

# Lab 02

CSE2024: Programming Language Concept

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# 과제 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

- 언어 S의 파서 구현 (Java)

- (1) 언어 S의 추상 구문 트리(AST)를 기초로 파서 구현 완성

- 수식 또는 문장을 파싱하면서 AST를 구성하여 리턴

- 비교 및 논리 연산 추가

- while, read, print문 추가

- (2) AST 노드를 트리 형태로 출력

- 각 AST 노드에 대해서 들여쓰기 레벨을 이용하여 트리 형태로 출력하는 display 메소드 구현하여  
AST 출력

# 과제 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

- 언어 S의 파서 구현 (Java)

- 언어 S의 문법 (EBNF)

$\langle \text{program} \rangle \rightarrow \{ \langle \text{command} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{command} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{decl} \rangle \mid \langle \text{stmt} \rangle$

$\langle \text{decl} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{type} \rangle \text{ id } [= \langle \text{expr} \rangle];$

$\langle \text{stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \text{id} = \langle \text{expr} \rangle;$

| '{'  $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$  '}'

| if ( $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ ) then  $\langle \text{stmt} \rangle$  [else  $\langle \text{stmt} \rangle$ ]

| while ( $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ )  $\langle \text{stmt} \rangle$

| read id;

| print  $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ ;

| let  $\langle \text{decls} \rangle$  in  $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$  end;

$\langle \text{stmts} \rangle \rightarrow \{ \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{decls} \rangle \rightarrow \{ \langle \text{decl} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{type} \rangle \rightarrow \text{int} \mid \text{bool} \mid \text{string}$

## 과제 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

- 언어 S의 파서 구현 (Java)

- 언어 S의 수식 문법 (EBNF)

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{bexp} \rangle \{ \& \langle \text{bexp} \rangle \mid ' \langle \text{bexp} \rangle \} \mid !\langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \text{true} \mid \text{false}$

$\langle \text{bexp} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{aexp} \rangle [ \langle \text{relop} \rangle \langle \text{aexp} \rangle ]$

$\langle \text{relop} \rangle \rightarrow == \mid != \mid < \mid > \mid <= \mid >=$

$\langle \text{aexp} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{term} \rangle \{ + \langle \text{term} \rangle \mid - \langle \text{term} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{factor} \rangle \{ * \langle \text{factor} \rangle \mid / \langle \text{factor} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{factor} \rangle \rightarrow [-] ( \langle \text{number} \rangle \mid ( \langle \text{aexp} \rangle ) \mid \text{id} ) \mid \text{strliteral}$

## 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

hi0.s

```
Begin parsing... test/hi0.s
Print
  Value: hello world!
Decl
  Type: string
  Identifier: s
  Value: hello world!
Print
  Identifier: s
```

hi1.s

```
Begin parsing... test/hi1.s
Let
  Decl
    Type: string
    Identifier: s
    Value: hello
  Stmt
    Print
      Identifier: s
    Print
      Value: world !
    Read
      Identifier: s
    Print
      Identifier: s
```

hi2.s

```
Begin parsing... test/hi2.s
Let
  Decl
    Type: int
    Identifier: i
  Decl
    Type: int
    Identifier: j
  Stmt
    Assignment
      Identifier: i
      Value: 1
    Print
      Value: 2^n ?
    Read
      Identifier: j
    While
      Binary
        Operator: >
        Identifier: j
        Value: 0
      Stmt
        Assignment
          Identifier: i
          Binary
            Operator: *
            Identifier: i
            Value: 2
        Assignment
          Identifier: j
          Binary
            Operator: -
            Identifier: j
            Value: 1
    Print
      Identifier: i
```

hi3.s

```
Begin parsing... test/hi3.s
Let
  Decl
    Type: int
    Identifier: i
    Value: 1
  Decl
    Type: int
    Identifier: sum
    Value: 0
  Decl
    Type: int
    Identifier: n
  Stmt
    Print
      Value: 1 + 2 + ... + n?
    Read
      Identifier: n
    While
      Binary
        Operator: <=
        Identifier: i
        Identifier: n
      Stmt
        Assignment
          Identifier: sum
          Binary
            Operator: +
            Identifier: sum
            Identifier: i
        Assignment
          Identifier: i
          Binary
            Operator: +
            Identifier: i
            Value: 1
    Print
      Identifier: sum
```

hi4.s

```
Begin parsing... test/hi4.s
Let
  Decl
    Type: int
    Identifier: i
    Value: 0
  Stmt
    Let
      Decl
        Type: int
        Identifier: i
      Decl
        Type: int
        Identifier: j
      Stmt
        Assignment
          Identifier: i
          Value: 10
        Assignment
          Identifier: j
          Value: 2
        If
          Binary
            Operator: >
            Identifier: j
            Value: 0
          Assignment
            Identifier: i
            Binary
              Operator: +
              Identifier: i
              Identifier: j
          Assignment
            Identifier: i
            Binary
              Operator: -
              Identifier: i
              Identifier: j
        Print
          Identifier: i
      Print
        Identifier: i
```

