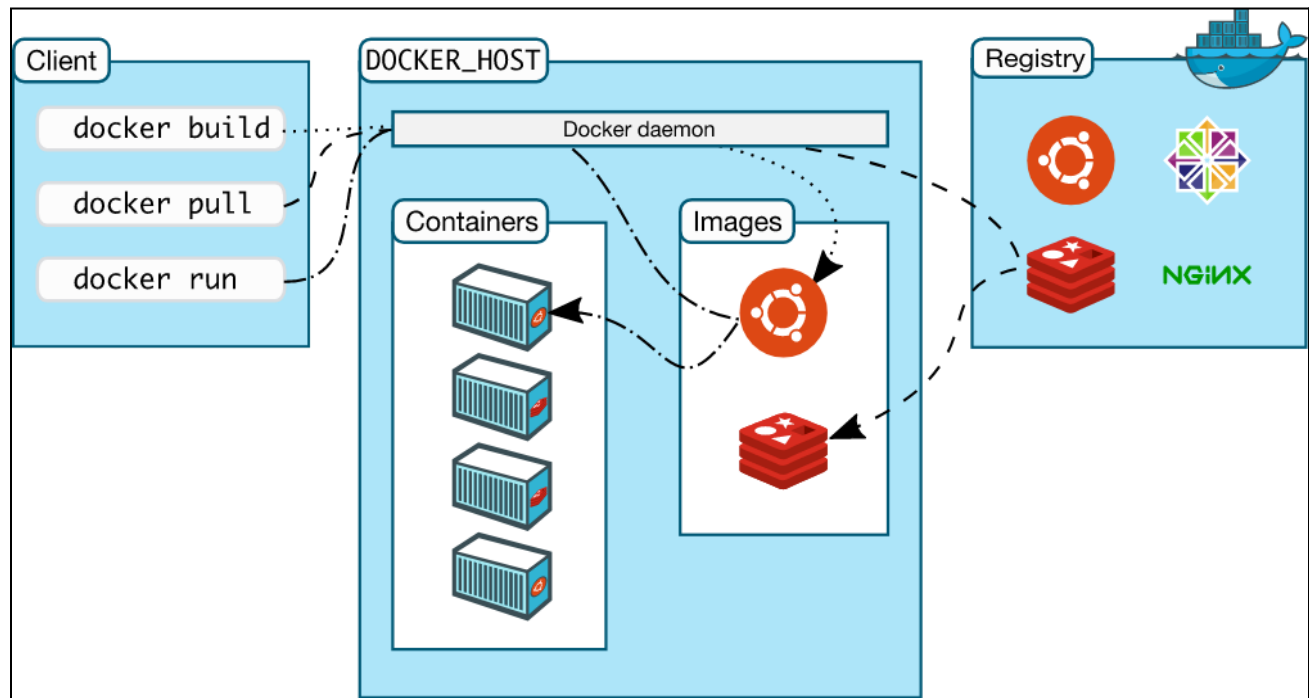


Create Docker Image in a container and expose to custom port - 500

- **What is Docker ?**

- Docker is an open platform for developing, shipping, and running applications. Docker enables you to separate your applications from your infrastructure so you can deliver software quickly.
- Docker provides the ability to package and run an application in a loosely isolated environment called a container. The isolation and security allows you to run many containers simultaneously on a given host.

● Docker Architecture



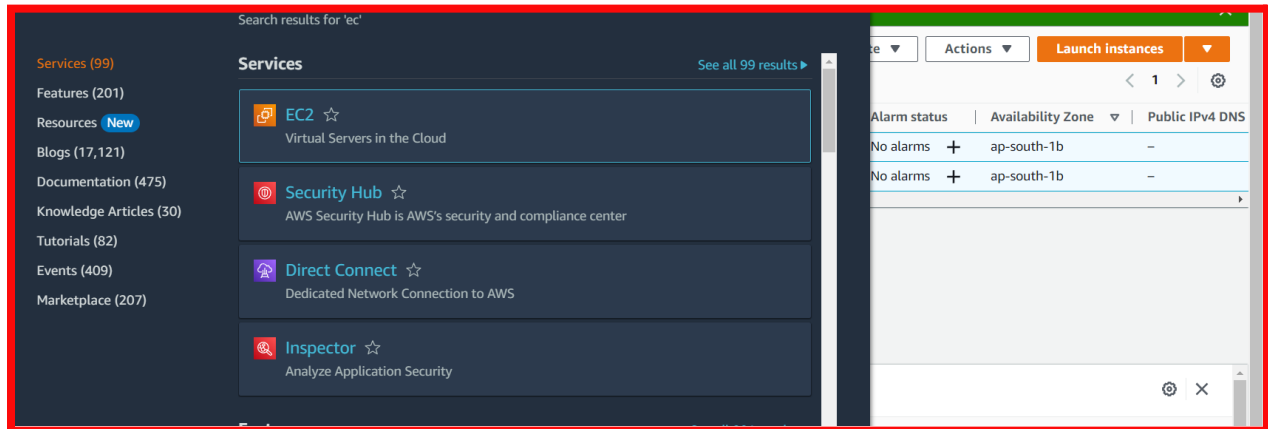
Docker Architecture

- The Docker architecture uses a client-server model and comprises of the Docker Client, Docker Host, Network and Storage components, and the Docker Registry / Hub.
- Docker uses a client-server architecture. The Docker client talks to the Docker daemon, which does the heavy lifting of building, running, and distributing your Docker containers.
- The Docker client and daemon can run on the same system, or you can connect a Docker client to a remote Docker daemon.
- The Docker client and daemon communicate using a REST API, over UNIX sockets, or a network interface. Another Docker client is Docker Compose, which lets you work with applications consisting of a set of containers.

Note:For more information reference link - <https://docs.docker.com/get-started/overview/>

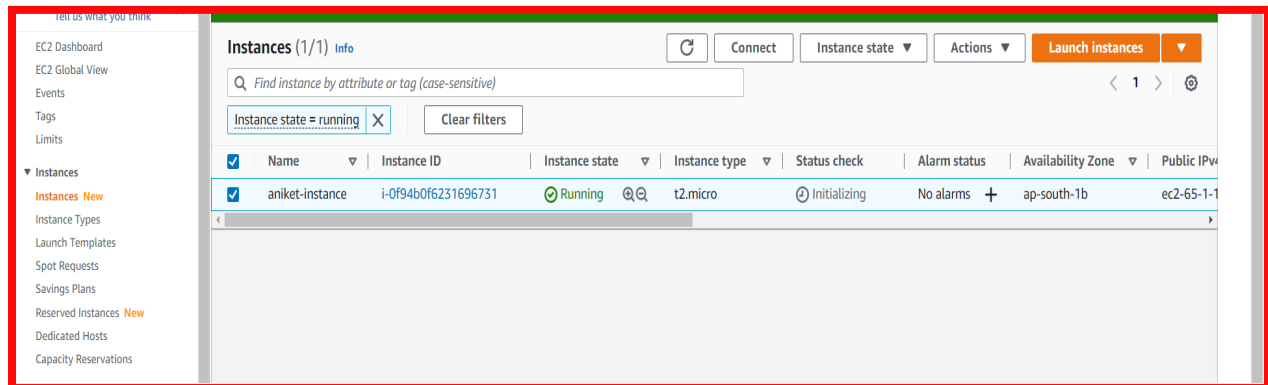
➤ **TASK :-** Create a docker image and run in a container then expose to custom port no. **5000**

