

HALF ADDER

```
module half_adder(  
    input a,b,  
    output sum,carry  
);  
    assign sum = a ^ b;  
    assign carry = a & b;  
endmodule
```

// Testbench

```
module half_adder_tb;  
    reg a, b;  
    wire sum, carry;  
  
    // Instantiate half adder  
    half_adder uut(  
        .a(a),  
        .b(b),  
        .sum(sum),  
        .carry(carry)  
    );  
  
    initial begin  
  
        $monitor ("a=%0t, b=%0b | sum=%0b carry=%0b ", a, b, sum, carry);  
  
        // Apply test cases
```

```
a = 0; b = 0; #10;
```

```
a = 0; b = 1; #10;
```

```
a = 1; b = 0; #10;
```

```
a = 1; b = 1; #10;
```

```
$finish;
```

```
end
```

```
endmodule
```