nx=768)
                (c_proj): Conv1D(nf=768, nx=768)
                (attn_dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
                (resid_dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
              )
              (ln_2): LayerNorm((768,), eps=1e-05, elementwise_affine=True)
              (mlp): GPT2MLP(
                (c_fc): Conv1D(nf=3072, nx=768)
                (c proj): Conv1D(nf=768, nx=3072)
                (act): NewGELUActivation()
                (dropout): Dropout(p=0.1, inplace=False)
              )
            )
          (ln_f): LayerNorm((768,), eps=1e-05, elementwise_affine=True)
        (lm_head): Linear(in_features=768, out_features=50257, bias=False)
```

```
[24]: BATCH_SIZE = 8
[25]: df.describe()
                                                  Symptoms
[25]:
                 Name
     count
                  400
                                                       400
                  392
     unique
                                                       395
             Sciatica Swelling, pain, dry mouth, bad taste
     top
     freq
                    3
[29]: # Data Preparation
     class DiseaseSymptomDataset(Dataset):
         def __init__(self, df, tokenizer):
             self.labels = df.columns
             self.data = df.to_dict(orient='records')
             self.tokenizer = tokenizer
             x = self.fittest_max_length(df)
             self.max_length = x
         def __len__(self):
             return len(self.data)
         def __getitem__(self, idx):
             x = self.data[idx][self.labels[0]]
             y = self.data[idx][self.labels[1]]
             text = f''\{x\} | \{y\}''
             tokens = self.tokenizer.encode_plus(text, return_tensors='pt',__
       return tokens
         def fittest_max_length(self, df):
           This function computes maximum sequence length for the dataset.
           max_length = max(len(max(df[self.labels[0]], key=len)), len(max(df[self.
       ⇔labels[1]], key=len)))
           x = 2
           while x < max_length: x = x * 2
           return x
[30]: data_sample = DiseaseSymptomDataset(df, tokenizer)
[31]: data_sample
```

[31]: <__main__.DiseaseSymptomDataset at 0x7eda4c59d4d0>

```
[32]: train_size = int(0.8 * len(data_sample))
     val_size = len(data_sample) - train_size
     train_data, val_data = random_split(data_sample, [train_size, val_size])
[34]: train_loader = DataLoader(train_data, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=True)
     val_loader = DataLoader(val_data, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE)
[35]: num_epochs = 8
[36]: batch_size = BATCH_SIZE
     model_name = "distilgpt2"
     gpu = 0
[37]: criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss(ignore_index=tokenizer.pad_token_id) # Prevents_u
      the model from being penalized for predictions made on artificial padding
       →tokens.
     optimizer = optim.AdamW(model.parameters(), lr=5e-4)
     tokenizer.pad_token = tokenizer.eos_token
[38]: results = pd.DataFrame(columns=['epoch', 'transformer', 'batch_size', 'gpu', __
      [39]: # Model Training Loop
     for epoch in range(num_epochs):
         start_time = time.time()
         model.train()
         epoch_training_loss = 0
         train_iterator = tqdm(train_loader, desc=f"Training Epoch {epoch+1}/
       → {num_epochs} Batch Size: {batch_size}, Transformer: {model_name}")
         for batch in train_iterator:
             optimizer.zero_grad()
             inputs = batch['input_ids'].squeeze(1).to(device)
             targets = inputs.clone()
             outputs = model(input_ids=inputs, labels=targets)
             loss = outputs.loss
             loss.backward()
             optimizer.step()
             train_iterator.set_postfix({'Training Loss': loss.item()})
             epoch_training_loss += loss.item()
         average_epoch_training_loss = epoch_training_loss / len(train_iterator)
         model.eval()
         epoch_validation_loss = 0
         total loss = 0
         valid_iterator = tqdm(val_loader, desc=f"Validation Epoch {epoch+1}/
       →{num_epochs}")
         with torch.no_grad():
```