- **Step to create EC2 instance:**

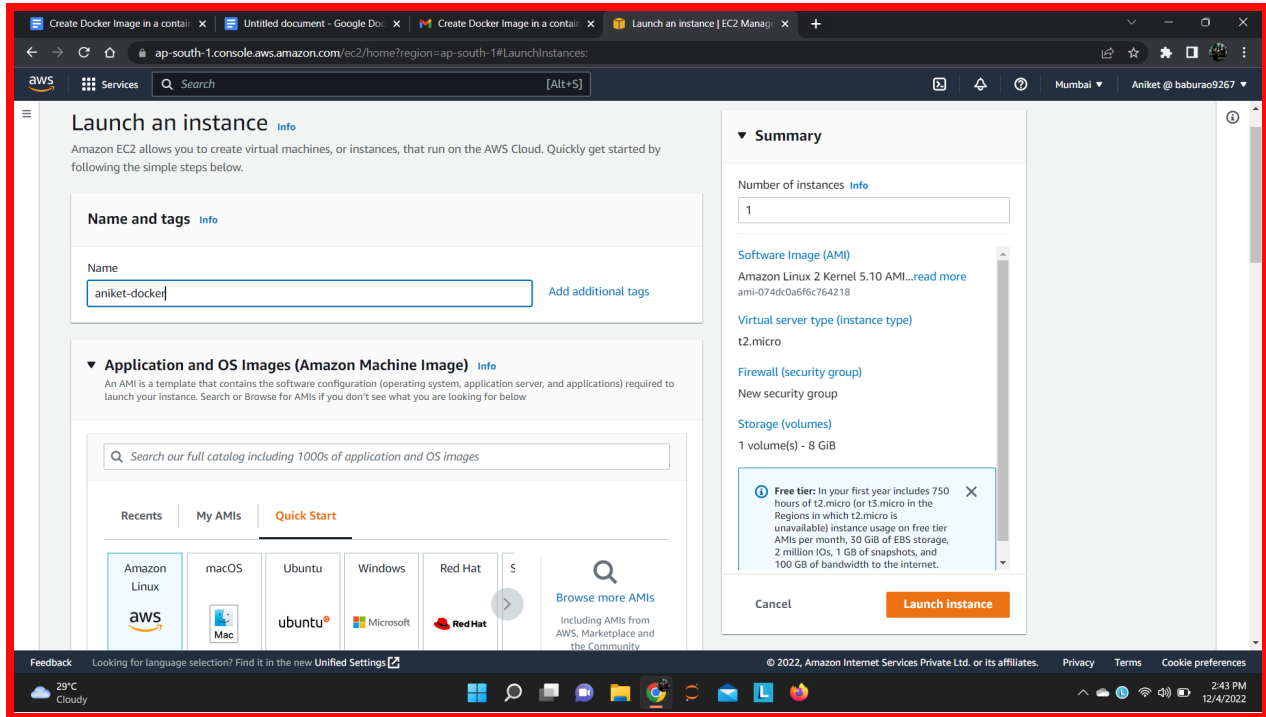


- Go to EC2 dashboard

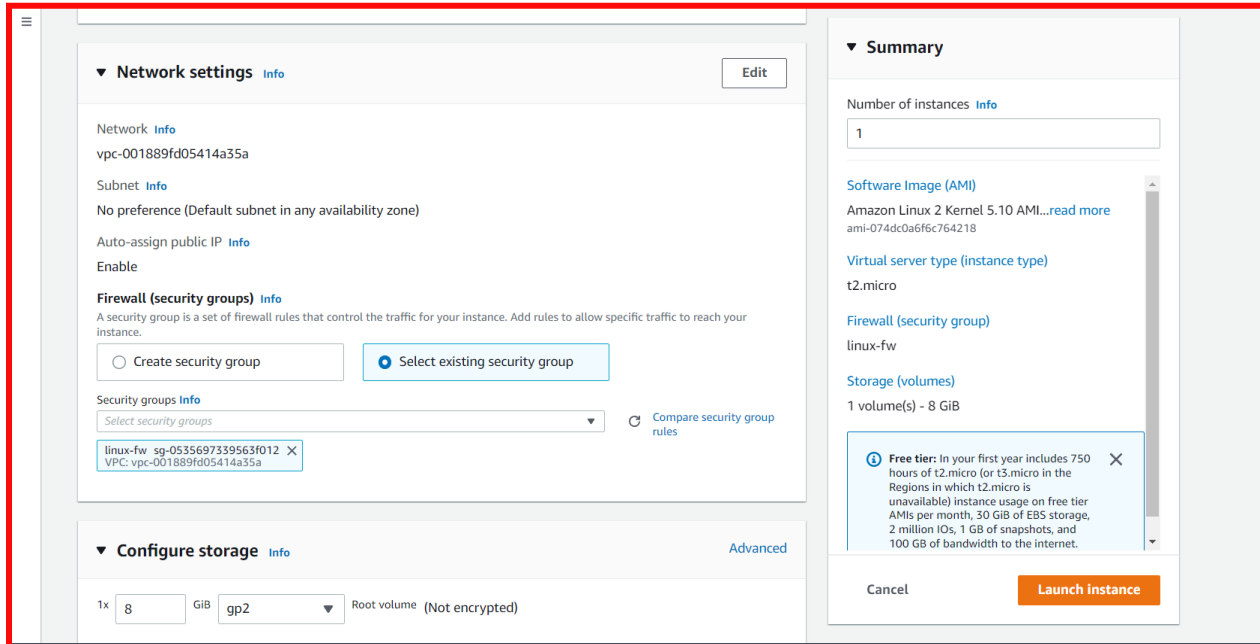
- Launch an EC2 instance



- For launch give proper name for an instance
- Select AMI (**Amazon Machine Image**) is required to launch an instance .
- Select free tier **instance type**(Eg. t2.micro..)
- Select the key pair if not, create it and download the **key** pair file and save in your system.



- In network settings, select existing security or create a new security group and set it as default.



- Launch **instance**.
- Connect to an SSH client. In my case I use **Putty** as an ssh terminal.

