

Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 11

Attempt : 2
Total Mark : 20
Marks Obtained : 20

Section 1 : Project

1. Problem Statement

Create a JDBC-based Inventory Management System that handles runtime input to manage items in an inventory. The system should allow users to:

Add a new item (item ID, name, quantity, price).

Restock an item by increasing its quantity.

Reduce the stock of an item, ensuring sufficient quantity.

Display all items in the inventory in a sorted order by item ID.

Exit the application.

Half of the code is given here; Only the remaining part should be completed.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The items table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: items

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed (1 for Add Item, 2 for Restock item, 3 for reduce item, 4 for Display, 5 for Exit).

For choice 1 (Add Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of an integer quantity.
- The fifth line consists of a double price.

For choice 2 (Restock Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of an integer quantity_to_add (must be positive).

For choice 3 (Reduce Stock):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of an integer quantity_to_remove (must be positive).

For choice 4 (Display Inventory):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

For choice 1 (Add Item):

- Print "Item added successfully" if the item was added.
- Print "Failed to add item." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Restock Item):

- Print "Item restocked successfully" if the restock was successful.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (Reduce Stock):

- Print "Stock reduced successfully" if the stock reduction was successful.
- Print "Not enough stock to remove." if there is insufficient quantity.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display Inventory):

- Display each item on a new line in the format:
 - ID | Name | Quantity | Price
- If no items are available, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Inventory Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

101

Laptop

50

1200.00

4

5

Output: Item added successfully

ID | Name | Quantity | Price

101 | Laptop | 50 | 1200.00

Exiting Inventory Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class InventoryManagementSystem {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123");
```

```
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {
```

```
        boolean running = true;
```

```
        while (running) {
```

```
            int choice = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
            switch (choice) {
```

```
                case 1:
```

```
                    addItem(conn, scanner);
```

```
                    break;
```

```
                case 2:
```

```
                    restockItem(conn, scanner);
```

```
                    break;
```

```
                case 3:
```

```
                    reduceStock(conn, scanner);
```

```
                    break;
```

```
                case 4:
```

```
                    displayInventory(conn);
```

```
                    break;
```

```
                case 5:
```

```
                    System.out.println("Exiting Inventory Management System.");
```

```
                    running = false;
```

```
                    break;
```

```
            default:
```

```

        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
    }
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

```

```

static void addItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) throws SQLException {
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();
    String name = scanner.nextLine();
    int quantity = scanner.nextInt();
    double price = scanner.nextDouble();

```

```

    String query = "INSERT INTO items (item_id, name, quantity, price) VALUES
    (?, ?, ?, ?)";

```

```

    try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {
        ps.setInt(1, itemId);
        ps.setString(2, name);
        ps.setInt(3, quantity);
        ps.setDouble(4, price);
        int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
        if (rows > 0) {
            System.out.println("Item added successfully");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
        }
    }
}

```

```

static void restockItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) throws
SQLException {
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
    int quantityToAdd = scanner.nextInt();

```

```

    String selectQuery = "SELECT quantity FROM items WHERE item_id = ?";
    try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(selectQuery)) {
        ps.setInt(1, itemId);
        ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();
        if (rs.next()) {
            int currentQty = rs.getInt("quantity");
            int newQty = currentQty + quantityToAdd;

```

```
String updateQuery = "UPDATE items SET quantity = ? WHERE item_id  
= ?";
```

```
try (PreparedStatement updatePs =  
conn.prepareStatement(updateQuery)) {  
    updatePs.setInt(1, newQty);  
    updatePs.setInt(2, itemId);  
    updatePs.executeUpdate();  
    System.out.println("Item restocked successfully");  
}  
} else {  
    System.out.println("Item not found.");  
}  
}  
}
```

```
static void reduceStock(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) throws  
SQLException {  
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();  
    int quantityToRemove = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
String selectQuery = "SELECT quantity FROM items WHERE item_id = ?";  
try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(selectQuery)) {  
    ps.setInt(1, itemId);  
    ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();  
    if (rs.next()) {  
        int currentQty = rs.getInt("quantity");  
        if (currentQty >= quantityToRemove) {  
            int newQty = currentQty - quantityToRemove;  
            String updateQuery = "UPDATE items SET quantity = ? WHERE item_id  
= ?";
```

```
try (PreparedStatement updatePs =  
conn.prepareStatement(updateQuery)) {  
    updatePs.setInt(1, newQty);  
    updatePs.setInt(2, itemId);  
    updatePs.executeUpdate();  
    System.out.println("Stock reduced successfully");  
}  
} else {  
    System.out.println("Not enough stock to remove.");  
}  
} else {  
    System.out.println("Item not found.");
```

```

    }
    }
    }
    static void displayInventory(Connection conn) throws SQLException {
        String query = "SELECT * FROM items ORDER BY item_id";
        try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
            ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query)) {

            boolean hasItems = false;
            while (rs.next()) {
                if (!hasItems) {
                    System.out.println("ID | Name | Quantity | Price");
                    hasItems = true;
                }
                int id = rs.getInt("item_id");
                String name = rs.getString("name");
                int qty = rs.getInt("quantity");
                double price = rs.getDouble("price");
                System.out.printf("%d | %s | %d | %.2f%n", id, name, qty, price);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

2. Problem Statement

In Café Central, the menu is cataloged and stored in a database.

