

## Discretionary Note

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**IF YOU USE THIS FILE TO CHEAT, YOU ARE NOT ONLY STUPID BUT YOU ARE CHEATING YOURSELF OUT OF THE ABILITY TO FALL IN LOVE WITH MATH.** Furthermore, I am not smarter than you and my solutions did not always get a perfect score.

**CONTENT STARTS ON NEXT PAGE.**

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## Math 226- HW 4 Due: Sep 26 by Midnight

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1. (21 points) Let  $V$  be a vector space over a field  $\mathbb{F}$ ,  $S \subseteq V$  is finite, and  $U$  and  $W$  be finite dimensional subspaces of  $V$ .

(a) (6 points) Let  $\vec{x} \in V$ . Show that

$$\dim(\text{Span}(S)) \leq \dim(\text{Span}(S \cup \{\vec{x}\})) \leq \dim(\text{Span}(S)) + 1.$$

b) (10 points) Prove that

$$\dim(U + W) = \dim(U) + \dim(W) - \dim(U \cap W).$$

Hint: Start with a basis for  $\dim(U \cap W)$ , then extend it to  $W$ , and  $U$ . Finally do some counting.

(c) (5 points) Prove that if

$$\dim(U + W) = 1 + \dim(U \cap W).$$

Then the sum of  $U + W$  is equal to one of these spaces ( either  $U$  or  $W$ ) and the intersection  $U \cap W$  is equal to the other one

2. (22 points) Let  $U, V$  be vector spaces over  $\mathbb{F}$ , and  $T : U \rightarrow V$  be linear operator. Let  $B$  be basis of  $U$  and define  $T(B) := \{T(u) : u \in B\}$ .

(a) (10 points) Show that  $T(B)$  is linearly independent if  $T$  is injective. Moreover, prove that if  $T(B)$  is linearly independent and  $\infty > |T(B)| \geq |B|$ , then  $T$  is injective.

(b) (10 points) Show that  $T$  is surjective iff  $T(B)$  spans  $V$ .

(c) (2 points) Prove that  $T(B)$  is a basis for  $V$  if  $T$  is bijective. Moreover, if  $T(B)$  is a basis and  $\infty > |T(B)| \geq |B|$  then  $T$  is bijective.

3. (19 points) Recall that  $C^1(\mathbb{R}) := \{f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} : \text{such that } f'(x) \text{ exist for all } x \in \mathbb{R}\}$ . Define  $T$  as

$$\begin{aligned} T : C^1(\mathbb{R}) &\rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \\ f(x) &\mapsto T(f) := (f'(3), f(3)) \end{aligned}$$

(a) (4 points) Show that  $T$  is a linear transformation.

(b) (8 points) Let  $H := \{(x - 3)^2 g(x) : g(x) \in C^1(\mathbb{R})\}$ , and  $V := \{f : T(f) = (1, 2)\}$ . Show that  $H + V = V$ .

**Remark:** This statement is true for any  $V := \{f : T(f) = (a, b)\}$  where  $(a, b)$  is a fixed vector in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .

(c) (7 points) Deduce from part (b) that  $T$  is not injective. Is  $T$  surjective? Validate your answer.

4. (8 points) Let  $\mathbb{F}$  be a field with regular addition and multiplication.

a) (6 points) Let  $T : \mathbb{F}^5 \rightarrow \mathbb{F}^4$  with

$$T(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5) = (x_1 + x_2, x_3, x_4 + 3x_5, x_3)$$

– Find a basis, and the dimension of  $N(T)$ . (Don't use elementary operation method for matrices)

- Find a basis, and the dimension of  $R(T)$ . (Don't use elementary operation method for matrices )

b) (2 points) Show that no linear map  $T : \mathbb{F}^5 \rightarrow \mathbb{F}^2$  can have as its null space the set

$$N(T) = \{(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5) \in \mathbb{F}^5 : x_1 = 7x_3, x_2 = x_4 = x_5\}$$

### Practice Problems

(a) Suppose  $S \subseteq V$  and  $|S| = \dim(V)$ . Prove that the followings are equivalent

- (i)  $S$  is a basis for  $V$
- (ii)  $S$  spans  $V$
- (iii)  $S$  is linearly independent

Hint: Use Exchange Theorem. To show a set of statements are equivalent you need to prove the statements in a cycle, i.e., (i)  $\Rightarrow$  (ii)  $\Rightarrow$  (iii)  $\Rightarrow$  (i).

(b) Recall  $P(\mathbb{R}) = \{p(x) = c_0 + c_1x + c_2x^2 + \dots + c_nx^n; n \in \mathbb{N}, c_i \in \mathbb{R}\}$ . Prove that  $P(\mathbb{R})$  is infinite dimensional.

Sec 1.6: 1-28