- Login as **ec2-user**.



```

ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187:~
login as: ec2-user
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"
Last login: Fri Nov 25 11:10:21 2022 from 49.15.250.12

  _ _ | _ _ | _ )
 _ | ( _ _ /   Amazon Linux 2 AMI
 _ | \ _ _ | _ |

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/

```

- The following linux commands are use to create a docker image:

- **Sudo yum update -y** : install or update all the packages on the system. -y is used for yes to install the packages.
- **Sudo yum install docker -y** : To install Docker engine on the system.
- **Sudo docker info** : used for information about the docker.
- Which docker : about docker version
- **Sudo usermod -aG docker ec2-user** : Add the ec2-user to the docker group so you can execute Docker commands without using sudo.
- Log out and log back in again to pick up the new docker group permissions. You can accomplish this by closing your current SSH terminal window and reconnecting to your instance in a new one. Your new SSH session will have the appropriate docker group permissions.
- **Sudo systemctl start docker** : used to start the docker service
- **docker info**: Verify that you can run Docker commands without sudo.

- **Create a Docker Image:**

Amazon ECS task definitions use **Docker** images to launch containers on the container instances in your clusters. In this section, you create a Docker image of a simple web application, test it on your local system or Amazon EC2 instance, and then push the image to the **Amazon ECR** container registry so you can use it in an Amazon ECS task definition.

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187:~  
login as: ec2-user  
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"  
Last login: Fri Nov 25 11:10:21 2022 from 49.15.250.12  
  
  _ | _ | _ )  
  _ | ( _ /   Amazon Linux 2 AMI  
  _ | \ _ | _ |  
  
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/  
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ sudo yum update  
Loaded plugins: extras suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd  
No packages marked for update  
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ sudo yum install docker  
Loaded plugins: extras suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd  
Package docker-20.10.17-1.amzn2.0.1.x86_64 already installed and latest version  
Nothing to do  
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ sudo docker info  
Client:  
  Context:      default  
  Debug Mode:  false  
  
Server:  
ERROR: Cannot connect to the Docker daemon at unix:///var/run/docker.sock. Is the docker daem  
on running?  
errors pretty printing info  
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ sudo usermod -aG docker ec2-user  
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ sudo systemctl start docker  
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ sudo docker info  
Client:  
  Context:      default  
  Debug Mode:  false  
  
Server:  
  Containers: 8  
    Running: 0  
    Paused: 0  
    Stopped: 8  
  Images: 2  
  Server Version: 20.10.17  
  Storage Driver: overlay2  
    Backing Filesystem: xfs  
    Supports d type: true  
    Native Overlay Diff: true  
    userxattr: false  
  Logging Driver: json-file  
  Cgroup Driver: cgroupfs  
  Cgroup Version: 1  
  Plugins:  
    Volume: local  
  
20°C  
Haze
```

- Here we create a docker image for a **public repository** and run in a container and exposed to custom port 500.

ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187:~

```
Labels:
Experimental: false
Insecure Registries:
  127.0.0.0/8
Live Restore Enabled: false
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ vi index.html
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ ls
Dockerfile  index.html
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ cd Dockerfile
-bash: cd: Dockerfile: Not a directory
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ cd index.html
-bash: cd: index.html: Not a directory
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ mkdir sheet
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ ls
Dockerfile  index.html  sheet
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ vi Dockerfile
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID          CREATED          SIZE
aniket1709/my_empire 1            c477f4e0cada     6 hours ago     145MB
httpd                latest       8653efc8c72d     10 days ago     145MB
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker rm aniket1709/my_empire:1
Error: No such container: aniket1709/my_empire:1
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID          CREATED          SIZE
aniket1709/my_empire 1            c477f4e0cada     6 hours ago     145MB
httpd                latest       8653efc8c72d     10 days ago     145MB
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker build -t aniket1709/newupdate:1
"docker build" requires exactly 1 argument.
See 'docker build --help'.
```

Usage: docker build [OPTIONS] PATH | URL | -

Build an image from a Dockerfile

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker build -t aniket1709/newupdate:1 .
```