```
for batch in valid_iterator:
            inputs = batch['input_ids'].squeeze(1).to(device)
            targets = inputs.clone()
            outputs = model(input_ids=inputs, labels=targets)
            loss = outputs.loss
            total_loss += loss
            valid_iterator.set_postfix({'Validation Loss': loss.item()})
            epoch_validation_loss += loss.item()
    average_epoch_validation_loss = epoch_validation_loss / len(valid_iterator)
    end time = time.time()
    epoch_duration_sec = end_time - start_time
    new row = {
        'transformer': model_name,
        'batch_size': batch_size,
        'gpu': gpu,
        'epoch': epoch + 1,
        'training_loss': average_epoch_training_loss,
        'validation_loss': average_epoch_validation_loss,
        'epoch_duration_sec': epoch_duration_sec
    }
    results.loc[len(results)] = new_row
    print(f"Epoch: {epoch+1}, Validation Loss: {total_loss/len(val_loader)}")
Training Epoch 1/8 Batch Size: 8, Transformer: distilgpt2:
                                                                          0/40
[00:00<?, ?it/s]`loss_type=None` was set in the config but it is
unrecognised. Using the default loss: `ForCausalLMLoss`.
Training Epoch 1/8 Batch Size: 8, Transformer: distilgpt2: 100%
40/40 [00:08<00:00, 4.66it/s, Training Loss=0.943]
Validation Epoch 1/8: 100% | 10/10 [00:00<00:00, 18.36it/s, Validation
Loss=0.7551
Epoch: 1, Validation Loss: 0.7456490397453308
Training Epoch 2/8 Batch Size: 8, Transformer: distilgpt2: 100%
40/40 [00:07<00:00, 5.29it/s, Training Loss=0.465]
Validation Epoch 2/8: 100% | 10/10 [00:00<00:00, 18.69it/s, Validation
Loss=0.738]
Epoch: 2, Validation Loss: 0.7253366112709045
Training Epoch 3/8 Batch Size: 8, Transformer: distilgpt2: 100%
40/40 [00:07<00:00, 5.17it/s, Training Loss=0.345]
Validation Epoch 3/8: 100% | 10/10 [00:00<00:00, 18.02it/s, Validation
Loss=0.736]
Epoch: 3, Validation Loss: 0.7382476329803467
Training Epoch 4/8 Batch Size: 8, Transformer: distilgpt2: 100%
```

```
40/40 [00:07<00:00, 5.04it/s, Training Loss=0.438]
     Validation Epoch 4/8: 100% | 10/10 [00:00<00:00, 17.90it/s, Validation
     Loss=0.7931
     Epoch: 4, Validation Loss: 0.7701788544654846
     Training Epoch 5/8 Batch Size: 8, Transformer: distilgpt2: 100%
     40/40 [00:08<00:00, 4.98it/s, Training Loss=0.283]
                                 | 10/10 [00:00<00:00, 17.33it/s, Validation
     Validation Epoch 5/8: 100%
     Loss=0.8331
     Epoch: 5, Validation Loss: 0.8223657011985779
     Training Epoch 6/8 Batch Size: 8, Transformer: distilgpt2: 100%
     40/40 [00:07<00:00, 5.01it/s, Training Loss=0.211]
     Validation Epoch 6/8: 100% | 10/10 [00:00<00:00, 18.07it/s, Validation
     Loss=0.881]
     Epoch: 6, Validation Loss: 0.8576126098632812
     Training Epoch 7/8 Batch Size: 8, Transformer: distilgpt2: 100%
     40/40 [00:07<00:00, 5.08it/s, Training Loss=0.161]
     Validation Epoch 7/8: 100% | 10/10 [00:00<00:00, 18.25it/s, Validation
     Loss=0.919]
     Epoch: 7, Validation Loss: 0.9018468856811523
     Training Epoch 8/8 Batch Size: 8, Transformer: distilgpt2: 100%
     40/40 [00:07<00:00, 5.16it/s, Training Loss=0.152]
     Validation Epoch 8/8: 100% | 10/10 [00:00<00:00, 17.86it/s, Validation
     Loss=0.965]
     Epoch: 8, Validation Loss: 0.9539993405342102
[40]: input_str = "Kidney Stones"
[41]: | input_ids = tokenizer.encode(input_str, return_tensors="pt").to(device)
[42]: input_ids
[42]: tensor([[48374, 1681, 26596]], device='cuda:0')
[48]: attention_mask = (input_ids != tokenizer.pad_token_id).long()
[49]: output = model.generate(
         input_ids=input_ids,
         attention_mask=attention_mask,
         max length=20,
         num_return_sequences=1,
         do sample=True,
```

