







EnOcean technology for intelligent and green buildings.

Author

Overview



- Why wireless & batteryless?
- EnOcean the batteryless wireless technology
- Installation
- Radio: Basics & range planning
- Support & next steps

Current state with many installations







Current state





Current state



These are not really SmartPlugs falling under the IOT category. But the effort to make something like this, and the result was close to Smart Plugs. More details on Smart Plugs need to be found out

Current state



To control a lot of different equipments, Eg: two remotes for controlling the tv, but 1 is specifically used for tv switchOnOff and other for the set-top box



Cable: expensive & inflexible



Conventional wiring solutions



- Time consuming
- Material-intensive
- Building Mess & Noise



- Inflexible: This term is used, because this inserting wires in to the building walls need to be done before hand. And in case, you need to change the wiring then probably, you can still use the smallPathsInstalledForTheWires but the wiring system would need upgrade. Recall previous
- Expensive Over Building Lifespan
- High costs with retrofitting(add (a component or accessory) to something that did not have it when manufactured.) and change of use $_{Page 7}$

Conventional wireless technology requires batteries





Batteries require:

- Monitoring & Tracking for the battery level
- Stocking
- Access and replacement
- Costly Disposal for planet.

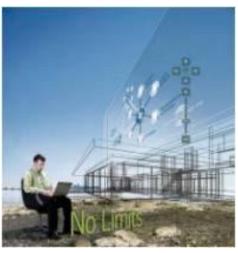
Batteries:

- Cause Pollution
- Require regular replacement

Customer wishes and modern house technology requirements







- Easy use and install
- Suitable for simple and complex applications
- Simple function changes possible
- Upgradeable, expandable and flexible at any time
- Adaptable to technical innovations
- Wide range of products and manufacturers
- Good price/performance ratio

The solution: EnOcean standard



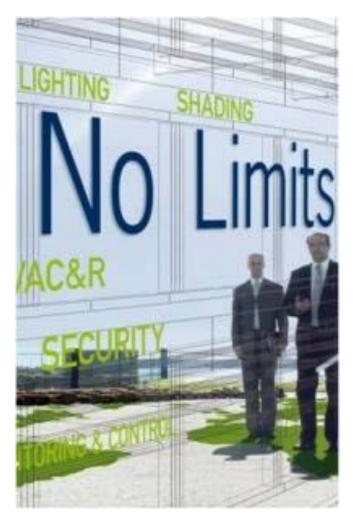


Batteryless, wireless standard from EnOcean for intelligent buildings

- High degree of flexibility
- Comfort & security
- Cost-saving
- Reliable, future-proof technology
- Energy efficiency
- Low/No Maintenance
- Involving no battery here in regards to sensors and actuators would mean that they ■ No wiring required for sensors would be capable Intelligent and Green Buidlings | 2014

EnOcean – your chance in the installer market





- Shift to system business
- Better distinction from the competition (unique characteristics)
- Easy entry in EnOcean technology possible
- Additional business (scalable offering from small installations to automation)
- Ready for law reforms, e.g. the EnEV 2014 in Germany

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EnOcean – the radio standard for green buildings





No Wires

- more than 1,200 interoperable products
- International radio standard (ISO/IEC)
- ISO/IEC JTC 1



No Batteries

- Maintenance free
- Environmentally friendly

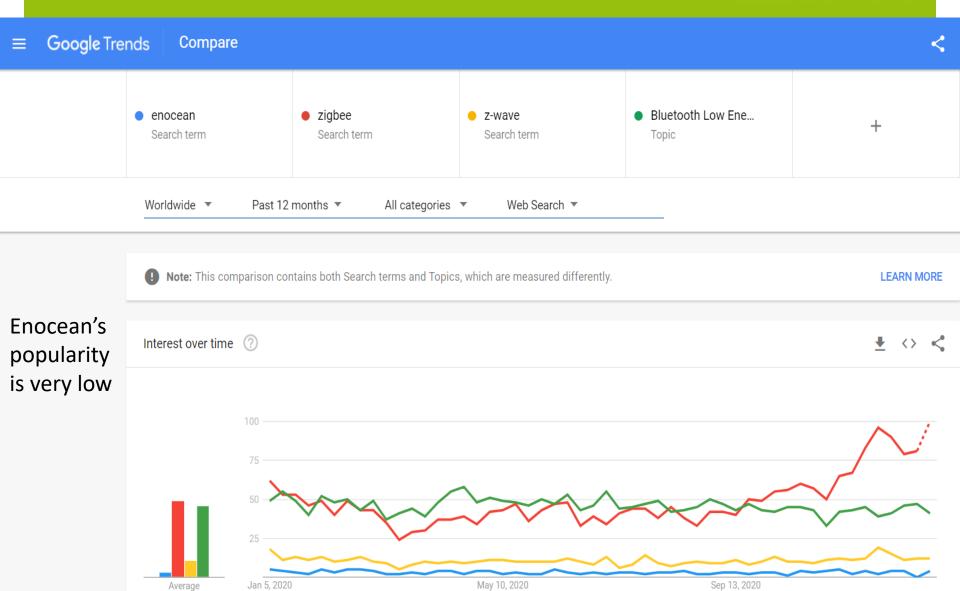




No Limits

- Maximum flexibility
 - More than 250,000 equipped buildings





Batteryless wireless technology for residential markets/ smart homes





EnOcean - the basis for smart homes and building automation



A **smart grid** is an electrical **grid** which includes a variety of operation and energy measures including **smart meters**, **smart** appliances, renewable energy resources, and energy efficient resources.