Sending build context to Docker daemon 16.38kB

Step 1/2 : FROM nginx

latest: Pulling from library/nginx

a603fa5e3b41: Already exists

c39e1cda007e: Pull complete

90cfefba34d7: Pull complete

a38226fb7aba: Pull complete

62583498bae6: Pull complete

9802a2cfdb8d: Pull complete

Digest: sha256:e209ac2f37c70c1e0e9873a5f7231e91dcd83fdf1178d8ed36c2ec09974210ba

Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest

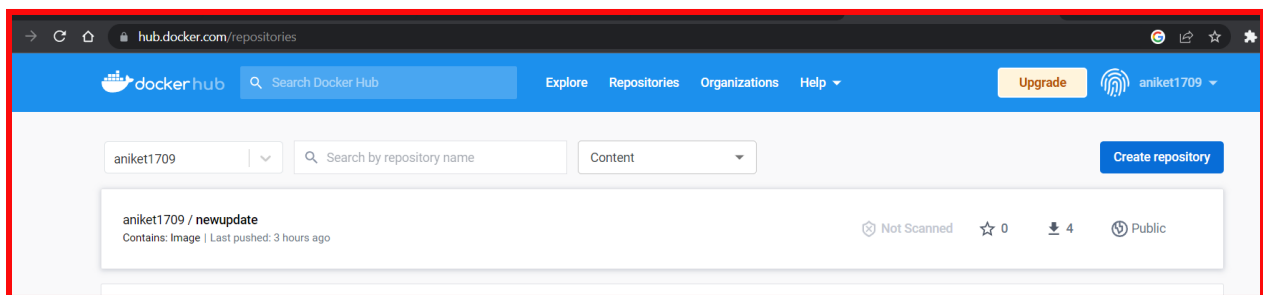
---> 88736fe82739

Step 2/2 : COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html

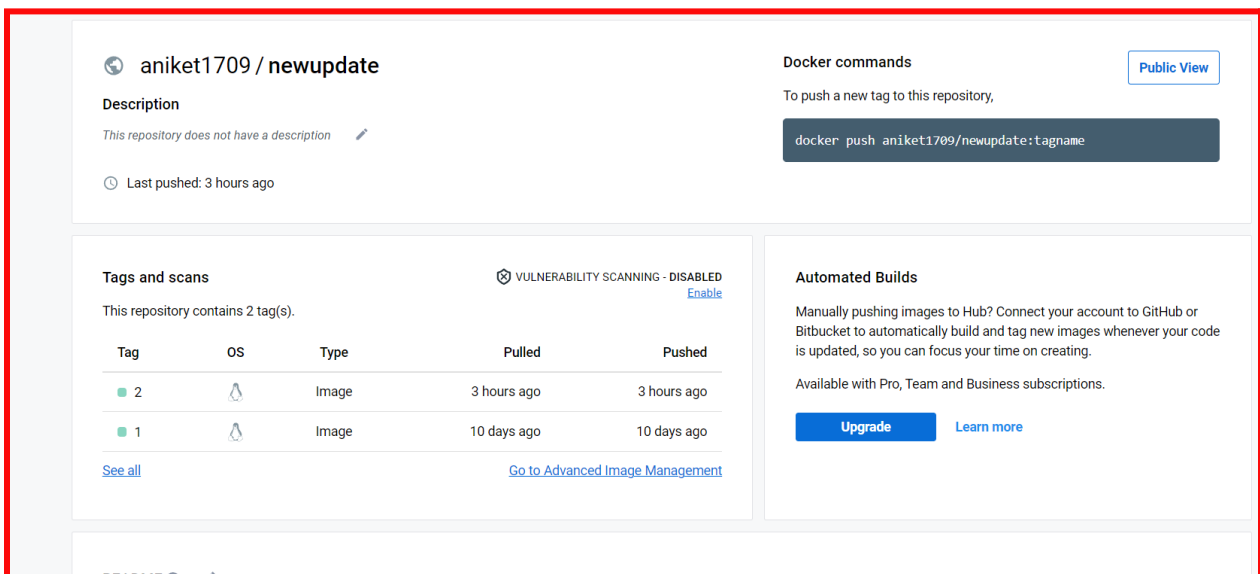


- Now ,edit a new **index.html** file then add content for the web page image.
- **vi / vim / nano** : this are text editor to edit content inside in the file
- **vi index.html** : open file with vi editor and add the content to displayed on webpage
- **ls** :list the directory and files in the system
- **vi Dockerfile**: create a directory and in editor copy path from **index.html** file.
- **docker images** : show all top level images, their repository and tags, and their size.
- **docker build -t aniket1709/newupdate:1 .** : build the docker image in the current repository in docker hub.

★ **Note:** Before run above commands you have to create dockerhub account.



dockerhub repository



dockerhub repository tags or versions


```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187:~
Step 2/2 : COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html
----> 5a67b92a34af
Successfully built 5a67b92a34af
Successfully tagged aniket1709/newupdate:1
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
aniket1709/newupdate 1            5a67b92a34af   13 seconds ago 142MB
aniket1709/my_empire 1            c477f4e0cada   6 hours ago    145MB
httpd                latest       8653efc8c72d   10 days ago    145MB
nginx                latest       88736fe82739   10 days ago    142MB
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker push aniket1709/newupdate:1
The push refers to repository [docker.io/aniket1709/newupdate]
fbcc591834ce: Pushed
6cffb086835a: Mounted from library/nginx
e2d75d87993c: Mounted from library/nginx
5a5bafd53f76: Mounted from library/nginx
f86e88a471f4: Mounted from library/nginx
f7ed3797e296: Mounted from library/nginx
ec4a38999118: Mounted from aniket1709/my_empire
1: digest: sha256:a11405de6a446a7ee5e4baf0c45fbdd49705d580609bf0c65a860518a0e1ef4 size: 1777
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker login
Authenticating with existing credentials...
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/ec2-user/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

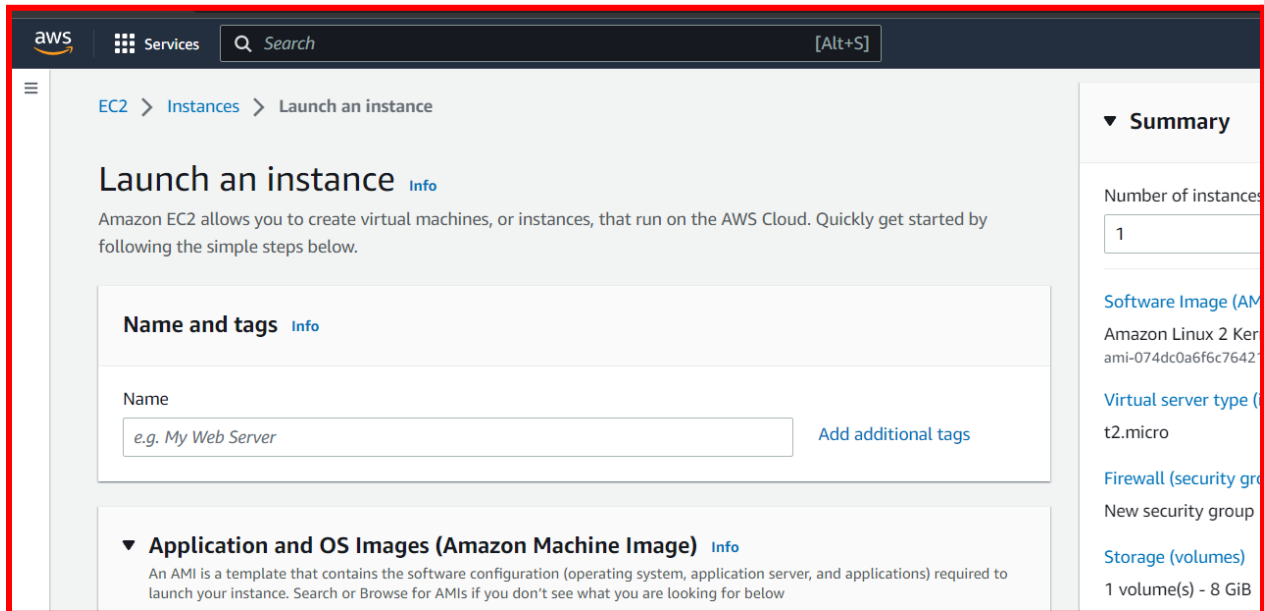
Login Succeeded
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker build -t aniket1709/newupdate:1
"docker build" requires exactly 1 argument.
See 'docker build --help'.

Usage:  docker build [OPTIONS] PATH | URL | -

Build an image from a Dockerfile
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-187 ~]$ docker build -t aniket1709/newupdate:1 .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 16.38kB
Step 1/2 : FROM nginx
----> 88736fe82739
Step 2/2 : COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html
----> Using cache
----> 5a67b92a34af
Successfully built 5a67b92a34af
Successfully tagged aniket1709/newupdate:1
```

- **docker push aniket1709/newupdate:1** : push an image or a repository to a registry
- **Authentication** : to push an image to the registry we required authentication. After login we can push the docker image.
- **docker login** : Log in with dockerhub account login details.

- **docker push aniket1709/newupdate:1** : After authentication succeeded we can push docker image.

