

✓ Exercise 5: Data Acquisition and File Exception Handling

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[Colab Notebook Link](#)

✓ Python File and Exception Handling

1. Write a Python program to open a file named "example.txt" in write mode, write "Hello, World!" to it, and then close the file.


```
f = open("example.txt", "w")
f.write("Hello, World!")
f.close()
```

2. Modify the program in question 1 to handle the exception if the file cannot be opened.

```
try:
    f = open("example.txt", "w")
    f.write("Hello, World!")
    f.close()
except IOError:
    print("Error: Could not open or write to the file.")
```


3. Write a Python program to read the contents of "example.txt" and print them to the console. Use exception handling to catch any errors.

```
try:
    f = open("example.txt", "r")
    print(f.read())
except Exception as e:
    print("Error:", e)
finally:
    try:
        f.close()
    except:
        pass
```

 Hello, World!

4. Write a Python program that attempts to open a non-existent file "missing.txt" and handles the FileNotFoundError gracefully.

```
try:
    f = open("missing.txt", "r")
    print(f.read())
except FileNotFoundError:
    print("File 'missing.txt' not found.")
```

 File 'missing.txt' not found.

5. Create a Python program that writes a list of numbers (1 to 10) to a file, then reads the file and prints each number. Handle any potential exceptions.

```
try:
    with open("numbers.txt", "w") as f:
        for i in range(1, 11):
            f.write(str(i) + "\n")
    with open("numbers.txt", "r") as f:
```

```

    for line in f:
        print(line.strip())
except Exception as e:
    print("Error:", e)

```

```

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10

```

6. Write a Python program that opens a file, reads its content line by line using a loop, and prints each line. Include exception handling.

```

try:
    f = open("example.txt", "r")
    for line in f:
        print(line.strip())
except Exception as e:
    print("Error:", e)
finally:
    try:
        f.close()
    except:
        pass

```

```

Hello, World!

```

7. Write a Python program that attempts to divide two numbers, taking user input, and handles the ZeroDivisionError if the user enters zero as the denominator.

```

try:
    num = float(input("Enter numerator: "))
    den = float(input("Enter denominator: "))
    print("Result:", num / den)
except ZeroDivisionError:
    print("Error: Cannot divide by zero.")

```

```

Enter numerator: 5
Enter denominator: 0
Error: Cannot divide by zero.

```

8. Modify question 7 to handle ValueError if the user inputs a non-numeric value instead of a number.

```

try:
    num = float(input("Enter numerator: "))
    den = float(input("Enter denominator: "))
    print("Result:", num / den)
except ZeroDivisionError:
    print("Error: Cannot divide by zero.")
except ValueError:
    print("Error: Please enter valid numeric values.")

```

```

Enter numerator: 5
Enter denominator: apple
Error: Please enter valid numeric values.

```

9. Write a Python program that attempts to open a file and uses a try-except-finally block to ensure the file is always closed properly.

```

try:
    f = open("example.txt", "r")
    print(f.read())
except Exception as e:
    print("Error:", e)

```

```
finally:
    try:
        f.close()
    except:
        pass
```

➦ Hello, World!

10. Write a Python program that checks if a file exists before opening it. If the file exists, print its contents; otherwise, print a message stating that the file does not exist.

```
import os
filename = "example1.txt"
if os.path.exists(filename):
    with open(filename, "r") as f:
        print("Contents of", filename, ":\n", f.read())
else:
    print("File", filename, "does not exist.")
```

➦ File example1.txt does not exist.

✓ Data Acquisition

11. Write a Python program to read data from a CSV file named "data.csv" and print its contents.

```
import pandas as pd

try:
    df = pd.read_csv("data.csv")
    print(df.tail())
except Exception as e:
    print("Error reading data.csv:", e)
```

➦

| | Code | Symbol | Name |
|-----|------|--------|------------------------|
| 158 | XOF | CFA | West African CFA franc |
| 159 | XPF | Fr | CFP franc |
| 160 | YER | ﷲ | Yemeni rial |
| 161 | ZAR | R | South African rand |
| 162 | ZMW | ZK | Zambian kwacha |

12. Write a Python program that reads an Excel file (data.xlsx) and prints the first five rows using the pandas library.

```
try:
    df = pd.read_excel("data.xlsx")
    print("First 5 rows:\n", df.head(5))
except Exception as e:
    print("Error reading data.xlsx:", e)
```

➦ First 5 rows:

| | Postcode | Sales_Rep_ID | Sales_Rep_Name | Year | Value |
|---|----------|--------------|----------------|------|--------------|
| 0 | 2121 | 456 | Jane | 2011 | 84219.497311 |
| 1 | 2092 | 789 | Ashish | 2012 | 28322.192268 |
| 2 | 2128 | 456 | Jane | 2013 | 81878.997241 |
| 3 | 2073 | 123 | John | 2011 | 44491.142121 |
| 4 | 2134 | 789 | Ashish | 2012 | 71837.720959 |