To efficiently manage the restaurant's menu using Java and JDBC, you must build a Restaurant Management System that supports:

Adding new menu items

Updating menu item prices

Viewing details of a menu item

Displaying all menu items in sorted order

You are given two files:

File 1: MenuItem.java (POJO Class)

This class represents the MenuItem entity.

A MenuItem contains the following details:

Field Description

itemId Unique Menu Item ID (Integer)

name Item Name (String)

category Item Category (String)

price Item Price (Double)

Students must write code in the marked area:

```
class MenuItem {  
    private int itemId;  
    private String name;  
    private String category;  
    private double price;  
  
    public MenuItem() {}  
    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    // Include getters and setters  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Assign parameter values to instance variables inside the constructor.

Add getters and setters for all attributes.

File 2: MenuItemDAO.java (Data Access Layer)

This class handles all database operations using JDBC.

Students must complete the missing JDBC logic in the following methods:

```
class MenuItemDAO {

    public void addItem(Connection conn, MenuItem menuItem)
    throws SQLException {
        // write your code here
    }

    public void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, int itemId, double
    newPrice) throws SQLException {
        // write your code here
    }

    public void deleteMenuItem(Connection conn, int itemId) throws
    SQLException {
        // write your code here
    }

    public MenuItem viewItemDetails(Connection conn, int itemId) throws
    SQLException {
        // write your code here
    }

    public List<MenuItem> displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) throws
    SQLException {
        // write your code here
    }

    private MenuItem mapToMenuItem(ResultSet rs) throws SQLException {
```

```
return new MenuItem(  
    // write your code here  
);  
}  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Write SQL queries for INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, SELECT.

Execute queries using PreparedStatement or Statement.

Map ResultSet rows to MenuItem objects using mapToMenuItem().

Return a List<MenuItem> where required.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The menu table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: menu

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed (1 for Add Item, 2 for Restock item, 3 for reduce item, 4 for Display, 5 for Exit).

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string category.

- The fifth line consists of a double price.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a double new_price.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- Print "Menu item added successfully" if the item was added.
- Print "Failed to add item." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- Print "Item price updated successfully" if the price update was successful.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- Display the item details in the format:
- ID: [item_id] | Name: [name] | Category: [category] | Price: [price]
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- Display each item on a new line in the format:
- ID | Name | Category | Price
- If no items are available, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Restaurant Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

11

Margherita Pizza

Main Course

12.99

4

5

Output: Menu item added successfully

ID | Name | Category | Price

11 | Margherita Pizza | Main Course | 12.99

Exiting Restaurant Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class RestaurantManagementSystem {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123"));
```

```
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {
```

```
                boolean running = true;
```

```
                while (running) {
```

```
                    int choice = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
                    switch (choice) {
```

```
                        case 1:
```

```
                            addMenuItem(conn, scanner);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                        case 2:
```

```

        updateItemPrice(conn, scanner);
        break;
    case 3:
        viewItemDetails(conn, scanner);
        break;
    case 4:
        displayAllMenuItems(conn);
        break;
    case 5:
        System.out.println("Exiting Restaurant Management System.");
        running = false;
        break;
    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
    }
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

public static void addMenuItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
        String name = scanner.nextLine();
        String category = scanner.nextLine();
        double price = scanner.nextDouble();

        String sql = "INSERT INTO menu (item_id, name, category, price) VALUES
        (?, ?, ?, ?)";
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        pstmt.setInt(1, itemId);
        pstmt.setString(2, name);
        pstmt.setString(3, category);
        pstmt.setDouble(4, price);

        int rowsAffected = pstmt.executeUpdate();
        if (rowsAffected > 0) {
            System.out.println("Menu item added successfully");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
        }
    }
}

```

```

        pstmt.close();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
    }
}

```

```

public static void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
        double newPrice = scanner.nextDouble();

        String sql = "UPDATE menu SET price = ? WHERE item_id = ?";
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        pstmt.setDouble(1, newPrice);
        pstmt.setInt(2, itemId);

        int rowsAffected = pstmt.executeUpdate();
        if (rowsAffected > 0) {
            System.out.println("Item price updated successfully");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Item not found.");
        }
        pstmt.close();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Item not found.");
    }
}

```

```

public static void viewItemDetails(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();

        String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu WHERE item_id = ?";
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        pstmt.setInt(1, itemId);

        ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
        if (rs.next()) {
            int id = rs.getInt("item_id");
            String name = rs.getString("name");
            String category = rs.getString("category");
            double price = rs.getDouble("price");

```

```

        System.out.printf("ID: %d | Name: %s | Category: %s | Price: %.2f%n",
            id, name, category, price);
    } else {
        System.out.println("Item not found.");
    }
    rs.close();
    pstmt.close();
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Item not found.");
}
}

public static void displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) {
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu ORDER BY item_id";
        Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);

        System.out.println("ID | Name | Category | Price");
        while (rs.next()) {
            int id = rs.getInt("item_id");
            String name = rs.getString("name");
            String category = rs.getString("category");
            double price = rs.getDouble("price");

            System.out.printf("%d | %s | %s | %.2f%n",
                id, name, category, price);
        }
        rs.close();
        stmt.close();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
//

```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10