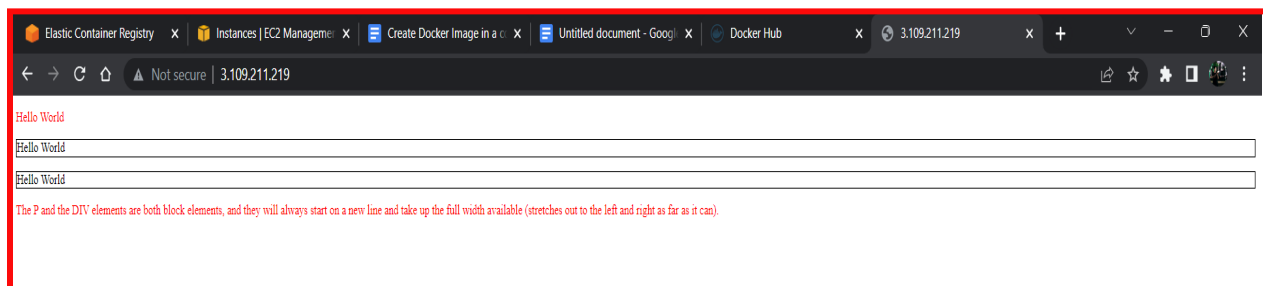


- Launch a new **instance**.
- Connect the **SSH client**.
- Apply same commands as we applied before upto **docker info**
- **docker pull aniket1709/newupdate:1** : Pull an image or a repository from a registry
- **docker images** : This command is used to display all the images currently installed on the system.
- Now run the docker image in a container
- **docker run -d -p 80:80 aniket709/newupdate:1**
- Now check the web server.
- **docker run -d -p 500:80 aniket709/newupdate:1** : run and exposed to custom port no. 500.

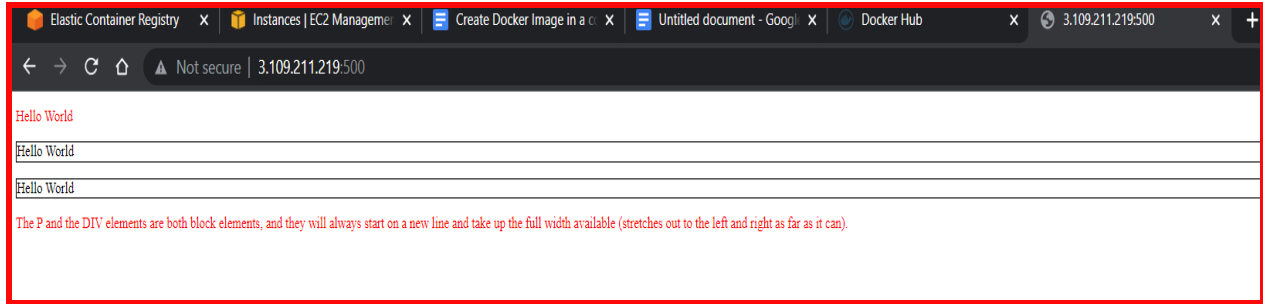
```
root@ip-172-31-7-252:/home/ec2-user

[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker pull aniket1709/newupdate:2
2: Pulling from aniket1709/newupdate
Digest: sha256:99ba23b510e2294969db75e7e607588b1ca4f621c7eb5889cc39d6fab3077365
Status: Image is up to date for aniket1709/newupdate:2
docker.io/aniket1709/newupdate:2
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker images
REPOSITORY                                TAG      IMAGE ID      CREATED
SIZE
784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo    1        46951748d1a8   3 hours a
go 142MB
aniket1709/newupdate                                         2        46951748d1a8   3 hours a
go 142MB
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker run -d -p 80:80 ^C
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker run -f -p 80:80 aniket1709/newupdate:2
unknown shorthand flag: 'f' in -f
See 'docker run --help'.
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]#
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]#
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker run -d -p 80:80 aniket1709/newupdate:2
6825bb35abdfcbb8b6eea06b46dab2f61df463fc0b306b57a328db354213b92d
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]#
```

★ In the above image, we created a new repository to run docker image otherwise the same process applied.



Docker image webpage

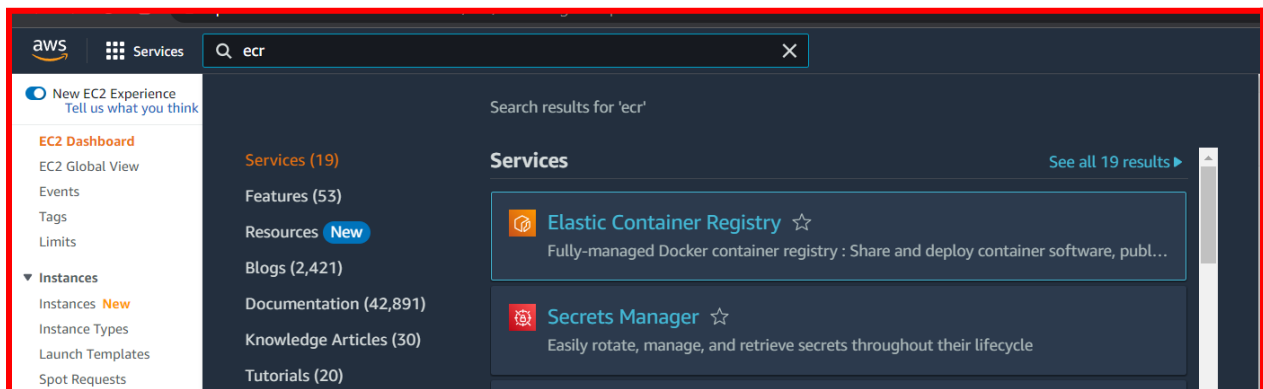


Docker image is exposed on port 500.