Utility company may reduce the temperature by 1 degreeCelsius in 10000 homes and thus save a lot of energy and finally sell it to the energy

Eg: washing Machine An electric generator is a device that converts mechanical energy obtained from an external source into **electrical** energy as the output. ... Faraday discovered that the above flow of electric charges could be induced by moving an electrical conductor, such as a wire that contains **electric** charges, in a magnetic field.

Batteryless wireless technology for building automation





https://www.enocean.com/en/products/ Batteryless wireless technology from EnOcean = energy harvester + radio modules Power Delivery (PD) is a



Power Delivery (PD) is a specification for handling higher power and allows a range of devices to charge quickly over a USB connection. May 14, 2018

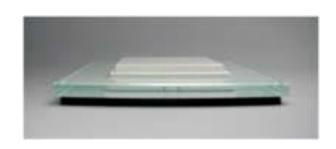


Energy Harvesting





Kinetic energyElectrodynamic generator





Solar energyModule with energy storage







Thermal energy
Energy generation through
temperature differences



Basics of EnOcean radio





EnOcean radio

- Energy generation through press of a button, light, differences in temperature
- Wireless protocol: EnOcean ISO/IEC-Standard 14543-3-10
- Frequency: license-free frequency band under 1 GHz (868 MHz in Europe and China, 902 MHz in North America, 928 MHz in Japan)
- uni/bidirectional communication

Range

- About 30m in buildings
- Range extension with repeaters (Level 1 and Level 2)

Transmission security

- short telegrams ~ 1ms
- 2 asynchronous repetitions
- Encryption and Rolling Code (authentication)

Interoperability

- each transmitter has an unique address (32Bit-ID)
- standardized protocol and sensor profiles (EEP)

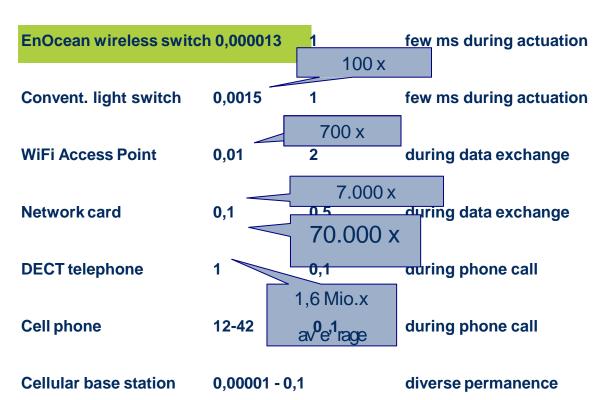
EnOcean Equipment Profiles (**EEP's**)

EnOcean is more environmentally friendly – than any other wireless devices



The "watt per square meter" is the SI unit radiative and other energy fluxes in geophysics . The "solar constant". the solar Messgutachten irradiance at the melan earth Synfrequenzemissionen von Funkschaltern der Fa. Enocean distance is approximat ely 1370 W m-7 Hannover, Juni 2003 Dr. H.-Peter Neltzke Dr. Hartmut Voigt Dipl. Ing. Christian Koeller

COMPARISON OF HIGH FREQUENCY DEVICES Device/ System W/m² Distance (m) Duration



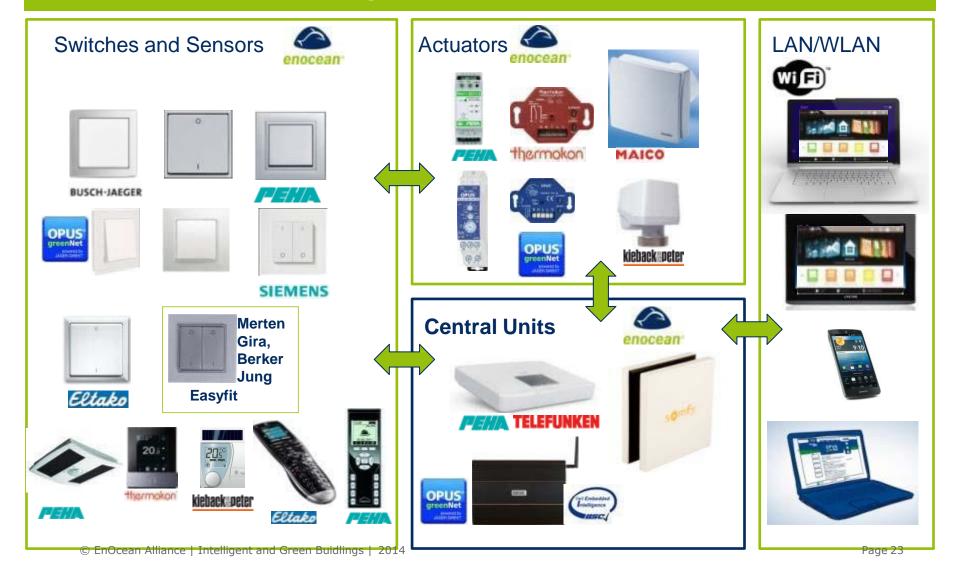
EnOcean-based products – www.enocean-alliance.org/products





