

Homework 2

In this homework you will complete a couple of simple exercises in order to show your understanding with Python. If these exercises are challenging or new to you, you may want to reconsider taking the class and/or brush up on your Python skills. For the following exercises you are not allowed to use any Python packages (i.e. Numpy, Pandas, etc.).

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Mandatory : Please print the output of each question below your code

Lists

1.1 Create an empty Python list called 'a' in the cell below.

```
In [1]: #your code here  
a = []  
a
```

```
Out[1]: []
```

1.2 Store all values between 1-100 (inclusive) with increments of 3 (i.e. 1, 4, 7...) in 'a'.

```
In [2]: #your code here
i = 1
while i <= 100:
    a.append(i)
    i = i + 3
a
```

```
Out[2]: [1,
4,
7,
10,
13,
16,
19,
22,
25,
28,
31,
34,
37,
40,
43,
46,
49,
52,
55,
58,
61,
64,
67,
70,
73,
76,
79,
82,
85,
88,
91,
94,
97,
100]
```

1.3 Create another list called 'a2' with numbers from 2-46 (inclusive) with increments of 0.5 (i.e. 2, 2.5, 3...).

```
In [3]: #your code here
a2 = []
i = 2
while i <= 46:
    a2.append(i)
    i = i + 0.5
a2
```

```
Out[3]: [2,  
        2.5,  
        3.0,  
        3.5,  
        4.0,  
        4.5,  
        5.0,  
        5.5,  
        6.0,  
        6.5,  
        7.0,  
        7.5,  
        8.0,  
        8.5,  
        9.0,  
        9.5,  
        10.0,  
        10.5,  
        11.0,  
        11.5,  
        12.0,  
        12.5,  
        13.0,  
        13.5,  
        14.0,  
        14.5,  
        15.0,  
        15.5,  
        16.0,  
        16.5,  
        17.0,  
        17.5,  
        18.0,  
        18.5,  
        19.0,  
        19.5,  
        20.0,  
        20.5,  
        21.0,  
        21.5,  
        22.0,  
        22.5,  
        23.0,  
        23.5,  
        24.0,  
        24.5,  
        25.0,  
        25.5,  
        26.0,  
        26.5,  
        27.0,  
        27.5,  
        28.0,  
        28.5,  
        29.0,  
        29.5,  
        30.0,
```

```
30.5,  
31.0,  
31.5,  
32.0,  
32.5,  
33.0,  
33.5,  
34.0,  
34.5,  
35.0,  
35.5,  
36.0,  
36.5,  
37.0,  
37.5,  
38.0,  
38.5,  
39.0,  
39.5,  
40.0,  
40.5,  
41.0,  
41.5,  
42.0,  
42.5,  
43.0,  
43.5,  
44.0,  
44.5,  
45.0,  
45.5,  
46.0]
```

1.4 Double every even integer element from list 'a'. Store the results back in 'a'.

```
In [4]: #your code here
temp = [2 * i for i in a]
a = temp
a
```

```
Out[4]: [2,
8,
14,
20,
26,
32,
38,
44,
50,
56,
62,
68,
74,
80,
86,
92,
98,
104,
110,
116,
122,
128,
134,
140,
146,
152,
158,
164,
170,
176,
182,
188,
194,
200]
```

1.5 Add all numbers in 'a' except for the 2nd and 21st elements (the 2nd element here means the element at list index 1 and similarly for the 21st element).

```
In [5]: #your code here
sum(a) - (a[1] + a[20])
```

```
Out[5]: 3304
```

1.6 Calculate the mean of 'a'.

```
In [6]: #your code here
m = sum(a) / len(a)
m
```

Out[6]: 101.0

1.7 Delete all elements greater than the mean value from list 'a'

```
In [7]: #your code here
temp = []
for i in range(len(a)):
    if float(a[i]) <= m:
        temp.append(a[i])
a = temp
a
```

Out[7]: [2, 8, 14, 20, 26, 32, 38, 44, 50, 56, 62, 68, 74, 80, 86, 92, 98]