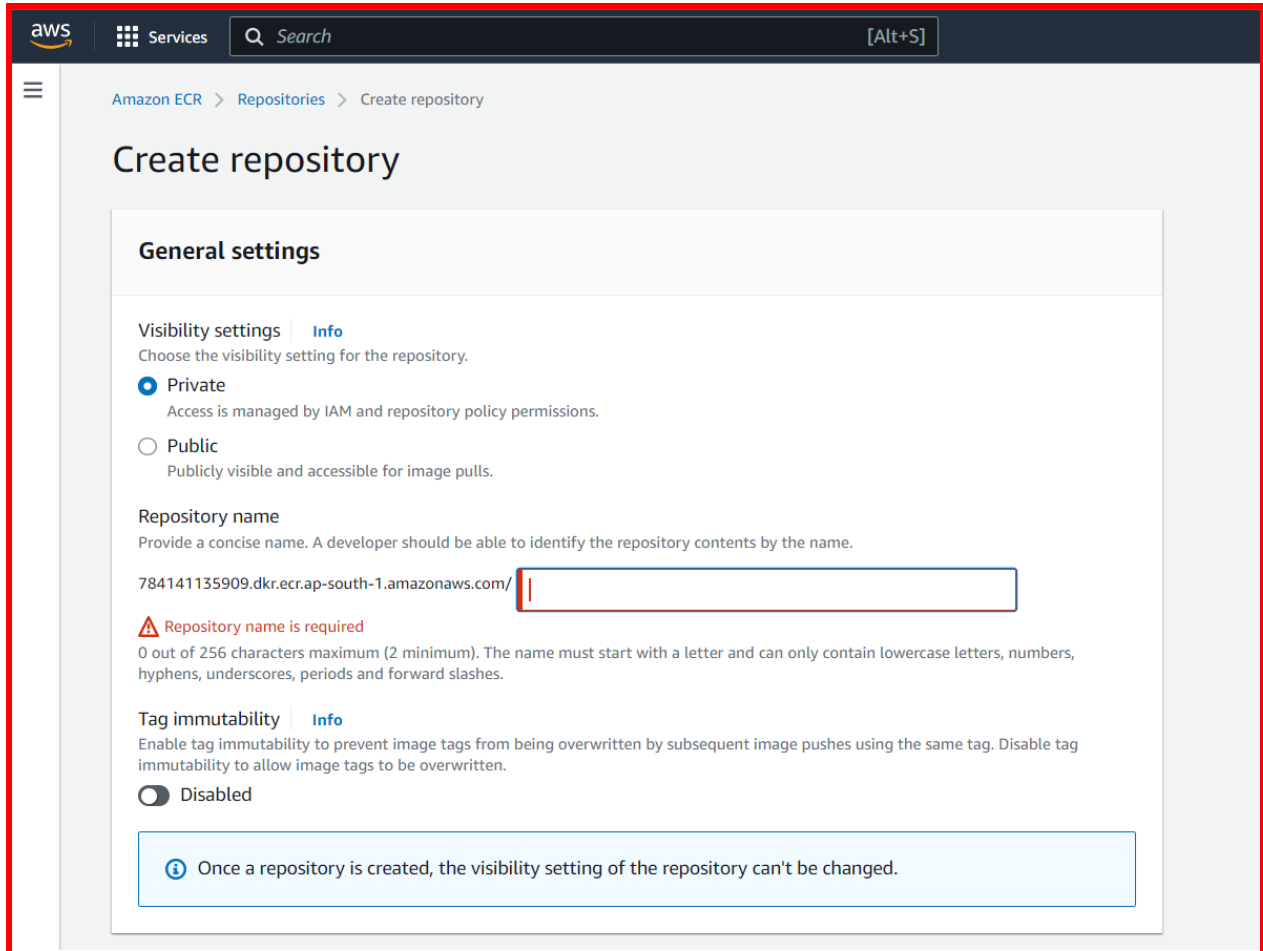
- ★ **Thus we create docker image in a container and then expose to custom port number 500.**
- ★ **Now stop the docker machine.**

★ **Now create a docker image in a container with a **private repository**.**

- **For private repository we required authentication when we push and pull docker image.**
- **Go to Elastic Container Registry (ECR)**



- **In ECR go to repositories.**
- **Create a new **repository**.**
- **Give the proper name and click on create repository.**



aws Services Search [Alt+S]

Amazon ECR > Repositories > Create repository

Create repository

General settings

Visibility settings [Info](#)
Choose the visibility setting for the repository.

☒ **Private**
Access is managed by IAM and repository policy permissions.

☐ **Public**
Publicly visible and accessible for image pulls.

Repository name
Provide a concise name. A developer should be able to identify the repository contents by the name.

784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/

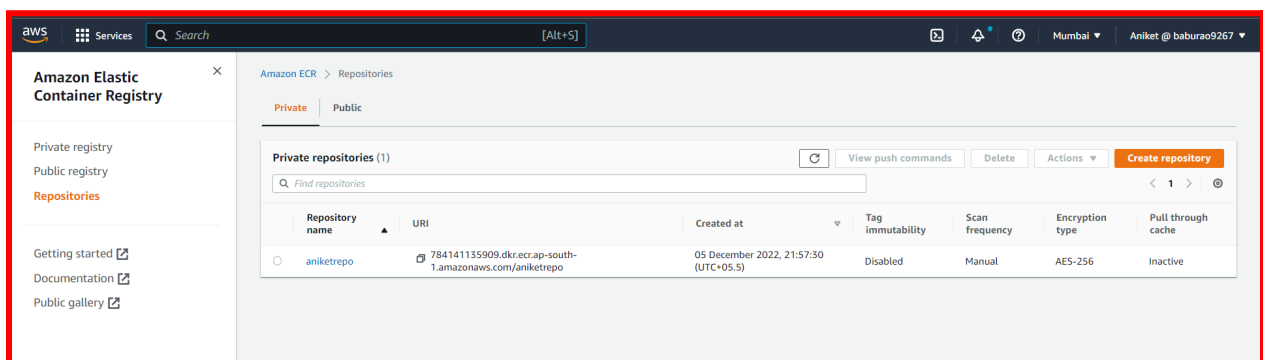
Repository name is required
0 out of 256 characters maximum (2 minimum). The name must start with a letter and can only contain lowercase letters, numbers, hyphens, underscores, periods and forward slashes.

Tag immutability [Info](#)
Enable tag immutability to prevent image tags from being overwritten by subsequent image pushes using the same tag. Disable tag immutability to allow image tags to be overwritten.

☒ **Disabled**

Once a repository is created, the visibility setting of the repository can't be changed.

- The repository created.



aws Services Search [Alt+S]

Amazon Elastic Container Registry

Private registry
Public registry
Repositories

Getting started [🔗](#)
Documentation [🔗](#)
Public gallery [🔗](#)

Amazon ECR > Repositories

Private Public

Private repositories (1) [View push commands](#) [Delete](#) [Actions](#) [Create repository](#)

Repository name	URI	Created at	Tag immutability	Scan frequency	Encryption type	Pull through cache
<input type="radio"/> aniketrepo	784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo	05 December 2022, 21:57:30 (UTC+05.5)	Disabled	Manual	AES-256	Inactive

- Reconnect 1st instance SSH client
- Now, build an image of the recently created repository.

```

[root@ip-172-31-5-206 ec2-user]#
[root@ip-172-31-5-206 ec2-user]# ls
Dockerfile  index.html
[root@ip-172-31-5-206 ec2-user]# docker build -t 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1
.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:1 .
Sending build context to Docker daemon  8.704kB
Step 1/2 : FROM nginx
----> 88736fe82739
Step 2/2 : COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html
----> Using cache
----> 46951748d1a8
Successfully built 46951748d1a8
Successfully tagged 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:1
[root@ip-172-31-5-206 ec2-user]# docker images

```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID
784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo	1	46951748d1a8
aniket1709/newupdate	2	46951748d1a8
nginx	latest	88736fe82739

```

8   16 minutes ago   142MB
8   16 minutes ago   142MB
9   2 weeks ago      142MB
[root@ip-172-31-5-206 ec2-user]# docker push 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.ama
zonaws.com/aniketrepo:1
The push refers to repository [784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/ani
ketrepo]
036b32a8f6cb: Preparing
6cffb086835a: Preparing
e2d75d87993c: Preparing
5a5bafd53f76: Preparing
f86e88a471f4: Preparing
f7ed3797e296: Preparing
ec4a38999118: Preparing
no basic auth credentials
[root@ip-172-31-5-206 ec2-user]# aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1
| docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.a
mazonaws.com
Unable to locate credentials. You can configure credentials by running "aws conf
igure".
Error: Cannot perform an interactive login from a non TTY device
[root@ip-172-31-5-206 ec2-user]# █

```



- **docker build -t 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:1 .** - build an image of (aniketrepo:1) current repository.
- **docker push 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:1** - push docker image but we do not have authentication credentials so first authenticate for push docker image.