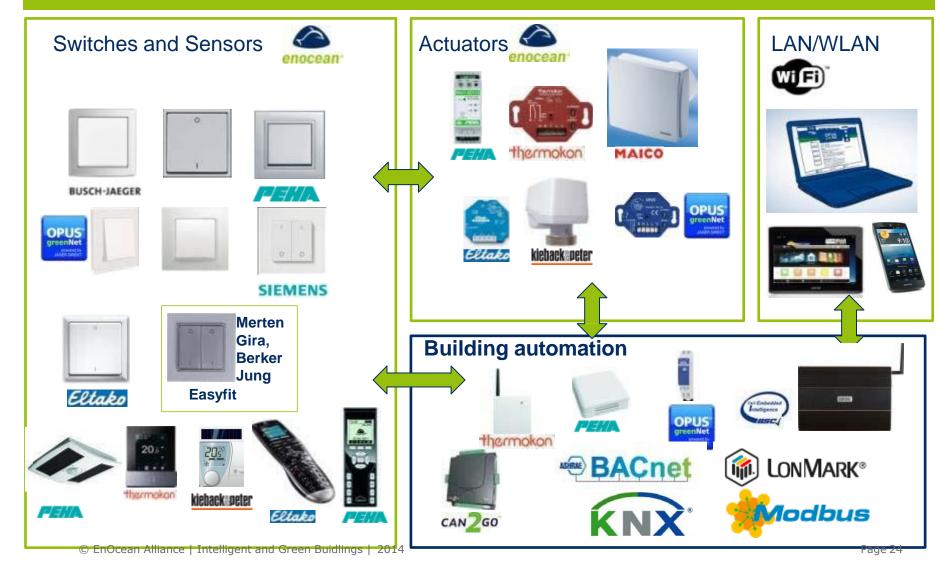
Multi-vendor interoperable solution for residential buildings/ smart homes





Multi-vendor interoperable solutions for building automatoin

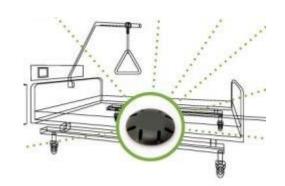




Further applications with EnOcean



- Pressure sensors for furniture and mattresses
- Handheld transmitters for door operators
- Mousetraps
- Bus stop buttons
- Industrial switches
- Cable harness sensors
- Avalanche protection sensors
- **....**

















References for residential buildings/ smart homes





EnOcean is worthwhile, from the first Switch-Receiver-Combination in:

- Apartments
- Detached and semi-detached homes
- Prefabricated houses
- Small commercial properties (e.g. practices, offices)







Over 250.000 buildings worldwide –"enabled by EnOcean"





Offices Hospitals Industrial buildings Residential buildings



Hotels Historical buildings Stores Schools/Universities

Activities of the EnOcean Alliance



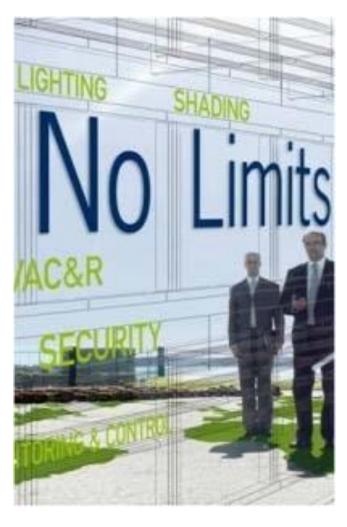


- Basis is the wireless standard for selfpowered wireless applications
 - ISO/IEC Standard 14543-3-10
 - Application profiles EnOcean Equipment Profiles (EEP)
- Secures interoperability of Endproducts
- More than 350 members
 - Product manufacturers
 - System integrators
 - Specifiers, architects
 - Installers
- Worldwide activities and networks



Benefits for installers and specifiers





- Easy installation
- Easy planning and highest flexibility through freely positionable sensors
- Less noise and dirt
- Upgradeable and extendable at any time
- Wide range of interoperable products from various manufacturers
- Reliable and future-proof technology

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Easy installation: 1x Switch and 1x Receiver



Step 1:

Connect electrical loads with actuators (luminaires, shutters, sockets, heating valves).















Step 2:

Link switches and sensors once using the easy teach-in mode in the actuator.















One base installation = many functions



An **actuator** is a device that uses a form of power to convert a control signal into mechanical motion. From electric door locks in automobiles, to ailerons on aircraft, **actuators** are all around us.

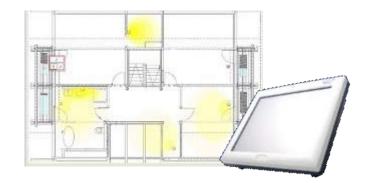
Philips Hue is a line of color changing LED lamps and white bulbs which can be controlled wirelessly. The Phillips Hue line of bulbs was the first smart bulb of its kind on the market.

Easy installation: optional extension



- Step 3 (optional)
 - Visualization with Touch-Panel
 - Connecting video cameras

Connection to the internet (Smart phone/PDA/Tablet)







Advantages for your clients



More comfort

- Central functions
- Scenes
- Automation
- Visualization/Touch-Panel

More security

- Window monitoring
- Panic button
- Presence simulation

The state of the s

More energy efficiency

- Heating control combined with window monitoring
- Individual zone regulation/individual room control

...with user-friendy technology!



