OGC API – MF, an introduction with MF-API Server based on pygeoapi and MobilityDB

[65 mins] How to implement OGC API - MF with pygeoapi and MobilityDB?

[5 mins] A brief explanation of pygeoapi(overall architecture, etc.) and install MF-API Server(using Docker)

[10 mins] A brief explanation of MobilityDB and the functions(and structure) used to handle temporal geometry and properties

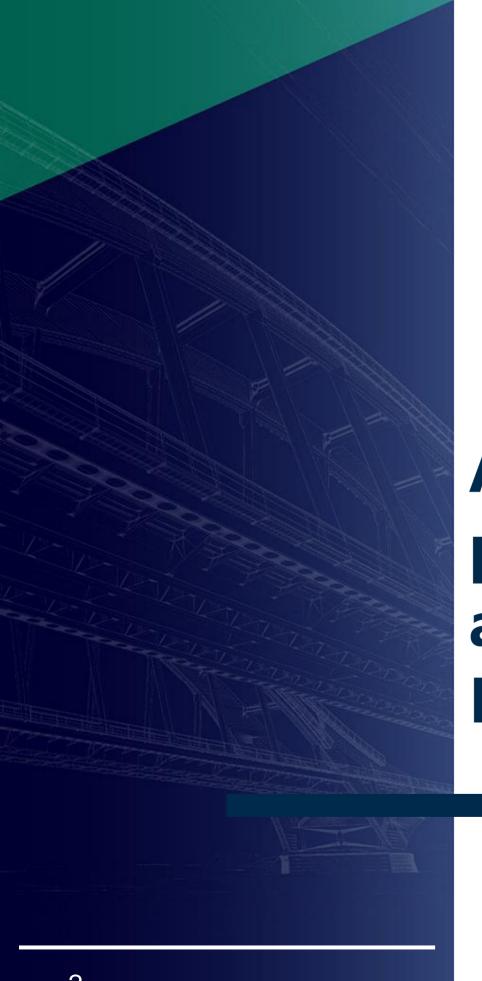
[15 mins] Describe how you extended pygeoapi to support OGC API - MF(libraries to use OpenAPI and Mobility DB(pyMEOS, python-mobilitydb, etc.) and extension structure, etc.)

[35 mins] Verify that each API works properly using Swagger.





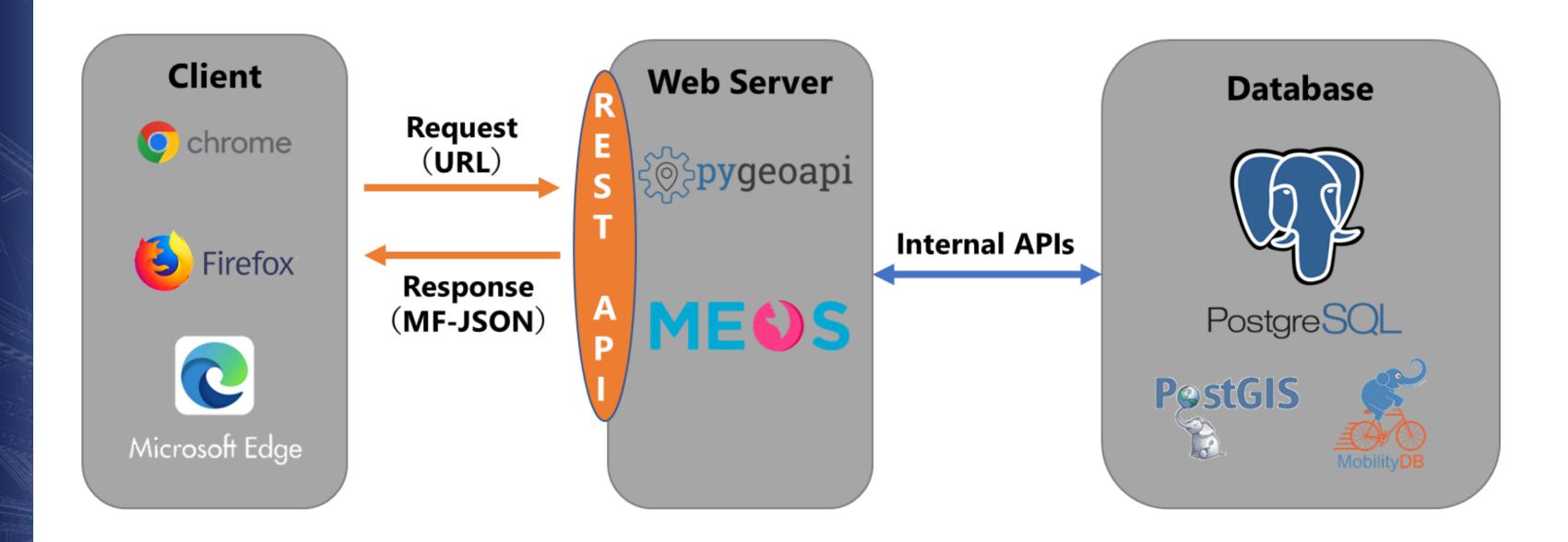




A brief explanation of pygeoapi(overall architecture, etc.) and install MF-API Server(using Docker)



