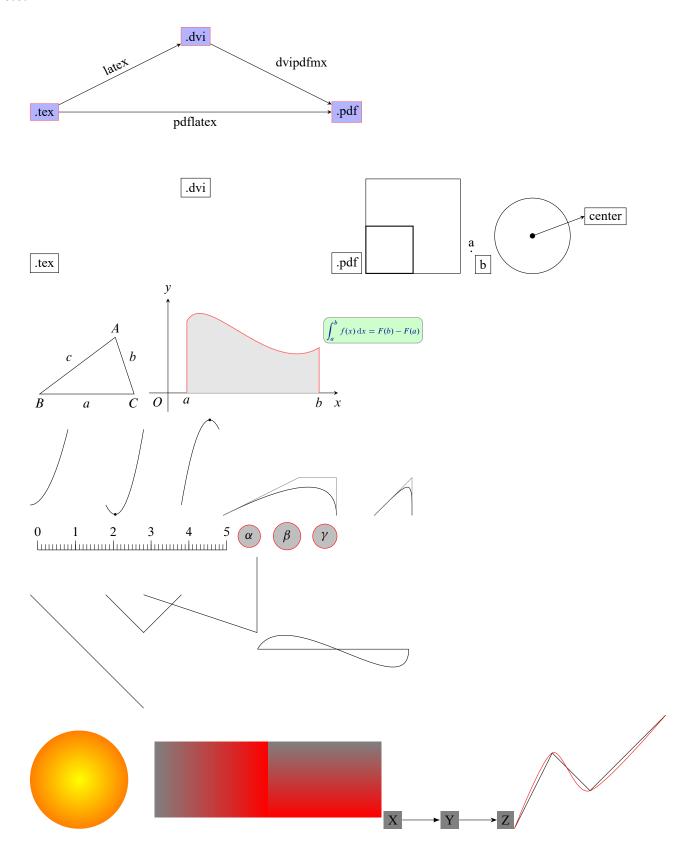
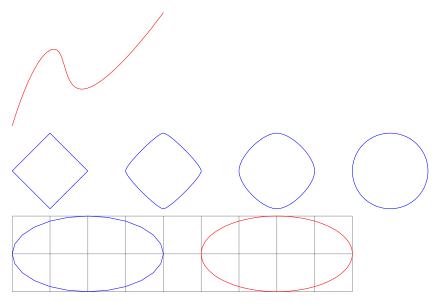