Advantages for the user: flexibility



Changes in the house - position switches in any location

■ In case of changes in furnishing

- New furniture
- New room layout

Conversion

- Office room
- Nursery
- Nursing care

Simple retrofit

- Handheld switch
- Additional switches
- Connection to exterior lighting
- Pump in the garden pond





Freely positionable switches









Nursery – the switch is glued directly next to the bed – it's safe as well as there is no direct electrical connection

Freely positionable switches – furniture









Bedroom – switch next to the bed

Freely positionable switches – glass











Bathroom – the switch can be next to the bath or shower

Remote control – scenes





Control blinds, dim lights, open doors

Remote control – garage door







More comfort with remote control



Control Lighting

- Central on/off
- Scenes

Control Blinds

- Single/groups
- Central on/off



Heating Control







Decentralized control - Blinds





Ideal for retrofits

- No cables
- Switches freely positionable

Functions

- Individual control
- Group control
- Central control
- Automation
- Dimming
- Light scenes

Components

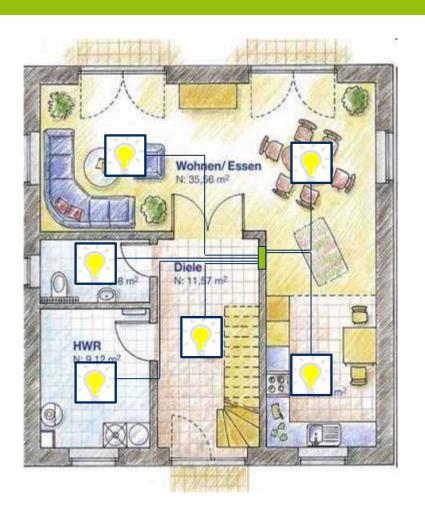






Decentralized control – Lighting





Components



Switching actuators



Switches

Central control – easily expandable





Functions

- Individual control
- Group control
- Central control
- Automation
- **Dimming**
- Light scenes



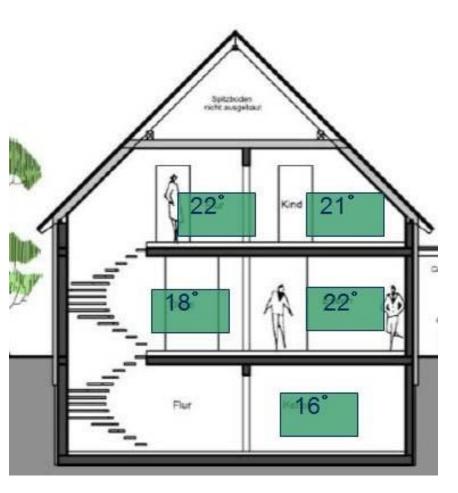
Garden illumination



Garden pump

Individual heating control





Functions

- Timer
- Heating times programmable
- Remote access possible

Components











Switching actuators for heating valves

Residential house in Schorndorf









Modern residential house

Problem

Running cables difficult – exposed concrete

Solution

EnOcean-based switches and thermostat

Advantages

- Flexibility
- Easy installation
- Lower costs

Prefabricated houses with EnOcean technology





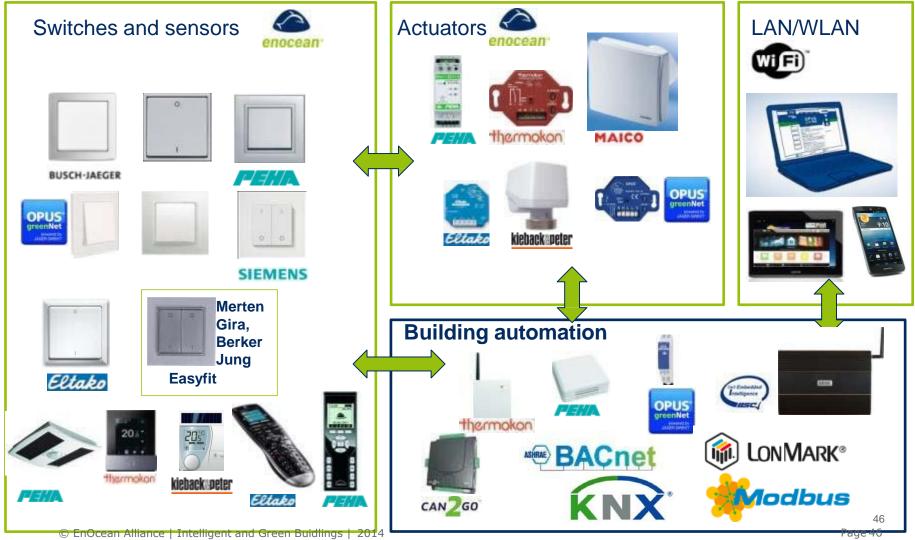
50% of all WeberHaus buildings are equipped with
EnOcean technology





