Could not connect to the reCAPTCHA service. Please check your internet connection and reload to get a reCAPTCHA challenge.

```
1 from google.colab import files
2 uploaded = files.upload()
3

Choose Files deepseek_vs_chatgpt.csv
• deepseek_vs_chatgpt.csv(text/csv) - 2416971 bytes, last modified: 4/6/2025 - 100% done Saving deepseek_vs_chatgpt.csv to deepseek_vs_chatgpt.csv

1 import pandas as pd
2
3 df = pd.read_csv('deepseek_vs_chatgpt.csv') # Use the correct file name 4 df.head() # Optional: preview the data
5

Date Month_Num Weekday AI_Platform AI_Model_Version Active_Users N

0 2024-
09-21 9 Saturday ChatGPT GPT-4-turbo 500000
```

	Date	Month_Num	Weekday	AI_Platform	AI_Model_Version	Active_Users	New_Users	Churned_Users	Daily_Churn_Rate	Retention_Rate	•
0	2024- 09-21	9	Saturday	ChatGPT	GPT-4-turbo	500000	25000	25000	0.05	0.95	
1	2024- 09-21	9	Saturday	ChatGPT	GPT-4-turbo	500000	25000	25000	0.05	0.95	
2	2024- 09-21	9	Saturday	ChatGPT	GPT-4-turbo	500000	25000	25000	0.05	0.95	
3	2024- 09-21	9	Saturday	ChatGPT	GPT-4-turbo	500000	25000	25000	0.05	0.95	
4	2024- 05-16	5	Thursday	DeepSeek	DeepSeek-Chat 1.5	1700000	170000	34000	0.02	0.95	

5 rows × 28 columns

```
1 #Importing NumPy and Creating Arrays
 2 import numpy as np
 3 users = df['Active_Users'].values
 4 ratings = df['User_Rating'].values
 5 durations = df['Session_Duration_sec'].values
 1 # Fixed Type Arrays & Data Types
 2 users.dtype # dtype('int64')
 3 ratings.dtype # dtype('int64')
dtype('int64')
 1 #Array Indexing and Slicing
 2 print(users[0])
                         # First user count
 3 print(users[0:5])
                          # First 5 user counts
 4 print(users[-1])
                         # Last entry
    500000
    [ 500000
             500000 500000 500000 1700000]
    1700000
 1 #Reshaping Arrays
 2 reshaped = users[:10].reshape(2, 5) # 2 rows, 5 cols
 3 print("Reshaped array (2x5):\n", reshaped)
\rightarrow Reshaped array (2x5):
     [[ 500000 500000 500000 500000 1700000]
     [1700000 1700000 1700000 1700000 1700000]]
 1 #Concatenation and Splitting
 2 combined = np.concatenate([users[:5], users[-5:]])
 3 print("Concatenated array:", combined)
 5 split1, split2 = np.split(users[:10], 2)
 6 print("First split:", split1)
 7 print("Second split:", split2)
```

```
🚁 Concatenated array: [ 500000 500000 500000 500000 1700000 1700000 1700000 1700000 1700000
    First split: [ 500000 500000 500000 500000 1700000]
    Second split: [1700000 1700000 1700000 1700000 1700000]
 1 #Universal Functions
 2 print("Square root of first 5 ratings:", np.sqrt(ratings[:5]))
 3 print("Log of first 5 user counts:", np.log1p(users[:5]))
 4 print("Exponential of first 5 durations:", np.exp(durations[:5]))
\rightarrow Square root of first 5 ratings: [2.
                                                2.
                                                           1.73205081 2.23606798 2.23606798]
    Log of first 5 user counts: [13.12236538 13.12236538 13.12236538 13.12236538 14.3461394]
    Exponential of first 5 durations: [2.35385267e+17 2.64891221e+10 5.83461743e+14 6.56599691e+07
     2.20264658e+041
 1 #Aggregations
 2 print("Average rating:", np.mean(ratings))
 3 print("Total active users:", np.sum(users))
 4 print("Maximum session duration:", np.max(durations))
 5 print("Median session duration:", np.median(durations))
Average rating: 4.3947
    Total active users: 11962550000
    Maximum session duration: 60
    Median session duration: 27.0
 1 #Broadcasting Rules
 2 normalized = durations / np.max(durations)
 3 print("Normalized durations:", normalized[:5])
Normalized durations: [0.66666667 0.4
                                                 0.56666667 0.3
                                                                       0.16666667]
 1 #Comparisons and Boolean Arrays
 2 high_rating = ratings > 4
 3 long_sessions = durations > 60
 4 print("High ratings (>4):", high_rating[:5])
 5 print("Long sessions (>60 sec):", long_sessions[:5])
→ High ratings (>4): [False False False True True]
    Long sessions (>60 sec): [False False False False False]
 1 #Masks and Fancy Indexing
 2 high_rating_users = users[ratings > 4]
 3 long_sessions_values = durations[durations > 60]
 4 print("Users with high ratings:", high_rating_users[:5])
 5 print("Durations > 60 sec:", long_sessions_values[:5])
Type Users with high ratings: [ 500000 1700000 1700000 1700000 1700000]
    Durations > 60 sec: []
 1 #Fast Sorting with np.sort and np.argsort
 2 sorted ratings = np.sort(ratings)
 3 print("Sorted ratings:", sorted_ratings[:10])
 5 top_duration_indices = np.argsort(durations)[-5:]
 6 print("Top 5 longest session durations:", durations[top_duration_indices])
→ Sorted ratings: [3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3]
    Top 5 longest session durations: [60 60 60 60 60]
 1 #Partial Sorting with np.partition
 2 top5_fast = np.partition(durations, -5)[-5:]
 3 print("Top 5 durations using partition:", top5_fast)
→ Top 5 durations using partition: [60 60 60 60 60]
 1 import pandas as pd
 2 import numpy as np
 4 # Load CSV file
 5 df = pd.read csv('/content/deepseek vs chatgpt.csv')
 7 # Extract columns as NumPy arrays
```

```
8 users = np.array(df['Active_Users'], dtype=np.int32)
9 ratings = np.array(df['User_Rating'], dtype=np.int32)
10 durations = np.array(df['Session_Duration_sec'], dtype=np.int32)

1 #Partial Sorting
2 top5_fast = np.partition(durations, -5)[-5:]
3 print("Top 5 session durations (unsorted):", top5_fast)

Top 5 session durations (unsorted): [60 60 60 60]

1 #Cumulative Sum
2 cumulative = np.cumsum(users[:5])
3 print("Cumulative user count:", cumulative)

Cumulative user count: [500000 1000000 1500000 2000000 37000000]
```