Push commands for aniketrepo [X]

macOS / Linux | Windows

Make sure that you have the latest version of the AWS CLI and Docker installed. For more information, see [Getting Started with Amazon ECR](#).

Use the following steps to authenticate and push an image to your repository. For additional registry authentication methods, including the Amazon ECR credential helper, see [Registry Authentication](#).

1. Retrieve an authentication token and authenticate your Docker client to your registry.
Use the AWS CLI:

```
aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com
```

Note: If you receive an error using the AWS CLI, make sure that you have the latest version of the AWS CLI and Docker installed.
2. Build your Docker image using the following command. For information on building a Docker file from scratch see the instructions [here](#). You can skip this step if your image is already built:

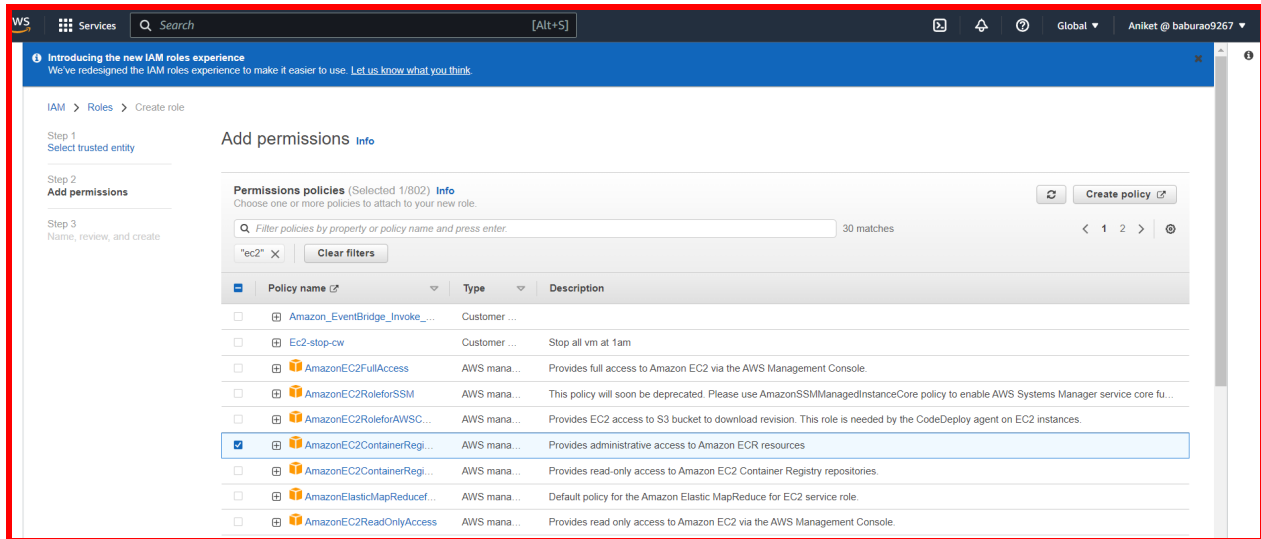
```
docker build -t aniketrepo .
```
3. After the build completes, tag your image so you can push the image to this repository:

```
docker tag aniketrepo:latest 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:latest
```
4. Run the following command to push this image to your newly created AWS repository:

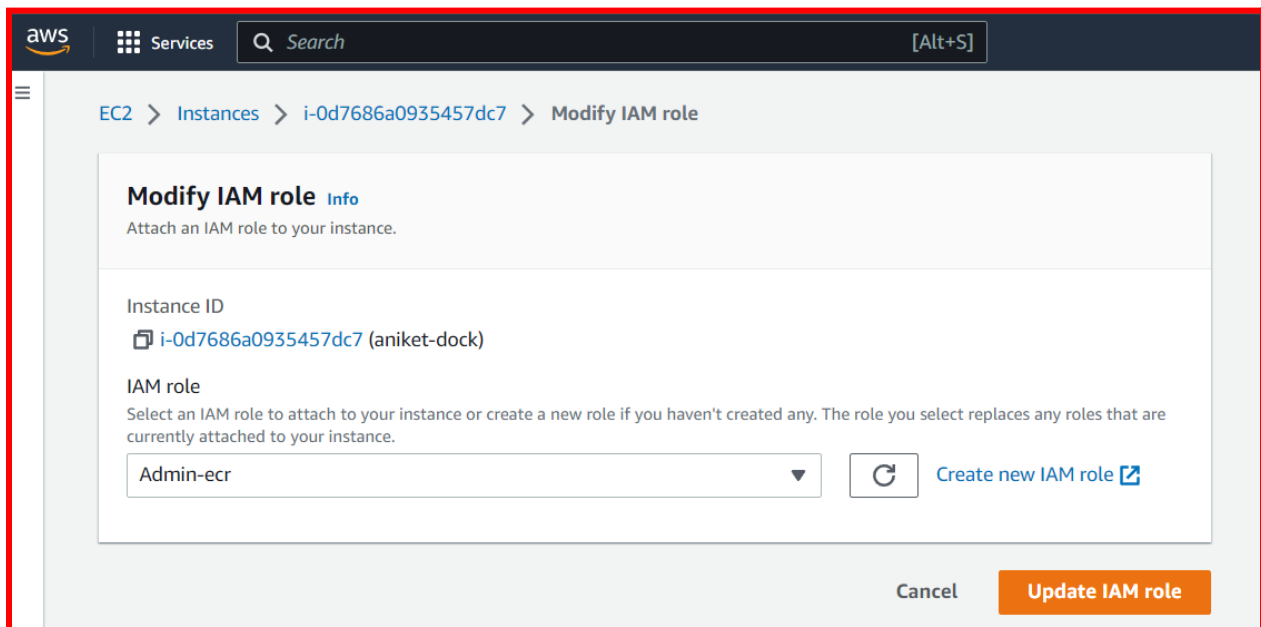
```
docker push 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:latest
```

[Close]

- In the **ECR** repository click on **push commands** here you will find login commands.
- Copy and paste these commands but login auth failed because the instance does not have an **IAM** role for login so create an IAM role.
- Create IAM role
- Select **AWS service** then in users case select **EC2** then click next
- Add following **marked** permission and then give role name and create role.