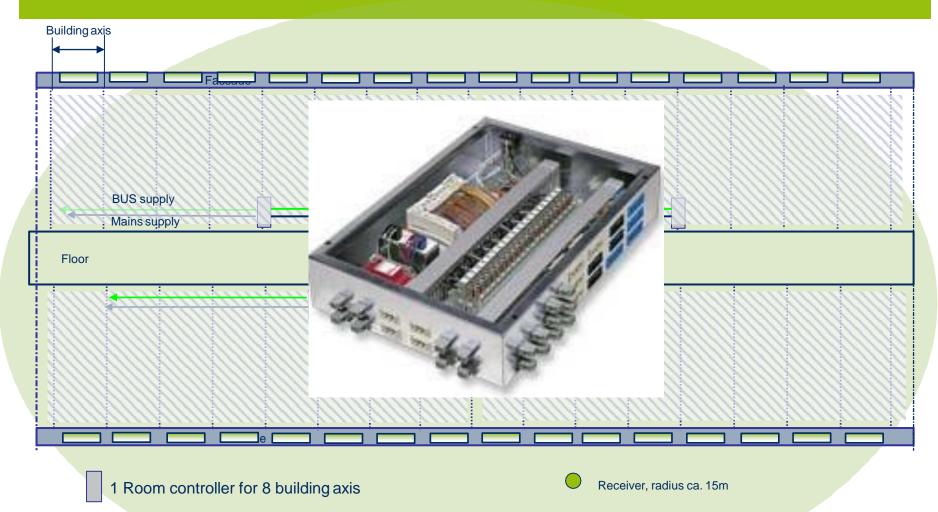
Commercial buildings: connection to b us systems





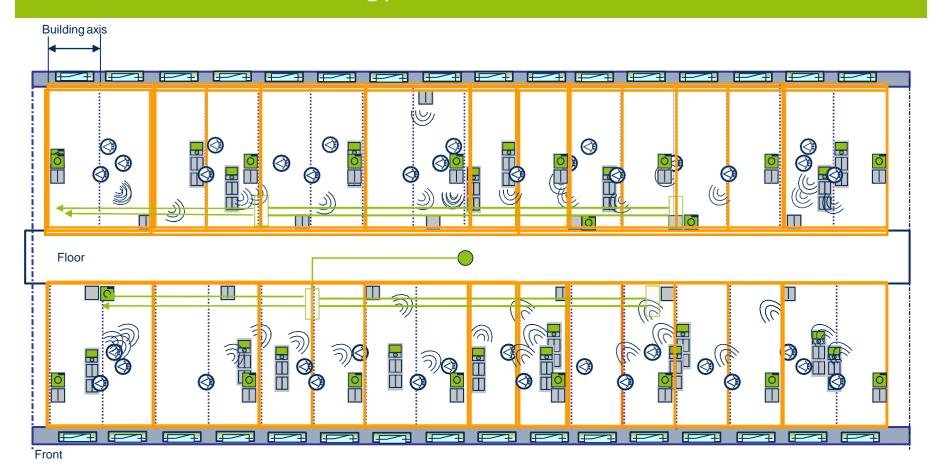
Commercial buildings: axis-orientated installation with room controller





Functional buildings: flexible room structures with wireless technology





EnOcean Wireless Standard = Maximum Flexibility

Commerical buildings: advantages for the user

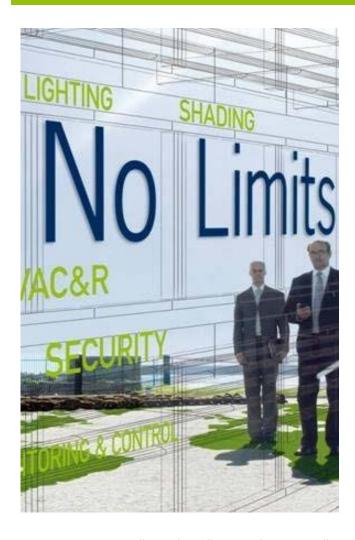




- High energy efficiency due to optimal building automation
- Simple planning Easy adjustment if changes occur during the building phase
- Highly flexible office areas
- Lower running costs with changes in room structure or after a change in tenants

Commercial buildings: Advantages for installers and planners





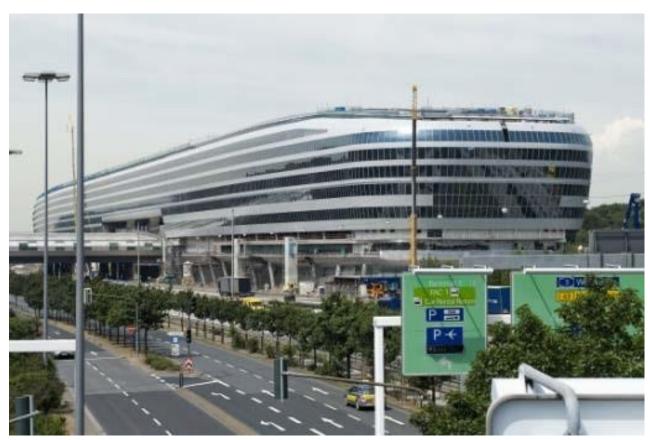
- Easy planning and highest flexibility through freely positionable sensors
- Less noise and dirt
- Flexible room layout
- Upgradeable and expandable at any time
- Wide range of interoperable products and manufacturers
- Compatibility with other building automation systems (e.g. EIB/KNX, LON, BACnet und TCP/IP)

Commercial buildings: The Squaire (AirRail Center)



■ The Squaire – Frankfurt, Germany

■ 12.000 batteryless wireless modules from EnOcean



Over 250.000 buildings worldwide – "enabled by EnOcean"