13. Write a Python script to collect stock market data from an API (e.g., Alpha Vantage or Yahoo Finance) and display the latest stock price for a given company.

```
import yfinance as yf
ticker = input("Enter the stock ticker (e.g., AAPL): ")
try:
    stock = yf.Ticker(ticker)
    data = stock.history(period="1d")
    latest_price = data['Close'].iloc[-1]
    print("Latest price for", ticker, ":", latest_price)
except Exception as e:
    print("Error fetching stock data:", e)
```

```

Enter the stock ticker (e.g., AAPL): AAPL
Latest price for AAPL : 247.97000122070312

```

14. Write a Python program to check if a given dataset file (dataset.csv) exists before attempting to read it. If it doesn't exist, print a message informing the user.

```

filename = "dataset.csv"
if os.path.exists(filename):
    with open(filename, "r") as f:
        print("Contents of dataset.csv:\n", f.read())
else:
    print("File 'dataset.csv' does not exist.")

```

```

File 'dataset.csv' does not exist.

```

Web Scraping Questions

15. Write a Python script using requests and BeautifulSoup to extract the title of a webpage (e.g., <https://dbs.ie/>).

Note - <https://dbs.ie/> was not working properly so used <https://met.ie/>

```

import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
url = "https://met.ie/"
try:
    response = requests.get(url)
    soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, "html.parser")
    print("Page Title:", soup.title.string)
except Exception as e:
    print("Error scraping title:", e)

```

```

Page Title:
Met Éireann – The Irish Meteorological Service

```

16. Write a Python program that scrapes all the links (<a> tags) from the webpage in question 16 above and prints them.

```

try:
    response = requests.get(url)
    soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, "html.parser")
    links = soup.find_all("a")
    for link in links:
        print("Link:", link.get("href"))
except Exception as e:
    print("Error scraping links:", e)

```

```

Link: /
Link: #
Link: https://www.met.ie/warnings
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/farming/graphs/fire-weather-index
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/meteoalarm
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/national-forecast
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/listen-to-the-weather-forecast
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/meteorologists-commentary
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/national-forecast/
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/atlantic-charts
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/ensemble-maps
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/marine-inland-lakes/sea-area-forecast-terminology
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/marine-inland-lakes/sea-area-forecast
Link: https://www.met.ie/uv-index
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/farming
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/farming/agricultural-data-report
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/storm-names
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/mountains-forecast
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/farming/graphs/fire-weather-index
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/blight-forecast
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/meteoalarm
Link: https://www.met.ie/forecasts/worldweather
Link: #
Link: https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/observations
Link: https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/observations/yesterday

```

Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/surface-analysis>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/satellites>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/satellites/ireland-infrared>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/satellites/europe-infrared>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/satellites/world-infrared>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/wow>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/recent-rainfall-radar>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/recent-rainfall-radar/12-hour-rainfall-radar>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/recent-rainfall-radar/24-hour-rainfall-radar>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/recent-rainfall-radar/48-hour-rainfall-radar>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/forecasts/marine-inland-lakes/buoys>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/latest-reports/valentia-tephigram>
 Link: #
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/climate-of-ireland>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/climate-change>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/weather-extreme-records>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/major-weather-events>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/summer-centre>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/storm-centre>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/past-weather-statements>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/past-weather-statements/past-weather-agrometeorological-bulletins>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/services>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/nfcs>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/wow>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/available-data>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/available-data/daily-data>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/available-data/historical-data>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/available-data/monthly-data>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/available-data/mera>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/available-data/long-term-data-sets>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/30-year-averages>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/climate-change-indices-etccdi>
 Link: <https://www.met.ie/climate/available-data/climate-data-for-thermal-modelling-of-buildings>

17. Write a Python script that extracts and prints all headings (h1, h2, and h3 tags) from the given webpage in question 16 above.

```

try:
    response = requests.get(url)
    soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, "html.parser")
    for tag in ["h1", "h2", "h3"]:
        headings = soup.find_all(tag)
        for heading in headings:
            print(f"{tag}: ", heading.get_text(strip=True))
except Exception as e:
    print("Error scraping headings:", e)

h2: National Forecast
h2: Met News
h2: Search
h2: Connect
h2: Download our apps
h3: Climate Statement for January 2025
h3: Ballinrobe Students Scoop Met Éireann Award at BTYTE
h3: Second AMOC Research Meeting to take place in Dublin
h3: Annual Climate Statement for 2024
h3: Agriculture
h3: Marine
h3: Monthly Reports
h3: Storm Names
h3: Be Winter Ready

```


18. Write a Python script that scrapes a table from the webpage in question 16 above and stores the data in a CSV file.

```

try:
    response = requests.get(url)
    soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, "html.parser")
    table = soup.find("table")
    if table:
        rows = table.find_all("tr")
        with open("table_data.csv", "w", newline="") as csvfile:
            writer = csv.writer(csvfile)
            for row in rows:
                cols = row.find_all(["th", "td"])
                cols_text = [col.get_text(strip=True) for col in cols]
                writer.writerow(cols_text)
        print("Table data has been written to table_data.csv")
    else:

```

```
    print("No table found on the webpage.")  
except Exception as e:  
    print("Error scraping table:", e)
```

 No table found on the webpage.