Overall architecture





pygeoapi

Python server implementation of the OGC API standard, providing the ability to deploy RESTful OGC API endpoints using OpenAPI, GeoJSON, and HTML

<Features>

Easy-to-install, ready-to-use, state-of-the-art OGC API server
Easy-to-use OpenAPI/Swagger for developers
Built on a robust plugin framework Custom data connections, formats, and processes can be built



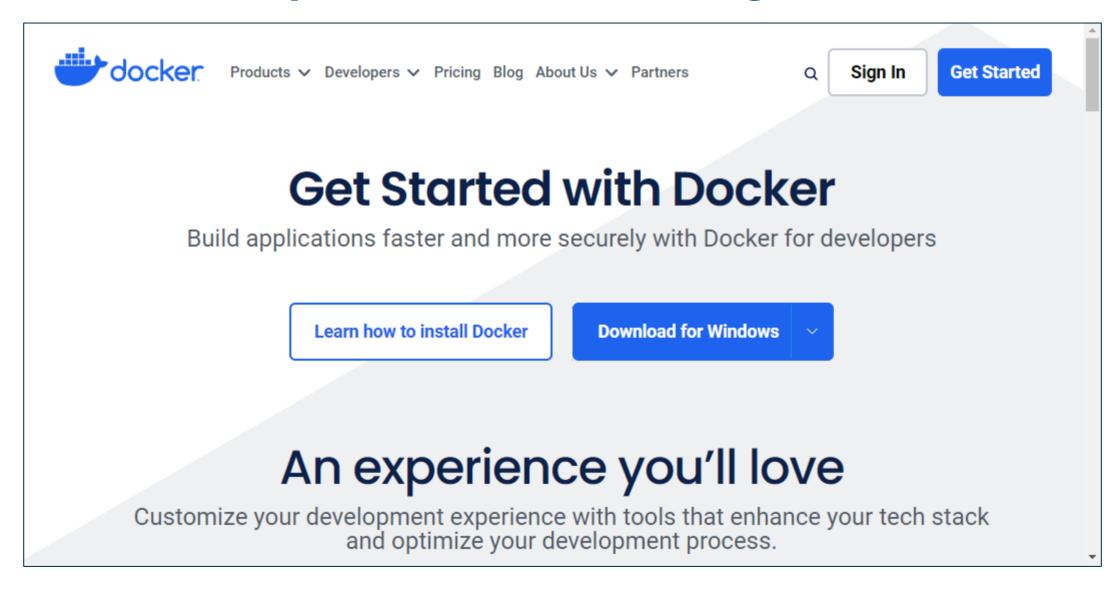


How to install (using Docker)

Workshop GitHub Page (some command and sample data)

https://github.com/ogi-ts-shimizu/FOSS4G2023Workshop_How-to-implement-OGC-API

1st: docker install (https://www.docker.com/get-started/)



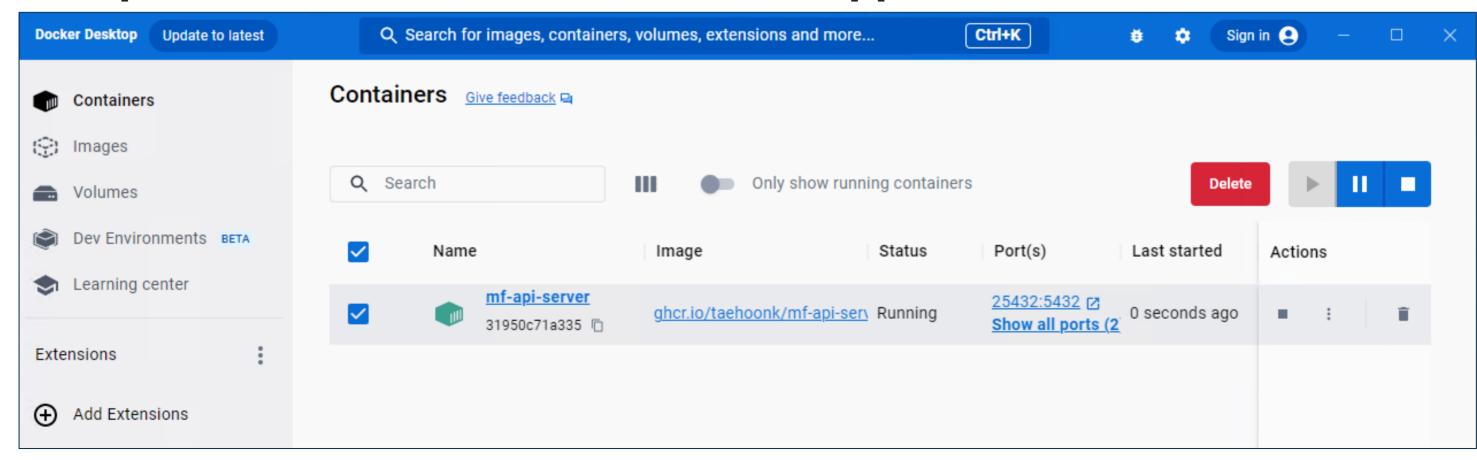


How to install (using Docker)