Offices Hospitals Industrial buildings Residential buildings



Hotels Historical buildings Stores Schools/Universities

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Basics of radio signals



Range of wireless signals



- Wireless signals are electromagnetic waves the field strength at the receiver decreases as the distance to the emitter increases
- In order to achieve maximum range, visual contact is not sufficient
- A free zone (Fresnel zone) is required between transmitter and receiver; this zone is an ellipse
- No interference from other wireless frequencies and radio applications such as Wi-Fi, garage doors, weather stations

Basics of radio signals in praxis







Typical range in practice

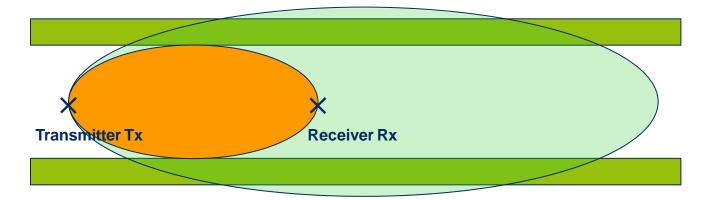
- In a building with ideal conditions
 - **30m**, large open space

- ■It's best practice to plan max. 15m (planning security)
 - Possible losses due to furniture, persons, subsequent walls

Basics of radio signals



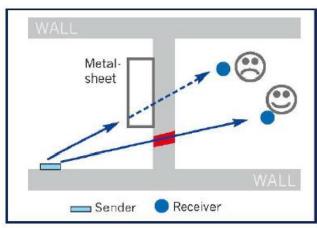
- Radio transmission occurs as an ellipse
- For maximum range,' line of site 'is not sufficient

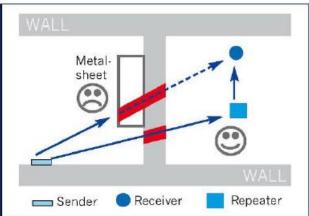


At a 30m range, the ellipse centre is theoretically around 10m. Narrow corridors with massive walls are therefore unfavorable.

Basics of radio signals – absorption







Absorption

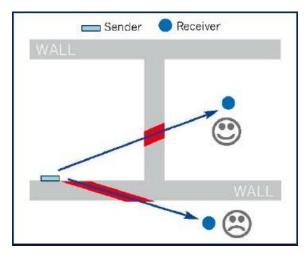
- Radio can penetrate walls but signals are absorbed
- Absorption rate depends on material

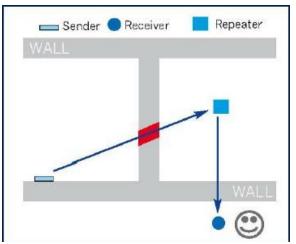
Examples

- Wood, plaster, uncoated glass, no metal0 10%
- Bricks, press boards 5 35%
- Concrete with iron reinforcement 10 90%
- Metal, aluminium lining 90 100%

Basics of radio signals – penetration angle



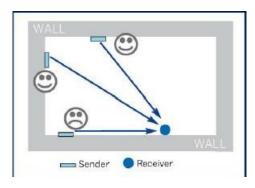


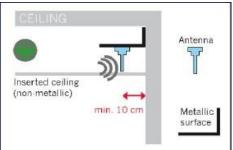


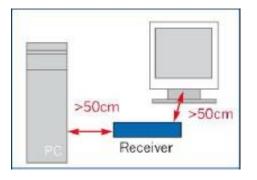
- Depending on the angle, the effective wall strength and absorption of the signal changes
- Whenever possible, the **signals** should go **vertically** through the walls. Niches in walls are to be avoided
- If flat penetration angles occur, repositioning of transmitter and/or receiver antennas or the use of a repeater is recommended

Basics of radio signals – antenna installation & sources of interference









- Radio coverage along a wall area is to be avoided (e.g. also in a long corridor)
- Whilst laying out a shielded antenna cable, take note not to bend the cable, to do so could damage it beyond repair
- The **distance** from the EnOcean receiver to other high frequency transmitters should **be a of min. 50 cm**, the position isn't critical. 868 MHz-RFID shouldn't be used in the same room

Optimal positioning of solar-based sensors











■ 3 hours with 200 lux: enough energy for 14 hours in darkness



Fully charged devices can function3 -5 days in darkness

Required amount of light in buildings



School

■ Typical schoolroom 300 − 500 lx

Office building

PC-work place	200 -	500 lx

Conference room 300 – 700 lx

■ Corridor 50 − 100 lx

Hotel

Recep	tion	300 -	700 lx

Restaurant 150 - 300 lx

Staircase 50 – 150 lx

Range planning: tools



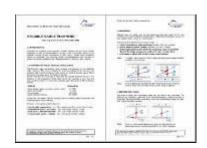
- **EPM 300** to check the possible range in buildings or outside
- Level 1- and Level 2-repeater
- System optimization possibilities: transmitters are received by 2 gateways



http://www.enocean.com/fileadmin/redaktion/pdf/app_notes/AN001_RANGE_PLANNING_2013_en.pdf