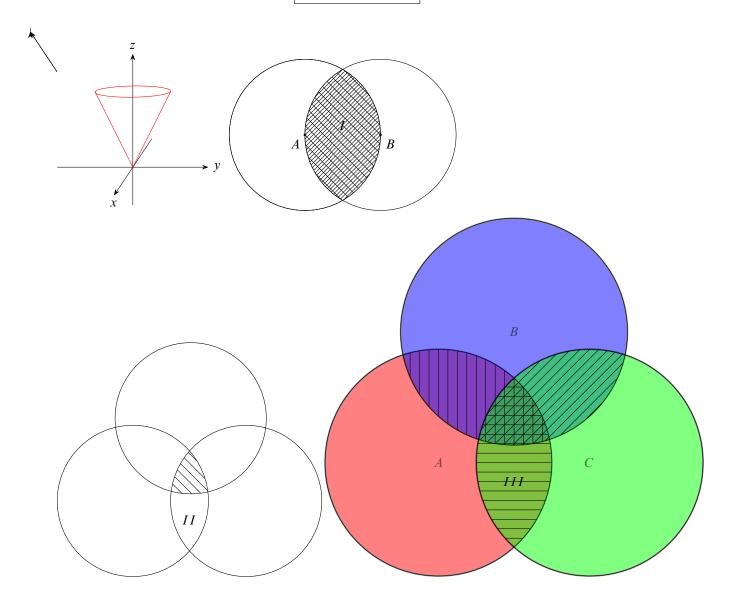
0.0.1

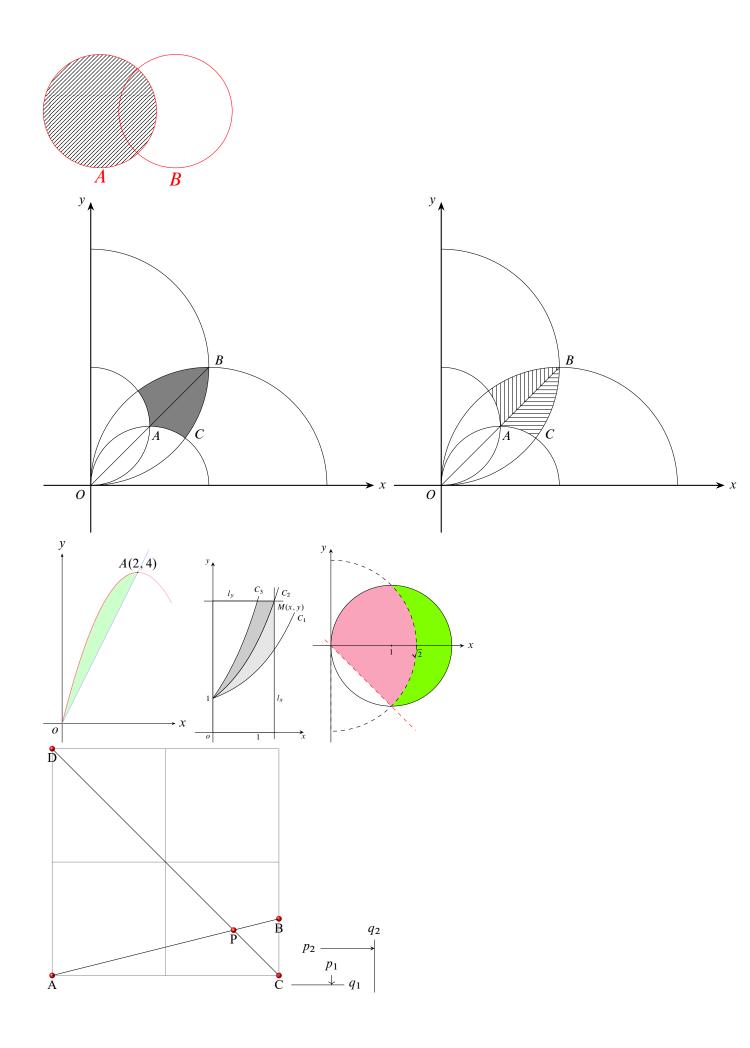


