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### Institute of Technology, Lohgaon Pune - 47



# Department of Artificial Intelligence and Data Science

Semester -I A.Y.2025-26 Sub.: - Artificial Intelligence Lab Class: SE

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Assignment 02: Building an Expert System Using Rule-Based Systems

**Objective:** Develop an Expert System that provides simple decision-making.

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**Problem Statement:** Creating a simple Expert System that can be demonstrated to introduce Artificial Intelligence, decision-making algorithms, and rule-based systems.

"Expert System for Career Path Suggestion Based on Student

Interests" What is an Expert System?

An **Expert System** mimics the decision-making ability of a human expert. It uses a set of rules and a knowledge base to make decisions or solve problems in a specific domain.

### **Tools and Technologies:**

• Language: Python

• Interface: CLI

• Logic Engine: PyKnow (Python library for Expert Systems)

Knowledge Base (Sample Rules):

IF student\_likes == "Maths" AND student\_likes == "Physics" THEN suggest
"Mechanical Engineering"

IF student\_likes == "Programming" AND student\_likes == "Maths" THEN suggest "Computer Engineering"

IF student\_likes == "Biology" AND student\_likes == "Chemistry" THEN suggest "Biotechnology"

IF student\_likes == "Circuits" AND student\_likes == "Maths" THEN suggest
"Electronics Engineering"

IF student\_likes == "Programming" AND student\_likes == "Statistics" THEN suggest "Artificial Intelligence and Data Science"

IF student\_likes == "Programming" AND student\_likes == "AI Concepts" THEN suggest "Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning Engineering"

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Students will develop the expert system/decision making using if else in python and then can go for the following implementation using "experta" library.

NOTE: For following code execution, your system needs an "experta" python library installed. ------Following is implementation using "experta" python library------Code:

from experta import \* class StudentFacts(Fact):

```
pass class CareerExpertSystem(KnowledgeEngine):
```

```
@Rule(StudentFacts(likes='Maths'), StudentFacts(likes='Physics'))
def mechanical(self):
print("Suggested Career Path: Mechanical Engineering")
@Rule(StudentFacts(likes='Programming'),
StudentFacts(likes='Maths')) def computer(self):
print("Suggested Career Path: Computer Engineering")
@Rule(StudentFacts(likes='Biology'),
StudentFacts(likes='Chemistry')) def biotech(self):
print("Suggested Career Path: Biotechnology")
@Rule(StudentFacts(likes='Circuits'), StudentFacts(likes='Maths'))
def electronics(self):
print("Suggested Career Path: Electronics Engineering")
def main():
engine = CareerExpertSystem()
engine.reset()
print("Welcome to the Career Path Expert System!")
interests = input("Enter your interests separated by commas (e.g., Maths,
Physics, Programming): ").split(',')
for interest in interests:
engine.declare(StudentFacts(likes=interest.strip()))
engine.run()
if __name__ == "__main__":
main()
```

## output:

```
€ ~
                                         Go Run
           OUTPUT
                                 TERMINAL
 PS C:\Users\HP\Artificial_Intelligence_Lab_SE_B_25> python expertsystem.py
 === Welcome to the Career Path Expert System ===
 Enter your interests separated by commas (e.g., Maths, Physics, Programming): maths, physics
 PS C:\Users\HP\Artificial_Intelligence_Lab_SE_B_25> python expertsystem.py
 === Welcome to the Career Path Expert System ===
 Enter your interests separated by commas (e.g., Maths, Physics, Programming): Maths, Physics
 PS C:\Users\HP\Artificial_Intelligence_Lab_SE_B_25>
 PS C:\Users\HP\Artificial_Intelligence_Lab_SE_B_25> python expertsystem.py
 === Welcome to the Career Path Expert System ===
 Enter your interests separated by commas (e.g., Maths, Physics, Programming): Programming, Maths
 👉 Suggested Career Path: Computer Engineering
 PS C:\Users\HP\Artificial_Intelligence_Lab_SE_B_25> python expertsystem.py
 === Welcome to the Career Path Expert System ===
 Enter your interests separated by commas (e.g., Maths, Physics, Programming): Programming, Physics
 PS C:\Users\HP\Artificial_Intelligence_Lab_SE_B_25>
```