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'''
Chp1 : TP N°2 Les Piles
Groupe : Ipein/SP2/GB
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'''
# Pile
def creer_pile():
    l = list()
    return l
    # return []

def pile_vide(p):
    return len(p)==0 # return p == []

def taille(p):
    return len(p)

def sommet(p):
    if not pile_vide(p):
        return p[-1] #p[len(p)-1]
    #return None

#test
'''
p = creer_pile()
s = sommet(p)
if s != None:
    print("sommet:",s+1)
'''

def sommet1(p):
    assert not pile_vide(p)
    return p[-1]

#test
'''p = creer_pile()
try:
    s = sommet1(p)
except :
    print("pas de sommet")
else:
    print("sommet : ",s)'''

def empiler(p,x):
    p.append(x)

#test
'''p = creer_pile()
empiler(p,3)'''

def depiler(p):
    if not pile_vide(p):
        x = p.pop()
        return x
    else:
        raise Exception("Pile vide")

#test
'''p = creer_pile()
try:
    s = depiler(p)
except:
    print("pile vide, pas sommet")'''

def depiler1(p):
    return p.pop()

# Ex 1

def conversion(n):
    p = creer_pile()
    if n==0: return '0b0'
    while n!=0 :
        r = n % 2
        empiler(p,r)
        q = n // 2
        n = q

    ch = '0b'
    for i in range(taille(p)):
        ch = ch + str(depiler(p))

    return ch

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def verif_parentheses(ch):  
    p = creer_pile()  
    L = []  
    for i in range(len(ch)):  
        if ch[i] == '(': empiler(p,i)  
        elif ch[i] == ')':  
            if pile_vide(p): return False  
            t = (depiler(p),i)  
            L.append(t)  
    if pile_vide(p): return L  
    return False
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# Rest TODO
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