Strings

2.1 Create an empty list called 'b'.

```
In [8]: #your code here
b = []
b
```

Out[8]: []

2.2 Store the words in the sentence below as elements into the list 'b'.

'I am so excited about Data-X. It is important to be able to work with data.'

```
In [9]: #your code here
s = 'I am so excited about Data-X. It is important to be able to work with data.'
b = s.split()
b
```

```
Out[9]: ['I',
         'am',
         'so',
         'excited',
         'about',
         'Data-X.',
         'It',
         'is',
         'important',
         'to',
         'be',
         'able',
         'to',
         'work',
         'with',
         'data.']
```

2.3 Return the count of the occurrences of the lower-case letter 'e' in the list 'b'.

```
In [10]: #your code here
count_e = 0
for i in b:
    count_e = count_e + i.count('e')
count_e
```

```
Out[10]: 4
```

2.4 Replace every lower- or upper-case letter 'i' in the list b with a '1'.


```
In [11]: #your code here
for i in range(len(b)):
    x = b[i].replace('i', 'l').replace('I', 'l')
    b[i] = x
b
```

```
Out[11]: ['l',
          'am',
          'so',
          'exclted',
          'about',
          'Data-X.',
          'lt',
          'ls',
          'limportant',
          'to',
          'be',
          'able',
          'to',
          'work',
          'wlth',
          'data.']
```

2.5 Append the string "This is the end of the first HW." to the list 'b'.

```
In [12]: #your code here
b.append("This is the end of the first HW.")
b
```

```
Out[12]: ['l',
          'am',
          'so',
          'exclted',
          'about',
          'Data-X.',
          'lt',
          'ls',
          'limportant',
          'to',
          'be',
          'able',
          'to',
          'work',
          'wlth',
          'data.',
          'This is the end of the first HW.']
```

2.6 Print 'b' as ONE string backwards (starting with "WH tsrif...").

```
In [13]: #your code here
temp = [i[::-1] for i in b]
res = ' '.join(reversed(temp))
print(res)
```

.WH tsrif eht fo dne eht si sihT .atad htlw krow ot elba eb ot tnatropm
1 sl tl .X-ataD tuoba detlcxe os ma 1

Dictionaries

3.1 Put the following in a dictionary called 'codes':

Keys: 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005

Values: 'Alpha', 'Beta', 'Gamma', 'Delta', 'Tau'

then traverse the dictionary by its keys and change every value to be all lower case.

```
In [14]: #your code here
d = {1001: 'Alpha', 1002: 'Beta', 1003: 'Gamma', 1004: 'Delta', 1005: 'T
au'}
for k, v in d.items():
    t = v.lower()
    d[k] = t
d
```

```
Out[14]: {1001: 'alpha', 1002: 'beta', 1003: 'gamma', 1004: 'delta', 1005: 'ta
u'}
```

3.2 Delete 'alpha' from the dictionary.

```
In [15]: #your code here
d = {k: v for k, v in d.items() if v != 'alpha'}
d
```

```
Out[15]: {1002: 'beta', 1003: 'gamma', 1004: 'delta', 1005: 'tau'}
```

Sets

4.1 Create a set called 'c' with the all the odd numbers less than 10.

```
In [16]: #your code here
c = [1, 3, 5, 7, 9]
c
```

```
Out[16]: [1, 3, 5, 7, 9]
```

4.2 Create another set called 'd' with elements 2, 5, 10, 30.

```
In [17]: #your code here  
d = [2, 5, 10, 30]  
d
```

```
Out[17]: [2, 5, 10, 30]
```

4.3 Find the union between sets 'c' and 'd' and store this in a new set called 'e'.

```
In [18]: #your code here  
e = list(set(c) | set(d))  
e
```

```
Out[18]: [1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 10, 30]
```

4.4 Find the intersection between sets 'c' and 'd'.

```
In [19]: #your code here  
f = list(set(c) & set(d))  
f
```

```
Out[19]: [5]
```