```
top_k=8,
        top_p=0.95,
        temperature=0.5,
        repetition_penalty=1.2,
        pad_token_id=tokenizer.pad_token_id
[50]: output
[50]: tensor([[48374, 1681, 26596,
                               930, 1001, 4119, 32692, 2356,
                          11, 10792, 2956, 1883, 50256]], device='cuda:0')
              287, 18922,
[51]: decoded output = tokenizer.decode(output[0], skip special tokens=True)
[52]: decoded_output
[52]: 'Kidney Stones | Severe abdominal pain, blood in urine, frequent urination'
[55]: !huggingface-cli login
                         _| _| _|
             _|_|
                     _|_|_|
    _ | _ | _ | _ |
                                     _l _l _l
            _| _|
       _|
                                                                     _ |
        _1 _1
                     _ |
                     _| _| _| _| _| _| _| _| _| _| _| _|
       _|_|_|_|
    _|_|_| _|_|_|
       _ |
            A token is already saved on your machine. Run `huggingface-cli whoami` to
    get more information or `huggingface-cli logout` if you want to log out.
       Setting a new token will erase the existing one.
       To log in, `huggingface_hub` requires a token generated from
    https://huggingface.co/settings/tokens .
    Enter your token (input will not be visible):
    Add token as git credential? (Y/n) n
    Token is valid (permission: fineGrained).
    The token `slm-gpt2distill-disease-symptoms` has been saved to
    /root/.cache/huggingface/stored_tokens
    Your token has been saved to /root/.cache/huggingface/token
    Login successful.
    The current active token is: `slm-gpt2distill-disease-symptoms`
```

```
[56]: from huggingface_hub import notebook_login
      from transformers import AutoModelForCausalLM, AutoTokenizer
      notebook_login()
      repo_name = "aniketsalunkhe15/SLM-distilgpt2-disease-symptoms-predictor"
      # Push model
      model.push to hub(repo name)
      # Push tokenizer
      tokenizer.push_to_hub(repo_name)
     VBox(children=(HTML(value='<center> <img\nsrc=https://huggingface.co/front/
      ⇒assets/huggingface logo-noborder.sv...
     README.md:
                  0%|
                               | 0.00/5.17k [00:00<?, ?B/s]
[56]: CommitInfo(commit_url='https://huggingface.co/aniketsalunkhe15/SLM-
      distilgpt2-disease-symptoms-
     predictor/commit/48a3bb5779a2aa6bb4e69f9704c0871d52de15ff',
      commit_message='Upload tokenizer', commit_description='',
      oid='48a3bb5779a2aa6bb4e69f9704c0871d52de15ff', pr_url=None,
      repo_url=RepoUrl('https://huggingface.co/aniketsalunkhe15/SLM-
      distilgpt2-disease-symptoms-predictor', endpoint='https://huggingface.co',
      repo_type='model', repo_id='aniketsalunkhe15/SLM-distilgpt2-disease-symptoms-
      predictor'), pr_revision=None, pr_num=None)
[59]: from transformers import AutoModelForCausalLM, AutoTokenizer
      # Load model and tokenizer from Hugging Face Hub
      repo_id = "aniketsalunkhe15/SLM-distilgpt2-disease-symptoms-predictor"
      model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained(repo_id)
      tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained(repo_id)
      # Prepare input
      input_str = "Kidney Stones"
      input_ids = tokenizer.encode(input_str, return_tensors="pt")
      # Optional: attention mask
      attention_mask = (input_ids != tokenizer.pad_token_id).long()
      # Generate output
      output = model.generate(
          input_ids=input_ids,
          attention_mask=attention_mask,
          max_length=20,
```

```
do_sample=True,
  top_k=8,
  top_p=0.95,
  temperature=0.7,
  repetition_penalty=1.2
)

# Decode result
decoded = tokenizer.decode(output[0], skip_special_tokens=True)
print(decoded)
```

Setting `pad_token_id` to `eos_token_id`:50256 for open-end generation.

Kidney Stones | Severe abdominal pain, blood in the side or back, blood in urine

```
[60]: | %%javascript | IPython.notebook.metadata.widgets = {};
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>