- step:1 i) update cats set name="jack" where name="Jackson"
 - ii)- update cats set breed="British Shorthai" where name="Ringo"
 - iii) update cats set age="12" where breed="Maine Coon"
 - iv) DELETE from cats where age="4"
 - v) DELETE from cats where cat_id=age
 - truncate TABLE cats
- step:2 i)- select * from books where title LIKE '%Stories%'
 - ii) select title, pages from books where pages=(SELECT MAX(pages) from books)
- iii)- select concat(title,' ',released_year) as summary from books order by released_year DESC limit 3;
 - iv) select title, author_lname from books where author_lname LIKE '% %'
 - v)- SELECT title, released_year, stock_quantity from books ORDER BY stock_quantity ASC LIMIT 3;
- vi)- SELECT released year as 'year',COUNT(*) as '# books',AVG(pages) as avg pages' FROM books GROUP BY released_year;
- step:3 i) SELECT students.first_name, papers.title,papers.grade FROM students INNER JOIN papers ON
- students.id = papers.student_id ORDER BY papers.grade desc;
 ii) SELECT students.first_name,if(papers.title=NULL,'NULL',papers.title) as title,papers.grade
 FROM students LEFT JOIN papers ON students.id = papers.student_id order by students.id ASC;
- iii)- SELECT students.first name,if(papers.title=papers.title,papers.title,'MISSING') as title,if(papers.grade=papers.grade,papers.grade,0) as grade FROM students LEFT JOIN papers ON students.id = papers.student_id ORDER BY students.id ASC;
- iv)- SELECT students.first_name,if(papers.grade=papers.grade,AVG(papers.grade),"0") as average FROM students LEFT JOIN papers \overline{ON} students id = papers student id GROUP BY students id ORDER BY papers.grade DESC;
- v)- SELECT students.first_name,if(papers.grade=papers.grade,AVG(papers.grade),"0") as average,if(AVG(papers.grade)>75, "PASSING", "FAILING") as passing status FROM students LEFT JOIN papers ON students.id = papers.student_id GROUP BY students.id ORDER BY papers.grade DESC;