CENG 462 - Artificial Intelligence 2023-2 Homework 1

Anıl Eren Göçer e2448397@ceng.metu.edu.tr

March 23, 2024

Question 1

a)

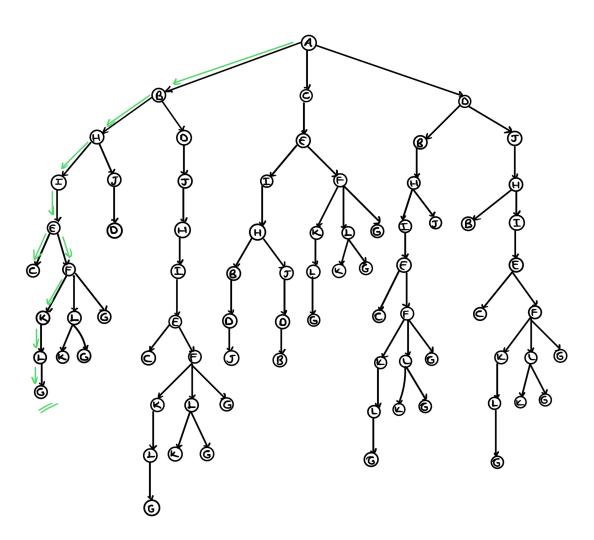


Figure 1: Depth First Search Tree

The order of nodes visited: A, B, H, I, E, C, F, K, L, G

1st iteration, limit = 3

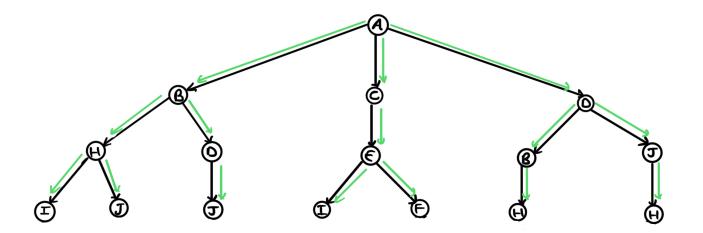


Figure 2: Iterative Deepening Depth First Search Tree, limit = 3

The order of nodes visited: A, B, H, I, J, D, J, C, E, I, F, D, B, H, J, H

We didn't reach to the goal node (G), so we continue to apply iterative deepening.

2nd iteration, limit = 4

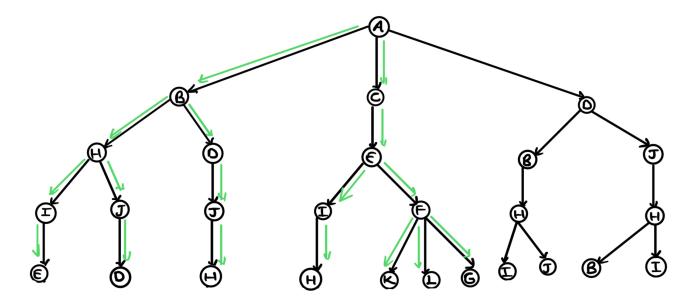


Figure 3: Iterative Deepening Depth First Search Tree, limit = 4

The order of nodes visited: A, B, H, I, E, J, D, D, J, H, C, E, I, H, F, K, L, G

As you can see, we reached to the goal node (G) and stopped. Therefore, 2nd iteration, limit = 4 is the last iteration and Figure 3 shows its search tree.

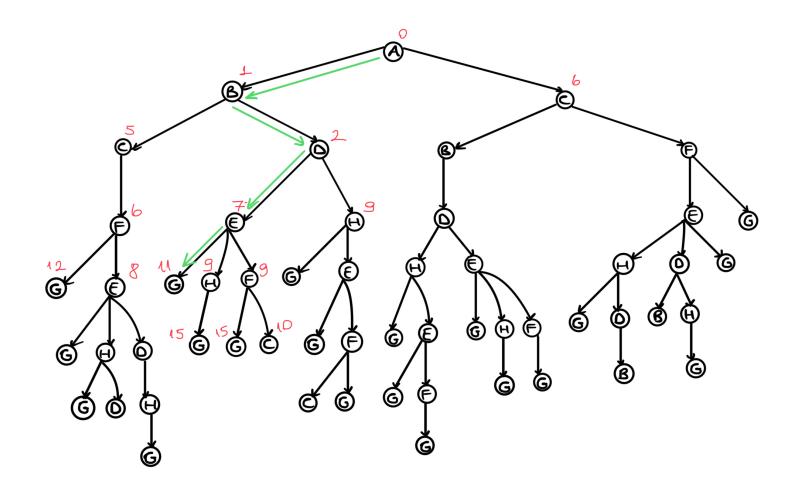


Figure 4: Search Tree Uniform Cost Search

In order to avoid confusions, I would like to give the high level overview of the algorithm that I applied. Actually, it is the one that we saw in the lectures.

Algorithm 1 Uniform Cost Search

```
fringe.push((initial_node, 0))
while fringe.isNotEmpty() do
    current_node, cumulative_cost_of_current_node = fringe.pop()
    for child in current_node.children() do
        child_cumulative_cost = cumulative_cost_of_current_node + cost(current_node, child)
        fringe.push((child, child_cumulative_cost))
    end for
end while
```

Algorithm 2 Fringe Push Parameter: (key, value) shouldWeAdd = True for item in fringe.list do if item.key == key and item.value < value then shouldWeAdd = False break end if end for if shouldWeAdd == True then fringe.list.overwrite((key, value)) end if

```
Fringe
```

```
Step 0: (A, 0)

Step 1: (B, 1), (C, 6)

Step 2: (D, 2), (C, 5)

Step 3: (C, 5), (E, 7), (H, 9)

Step 4: (F, 6), (E, 7), (H, 9)

Step 5: (E, 7), (H, 9), (G, 12)

Step 6: (H, 9), (F, 9), (G, 11)

Step 7: (F, 9), (G, 11)

Step 8: (C, 10), (G, 11)

Step 8: (G, 11)

Step 10: Empty fringe
```

As it is described in the search tree with green arrows, the resulting path is: A, B, D, E, G.

The order of nodes visited is A, B, D, C, F, E, H, F, C, G.

Note that, the order of nodes visited is nothing but the order of popped items from the fringe at each step.