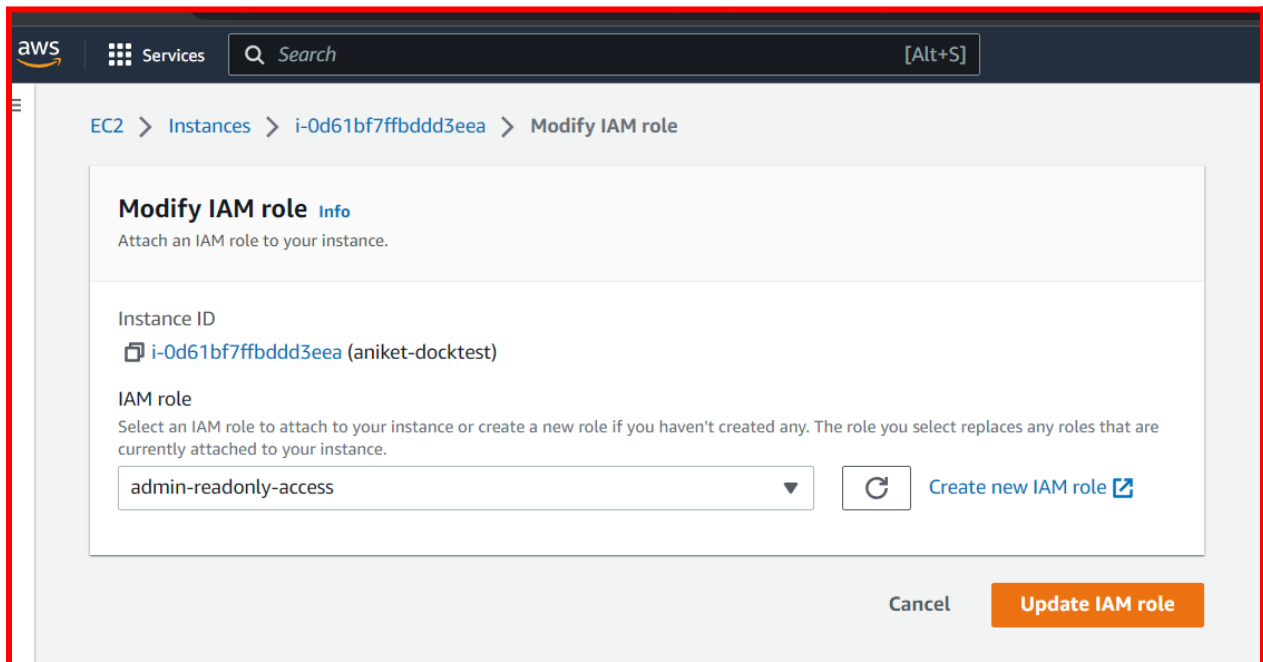


- Modify IAM role to server instance.



- Now, again login with push command and login succeeded .
- **docker pull 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:1** - Pull an image or a repository from a registry
- The new docker image is pulled successfully.
- For the test server instance we have to modify the IAM role to **ECR read only access to an EC2 instance**.

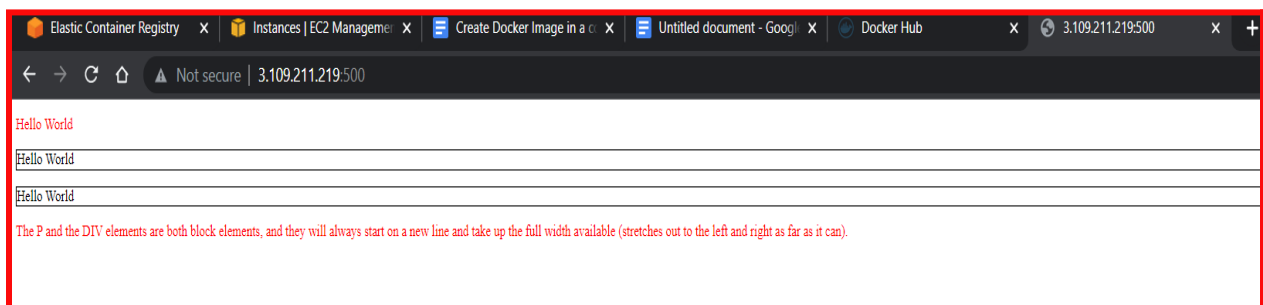
- Create an **IAM** role then we can run docker image.



- **docker run -d -p 80:80**
784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:1 - run an docker image in a container and deploy.
- **docker run -d -p 80:80**
784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:1 -run a docker image in container and deployed at custom port 500.

```
root@ip-172-31-7-252:/home/ec2-user
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1
| docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.a
amazonaws.com
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /root/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker pull 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.ama
zonaws.com/aniketrepo:1
1: Pulling from aniketrepo
Digest: sha256:99ba23b510e2294969db75e7e607588b1ca4f621c7eb5889cc39d6fab3077365
Status: Downloaded newer image for 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com
/aniketrepo:1
784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo:1
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker images
REPOSITORY                                TAG      IMAGE ID
CREATED      SIZE
784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/aniketrepo    1        46951748d1a
8      39 minutes ago      142MB
aniket1709/newupdate                                         2        46951748d1a
8      39 minutes ago      142MB
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker run -d -p 80:80 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.c
om/aniketrepo:1
f0e5a86fa508550dbd9835a910b81e679794b5d3f5611e0fee810666fb851bd
docker: Error response from daemon: driver failed programming external connectivity on endpoint gra
cious shamir (ac41cb781ef0dc0c35df410c1cf6526e9d0b0314ab71516fd04cfe5b4f3a08df): Bind for 0.0.0.0:8
0 failed: port is already allocated.
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker run -d -p 80:80 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.c
om/aniketrepo:1
9a0af2e82c590816e12674bfd2519569d94d423956e077c0b4514d41e4d12fa6
docker: Error response from daemon: driver failed programming external connectivity on endpoint com
petent_liskov (cc89e9f205dacc6316a17dd6316bf403fc2c393c3bf821d02f560eec8307bd2b): Bind for 0.0.0.0:
80 failed: port is already allocated.
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]# docker run -d -p 500:80 784141135909.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.
com/aniketrepo:1
f4252d3509047b8760251c8555a966d02553d997cbc06c8cdefad1bbad08437c
[root@ip-172-31-7-252 ec2-user]#
```



★ Thus we create docker image in private repository and run in a container and then expose to custom port number 500.