

Love Babbar Dot(.) Web development course.

Anil Solanki

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Git & Github

Git : git is a version control tool, used by developers to keep track of changes and modifications of files in the project files.

Download Github → <https://windows.github.com>

Download Git → <https://git-scm.com>

Setting Git & Github

→ open Terminal

```
$ git config --global user.name "yourUserName"
```

```
$ git config --global user.email "yourEmail"
```

```
$ git config --list
```

Initializing a folder as git repository

1. create folder
2. Go into the folder
3. Right click
4. open in Terminal

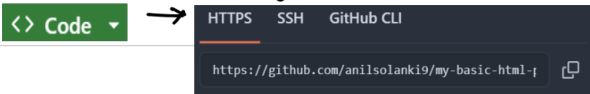
Open in Terminal

5.

```
$ git init
```

(The above command initialize folder as git repository which can be tracked by git version control tool.)

Clone Remote Repository at local

- ① open Github.com
- ② find repository to clone.
- ③  → `https://github.com/anilsolanki9/my-basic-html-1` — Copy https url

- ④ create folder
- ⑤ Go into the folder
- ⑥ Right click
- ⑦ open in Terminal
- ⑧ `$ git clone urlOfRepo`

Open in Terminal

Git staging Area

- ① Open Git Repository in Terminal
- ② `$ git status`
(show modified files in working directory.)
- ③ `$ git add fileName.extension`
(Add the modified files to the staging index)
(Staging index me file add tab karte hai jab uska pura work done ho jata hai.)

`$ git add`

Made with Goodnotes

(Add all modified files to staging index) Not recommended

④ `$ git reset fileName.extension`

(unstage the staged files; all modifications remain intact)

⑤ `$ git diff`

(difference before → after; of files present in Working dir.)

⑥ `$ git diff --staged`

(difference before → after; of files present in staging Area)

⑦ `$ git commit -m "Any Commit message by you"`

(commit all staged files)

Branch & Merge

① `$ git branch`

(List all branches, * present on current branch)

② `$ git branch B2`

(A new branch of name B2 created)

③ `$ git checkout B2`

(Switch from current branch, to branch B2)

④ `$ git merge B2`

(Merge branch B2, into the current branch)

(Step-1: Go to main branch

Step-2: merge other branch into main)

⑤ `$ git log`

(Show all commits of current branch)

⑥ `$ git log B2..B1`

(Show commits which are on B1 but not in B2.)

⑦ `$ git log --follow fileName.extension`

(Show all the commits that changed the file)

⑧ `$ git diff B2...B1`

(Show difference of what is in branch B1, which is not in branch B2.)

⑨ `$git show commitId`

(show the changes of a commit)

File changes

① `$git rm fileName.extension`

(remove file from project, and stage the removal.)

② `$git mv existingPath newPath`

(move file from its existing place to new place, and stage the move)

③ `$git log --stat -M`

(show all commit log with with indication of path changed.)

Ignore Patterns

① Add patterns into `.gitignore` file.

like → logs/

*.notes

*.txt

-----etc----

★ resetting commit

```
$ git reset --hard commitId
```

(clear stage area and rewrite working tree from specified commit.)

stash Area

```
$ git stash
```

(save all files of working area, and stage area.)

```
$ git stash pop
```

OR

```
$ git stash apply
```

(To undo stash)

VS Code

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| ①. <code>ctrl + ,</code> | user settings |
| ②. <code>ctrl + C</code> (No selection) | Copy line |
| ③. <code>ctrl + X</code> (No selection) | Cut line |
| ④. <code>alt + ↑ / ↓</code> | move line up / down |
| ⑤. <code>Shift + alt + ↑ / ↓</code> | Copy line above / below |
| ⑥. <code>ctrl + shift + K</code> | Delete line |
| ⑦. <code>ctrl + shift + enter</code> | Insert a line above |
| ⑧. <code>ctrl + Home / end</code> | start / end of document |
| ⑨. <code>Home / end</code> | Start / End of line |
| ⑩. <code>ctrl + ↑ / ↓</code> | Scroll Line Up / Down |
| ⑪. <code>ctrl + [/]</code> | line \uparrow - / + a tab. |
| ⑫. <code>ctrl + /</code> | comment line toggle |
| ⑬. <code>ctrl + shift + M</code> | Problems panel |
| ⑭. <code>ctrl + F</code> | Find |
| ⑮. <code>alt + click</code> | multi-cursor |
| ⑯. <code>ctrl + U</code> | undo last cursor ops |
| ⑰. <code>ctrl + alt + ↑ / ↓</code> | add cursor above / below |
| ⑱. <code>shift + alt + F</code> | Format document |
| ⑲. <code>F11</code> | Full screen toggle |

20 F5

start continue debug