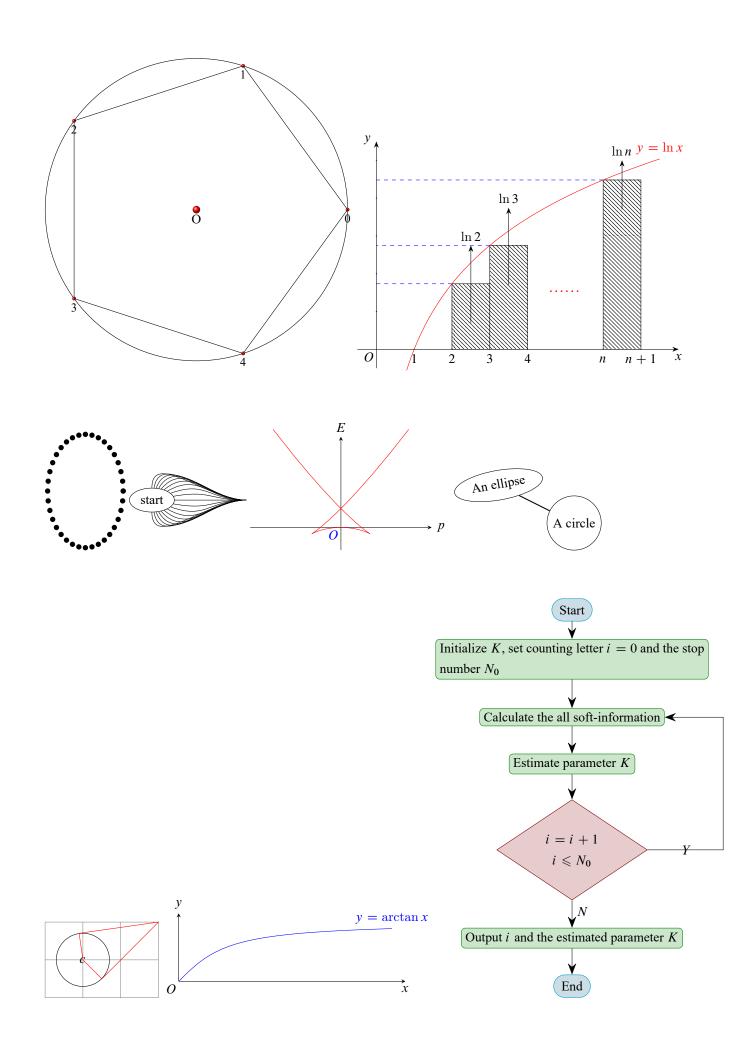


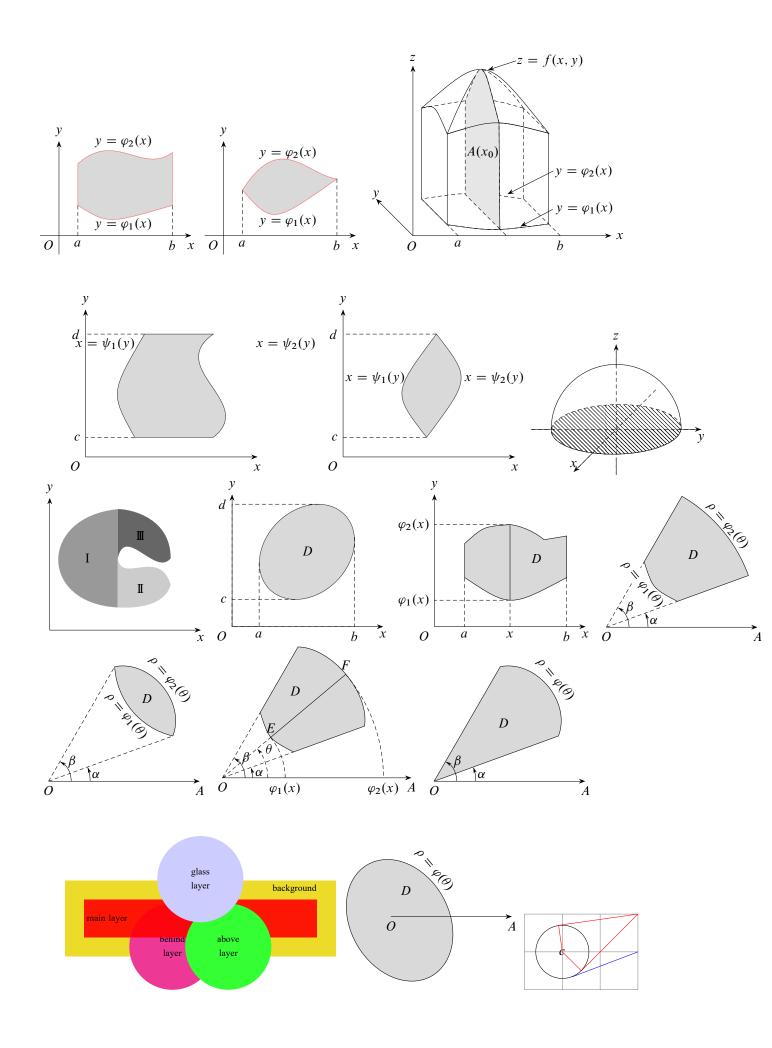
这个是一个重要的极限公式:

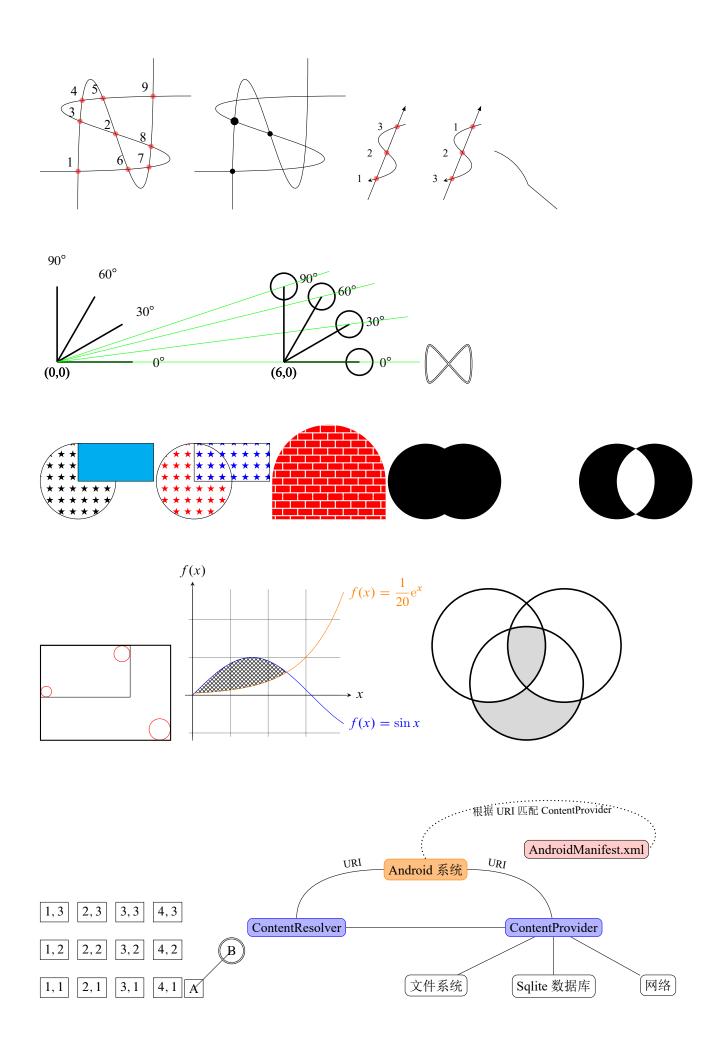
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x} \right)^x = e.$$