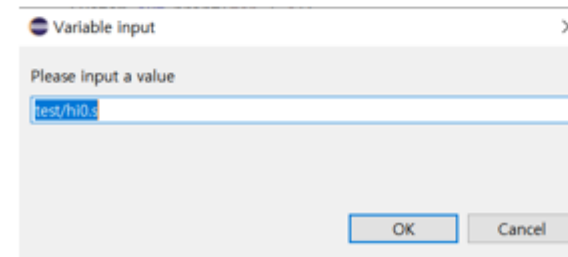
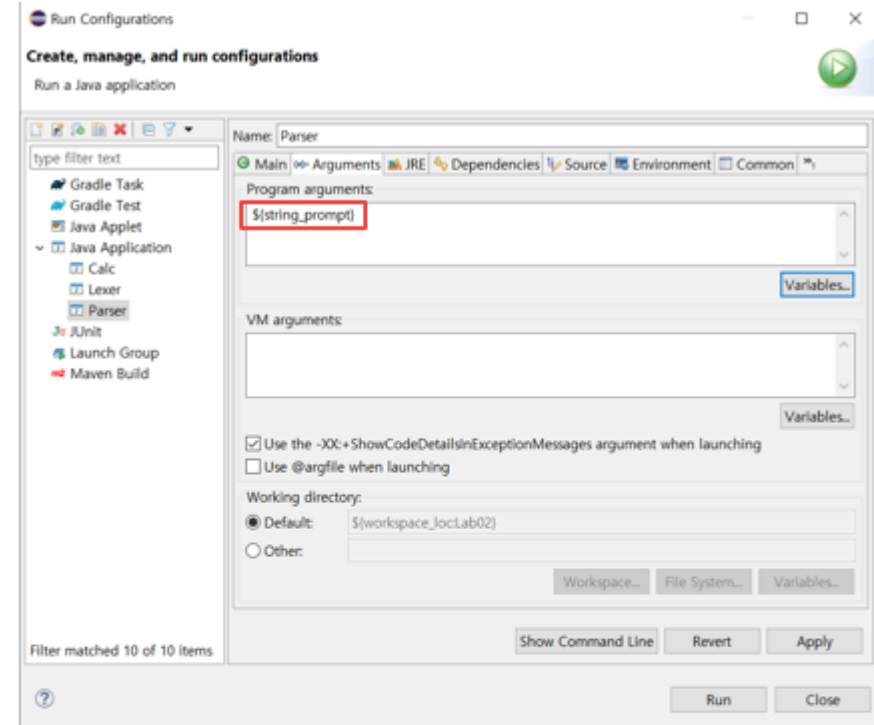
# 과제 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

- 언어 S의 파서 구현 (Java)

- 예제 및 결과

test 폴더에 있는 예제 파일

- ① hi0.s
- ② hi1.s
- ③ hi2.s
- ④ hi3.s
- ⑤ hi4.s
- ⑥ hi5.s
- ⑦ hi6.s
- ⑧ hi7.s



## 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

Begin parsing... test/hi5.s

```

Let
  Decls
    Decl
      Type: int
      Identifier: i
    Decl
      Type: int
      Identifier: j
    Decl
      Type: int
      Identifier: k
  Stmts
    Assignment
      Identifier: i
      Value: 1
    Assignment
      Identifier: j
      Value: 1
    While
      Binary
        Operator: <=
        Identifier: i
        Value: 3
      Stmts
        Assignment
          Identifier: j
          Value: 1
        While
          Binary
            Operator: <=
            Identifier: j
            Value: 4
          Stmts
            Assignment
              Identifier: k
              Binary
                Operator: *
                Identifier: i
                Identifier: j
            Print
              Identifier: i
            Print
              Identifier: j
            Print
              Identifier: k
            Assignment
              Identifier: j
              Binary
                Operator: +
                Identifier: j
                Value: 1
            Assignment
              Identifier: i
              Binary
                Operator: +
                Identifier: i
                Value: 1

