

FELINE INAPPROPRIATE VOIDING

CAUSES:

- 1. Idiopathic cystitis caused by environmental stressors: litterbox aversion, noisy location, confrontation with another animal or human, moving to a new house etc.
- 2. Medical problems: crystals in the urine, bacterial infection, diabetes, kidney disease, constipation, parasites etc.

Diagnosis Plan: Blood test, urine test, fecal exam, X-ray to rule out most medical problems (stones). Idiopathic cystitis is a diagnosis of exclusion.

TREATMENT:

- 1. Calming medications: Try Feliway first, if that doesn't help discuss Fluoxetine with your DVM or other medications
- 2. Antibiotics to cover secondary infection.
- 3. Treat any underlying medical problems mentioned above.
- 4. Environmental measures to reduce stress: provide more than one litterbox per cat, in a quiet place; feed dry and can food separately, preferably in separate areas of the house; isolate other animals for a few weeks if possible; reduce noise and lighting if possible; clean litterboxes regularly
- 5. Do not punish your cat for inappropriate voiding, it will not help!