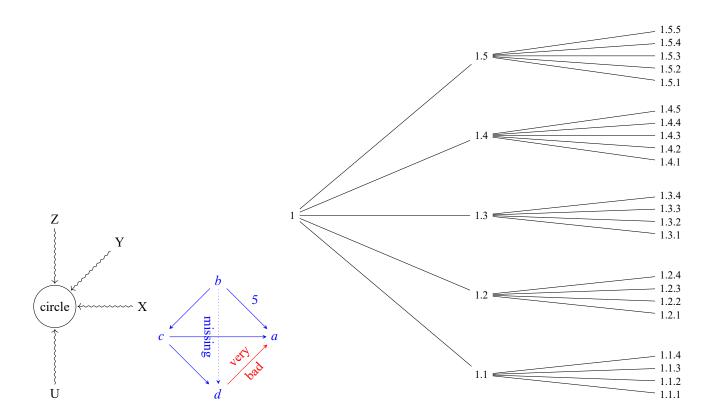


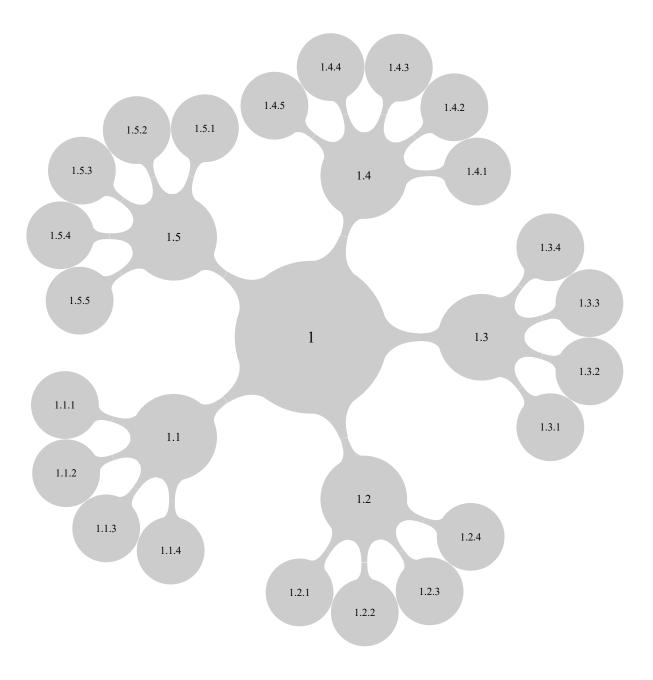


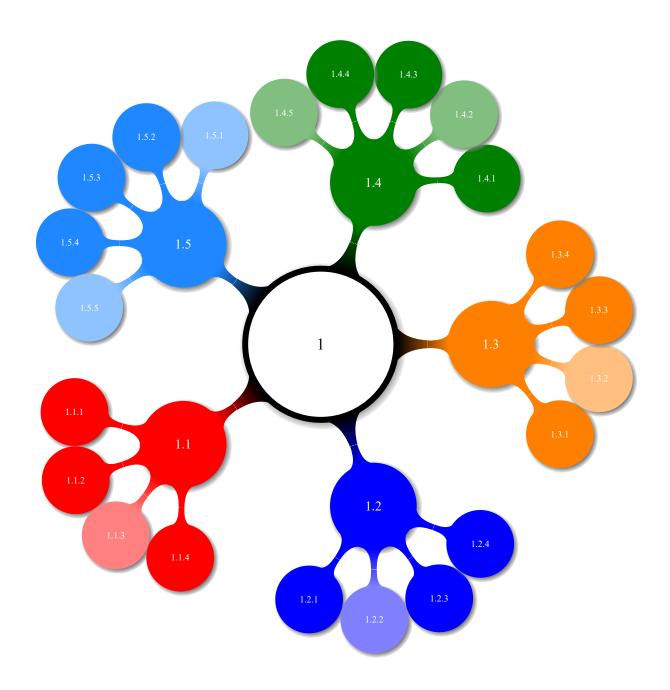


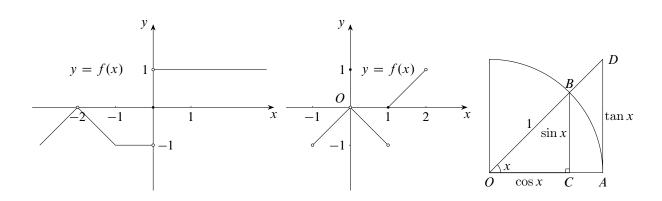


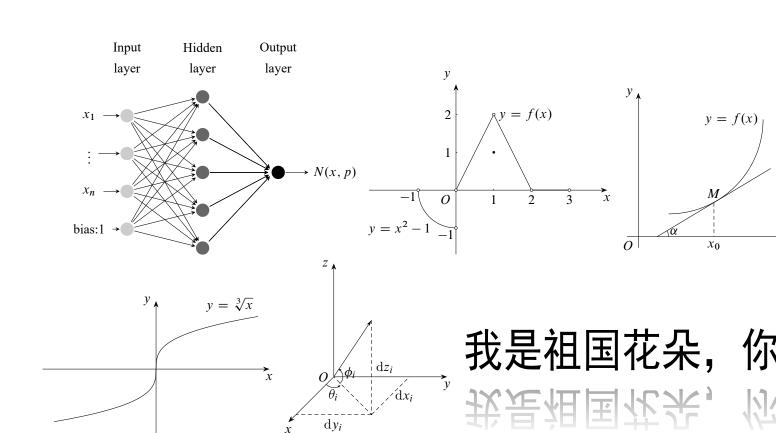












 $\angle \operatorname{dx}_i$

 dy_i