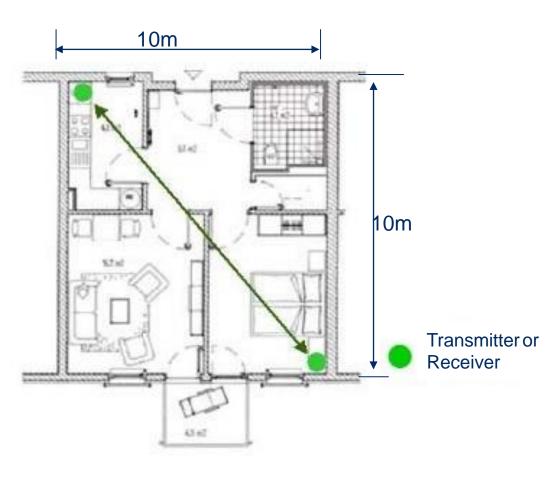




Range planning for residential buildings



- Repeater not normally needed
 - Normal wall strength
 - No aluminum / foil lining in walls

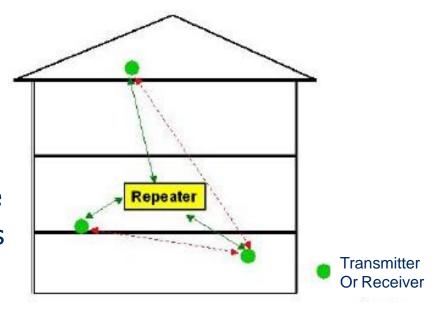


Range planning for residential buildings



Repeater are recommended

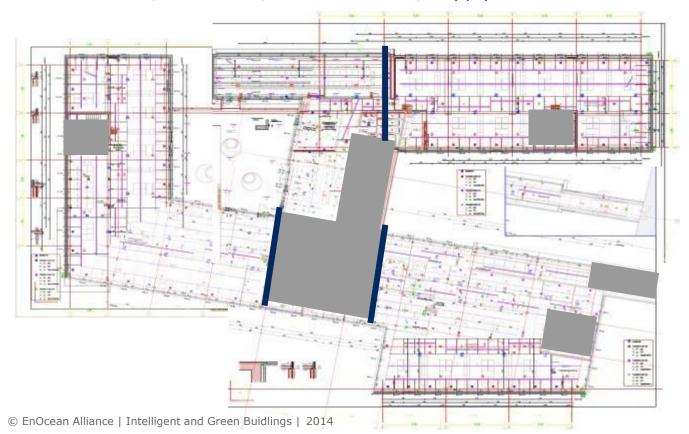
- At central point
- Many actuators already have integrated repeater functions



Range planning in commercial buildings: Step 1



- Take a Building Floor Plan and a Drawing Circle
- Mark relevant Radio Shadings into the Floor Plan
 - Fire Protection Walls
 - Lavatories, Staircases, Elevator Shafts, Supply Areas....

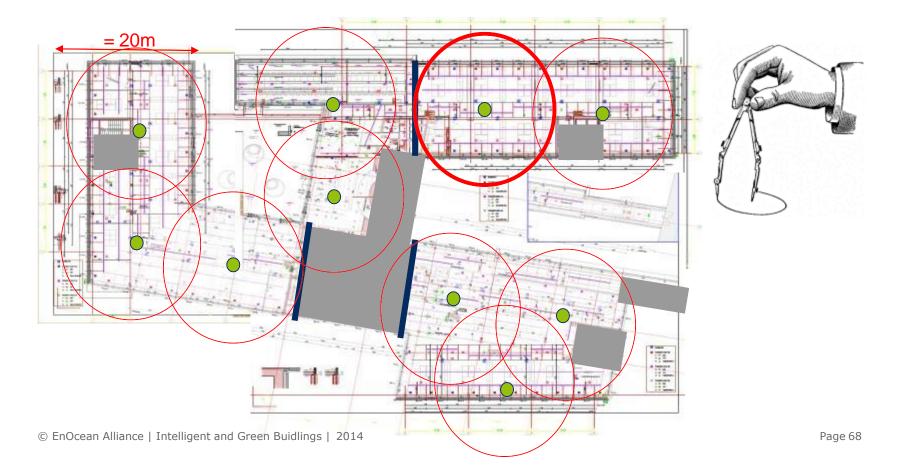


Range planning in commercial buildings: Step 2



Draw in the receiving radii 10m-15m

- 10m-radii guarantee enough planning reserves
- Circle center = receiver position (+/- 1m is ok)



Range planning in functional buildings: Connectivity to automation systems



Gateways can also be added to existing building automation systems.









Approach:

- Which central building control system is used?
- Which applications are desired?
- Which products are to be used?
- How many emitters per unit (axis, area, etc.) are desired?

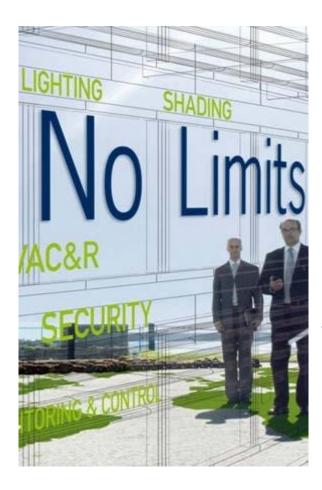
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Start now with EnOcean!