```

hi5.s

Begin parsing... test/hi6.s

```

Let
  Decls
    Decl
      Type: int
      Identifier: i
      Value: 0
  Stmts
    Let
      Decls
        Decl
          Type: int
          Identifier: i
          Value: 1
        Decl
          Type: int
          Identifier: j
          Value: 2
      Stmts
        Print
          Identifier: i
        If
          Binary
            Operator: >
            Identifier: i
            Value: 0
          Assignment
            Identifier: i
            Binary
              Operator: +
              Identifier: i
              Identifier: j
          Assignment
            Identifier: i
            Binary
              Operator: -
              Identifier: i
              Identifier: j
        Print
          Identifier: i
    Let
      Decls
        Decl
          Type: int
          Identifier: k
          Value: 3
      Stmts
        Assignment
          Identifier: i
          Identifier: k
    Print
      Identifier: i

```

hi6.s

Begin parsing... test/hi7.s

```

Let
  Decls
    Decl
      Type: int
      Identifier: i
      Value: 0
  Stmts
    Let
      Decls
        Decl
          Type: int
          Identifier: i
          Value: 1
        Decl
          Type: int
          Identifier: j
          Value: 1
        Decl
          Type: bool
          Identifier: k
          Value: true
      Stmts
        Print
          Identifier: i
        If
          Identifier: k
          Assignment
            Identifier: i
            Binary
              Operator: +
              Identifier: i
              Identifier: j
          Assignment
            Identifier: i
            Binary
              Operator: -
              Identifier: i
              Identifier: j
          Print
            Identifier: i
    Let
      Decls
        Decl
          Type: int
          Identifier: k
          Value: 0
      Stmts
        Assignment
          Identifier: k
          Binary
            Operator: +
            Identifier: i
            Identifier: k
        Print
          Identifier: i

```

hi7.s

## 과제 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

- 언어 S의 파서 구현 (Java)
  - 팁 (AST.java)

```
class Indent {  
    public static void display(int level, String s) {  
        String tab = "";  
        System.out.println();  
        for (int i=0; i<level; i++)  
            tab = tab + "  ";  
        System.out.print(tab + s);  
    }  
}  
  
abstract class Command {  
    // Command = Decl | Function | Stmt  
    Type type = Type.UNDEF;  
    public void display(int l) { }  
}
```



## 과제 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

### 언어 S의 파서 구현 (Java)

- 팁 (AST.java – 수식의 AST)

```
>> int x = 1;
```

Decl

Type: int  
Identifier: x  
Value: 1

```
>> int y = 2;
```

Decl

Type: int  
Identifier: y  
Value: 2

```
>> z = - (x + y);
```

Assignment

Identifier: z  
Unary

Operator: -  
Binary

Operator: +  
Identifier: x  
Identifier: y

```
class Binary extends Expr {  
    // Binary = Operator op; Expr expr1; Expr expr2;  
    Operator op;  
    Expr expr1, expr2;  
  
    Binary (Operator o, Expr e1, Expr e2) {  
        op = o; expr1 = e1; expr2 = e2;  
    } // binary  
  
    public void display(int level) {  
        Indent.display(level, "Binary");  
        op.display(level+1);  
        expr1.display(level+1);  
        expr2.display(level+1);  
    }  
}
```

## 과제 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

- 언어 S의 파서 구현 (Java)
  - 팁 (AST.java – 문장의 AST)

```
>> int x = 0;
```

```
Decl
```

```
    Type: int  
    Identifier: x  
    Value: 0
```

```
>> x = x + 10;
```

```
Assignment
```

```
    Identifier: x  
    Binary  
        Operator: +  
        Identifier: x  
        Value: 10
```

```
class Assignment extends Stmt {  
    // Assignment = Identifier id; Expr expr  
    Identifier id;  
    Expr expr;  
  
    Assignment (Identifier t, Expr e) {  
        id = t;  
        expr = e;  
    }  
  
    public void display(int level) {  
        Indent.display(level, "Assignment");  
        id.display(level+1);  
        expr.display(level+1);  
    }  
}
```

## 과제 02) 언어 S의 파서 구현

- 언어 S의 파서 구현 (Java)
  - 팁 (Parser.java)

```
Command command = null;
try {
    command = parser.command();
    if (command != null)
        command.display(0);
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.err.println(e);
}
```

```
private Stmt assignment() {
    // <assignment> -> id = <expr>;
    Identifier id = new Identifier(match(Token.ID));
    match(Token.ASSIGN);
    Expr e = expr();
    match(Token.SEMICOLON);
    return new Assignment(id, e);
}
```