Simple entry: retrofit with a decentralized solution

- e.g. a switch and an actuator
- Search for a fitting solution from over 1.200 interoperable products
- More information and training can be found directly at the OEMs

http://www.enocean-alliance.org/en/wheretobuy/







Products – http://www.enocean-alliance.org/en/products/



Self-powered Wireless Switches & Sensors and Controls Where to Buy **Energy Harvesting Wireless** Technology EnOcean Wireless Standard

Self-powered Wireless Switches & Sensors and Controls

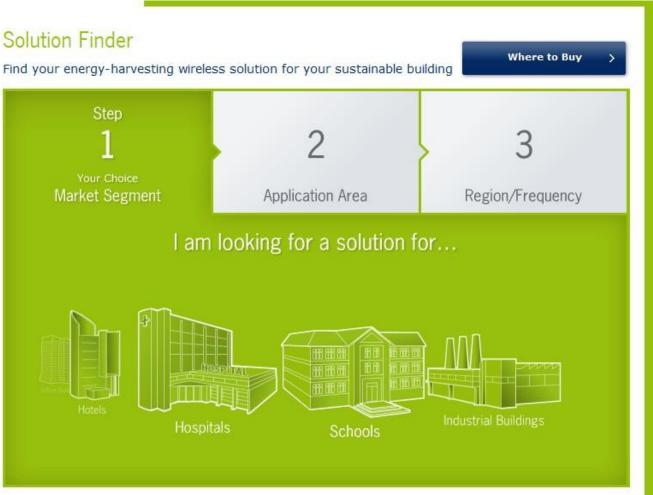
Building Automation Sensors & Controls "Enabled by EnOcean"



Find your solution – http://www.enocean-alliance.org/en/solutionfinder/



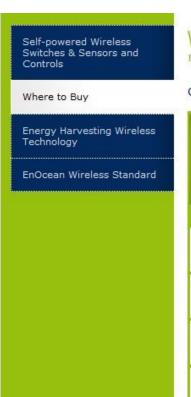




products/

Available here – http://www.enocean-alliance.org/en/wheretobuy/





Where to buy Building Automation Sensors & Controls "Enabled by EnOcean

Companies offering Building Automation Products, Systems and Services



References – http://www.enocean-alliance.org/en/references/



Solution Finder	References	
Office Buildings	Self-Powered Wireless Switches, Sensors and Controls for Building Automation	References in North America
Hotels	The self-powered wireless radio technology of EnOcean is already since 2003 a worldwide application standard in over 250,000 buildings. Find here selected case studies.	> Overview (pptx)
Smart Homes	Office Buildings Schools	More Information • EnOcean Technology
Hospitals	Hotels Industrial Buildings New York	Products "Enabled by EnOcean"
Retail Buildings	 Hospitals & Assisted Living Residential Buildings Residential Buildings Other Applications (e.g. yacht) 	White Papers
Schools	Retail Buildings Office Buildings	EnOcean Technology and LEED
Industrial Buildings	Business + Innovation Center Kaiserslautern (Germany) - 2012	BACnet and EnOcean
Historical Buildings	More flexibility for 4000 sqm building. More Info	LonMark International and EnOcean Alliance
References		
	Lava Beds National Monument Park (USA) - 2012 New wireless equipment for park administration. More Info	Image Movie

Useful information



Coverage planning:

http://www.enocean.com/fileadmin/redaktion/pdf/app_notes/AN001_RANGE_PL ANNING_2013_en.pdf

Brochures:

http://www.enocean-alliance.org/en/downloads/

Technical information:

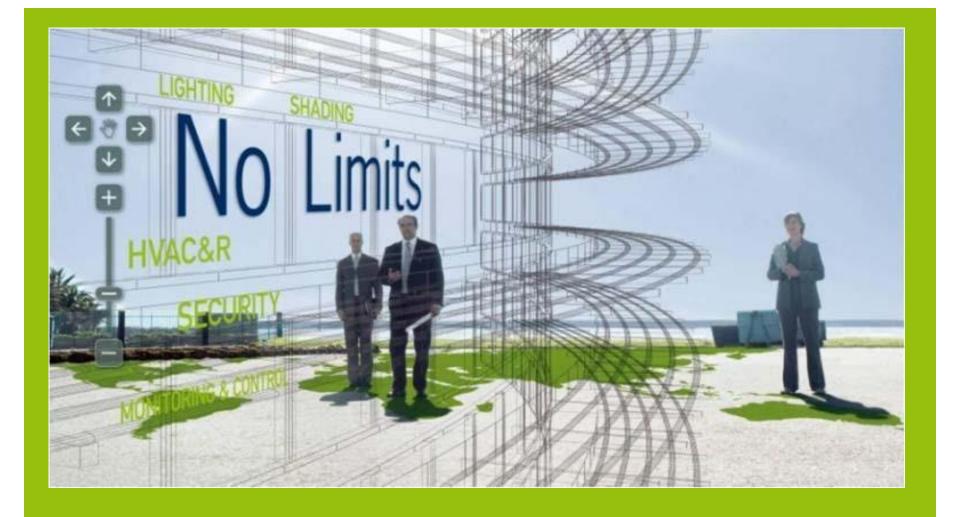
http://www.enocean-alliance.org/en/white_papers/

Videos:

www.youtube.com/user/EnOcean

Social Media

- Twitter: http://twitter.com/enoceanalliance
- Facebook: www.facebook.com/pages/EnOcean-Alliance/109269292485427
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- Google+: https://plus.google.com/u/0/107585984916165196922



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