2nd: execute command below at commandline

```
docker pull ghcr.io/taehoonk/mf-api-server:1.1
docker run -p 8085:8085 -p 25432:5432 -d --name mf-api-server ghcr.io/taehoonk/mf-api-server:1.1
docker exec mf-api-server ./run.sh
```

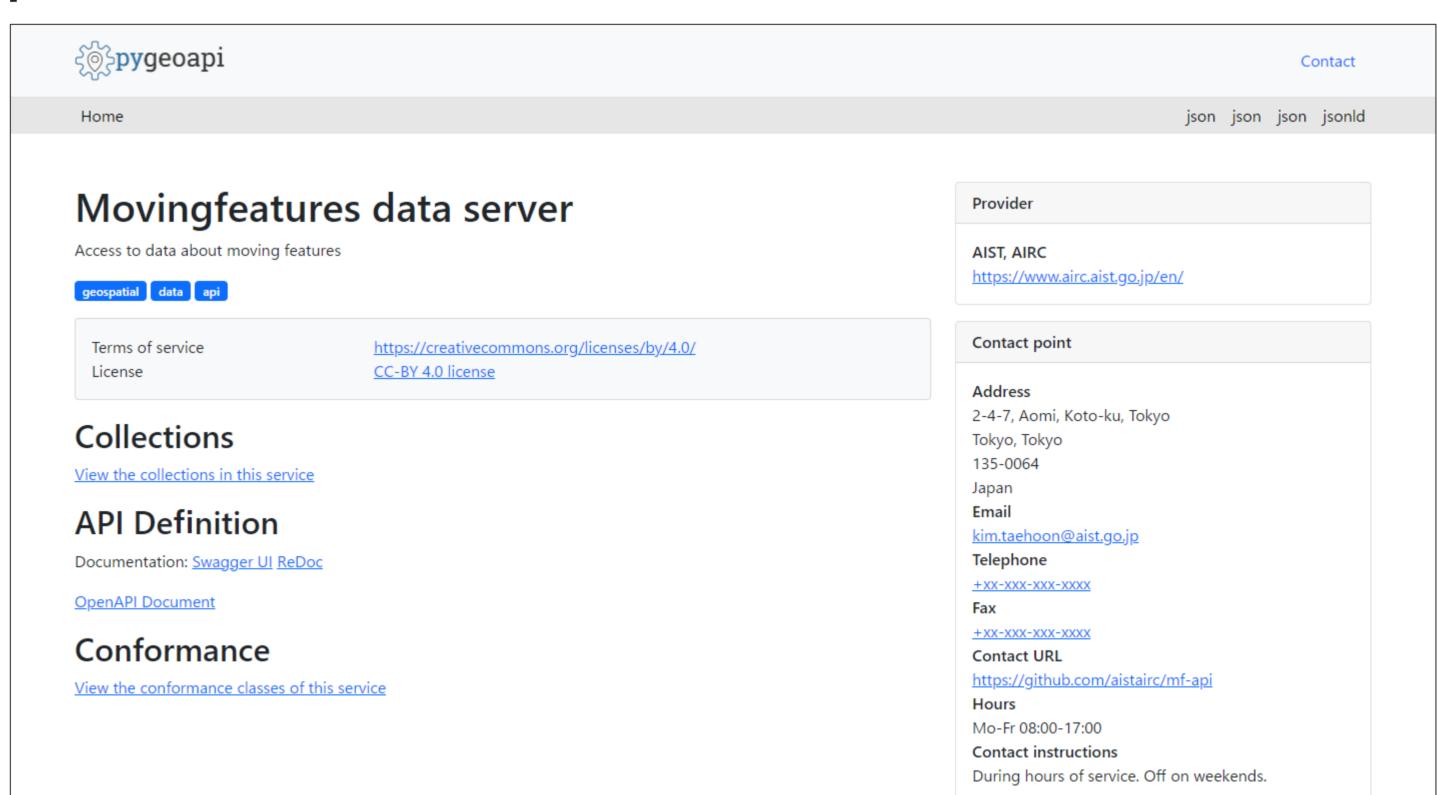
3rd: (Optional) check the status of docker application





Check the localhost

http://localhost:8085/





A brief explanation of MobilityDB and the functions(and structure) used to handle temporal geometry and properties



MobilityDB

Postgres extensions for geospatial traces of moving objects such as GPS traces

To the PostgreSQL database and its spatial extension PostGIS, Spatiotemporal object support has been added

- < Example of Mobility DB specific types >
 - tgeompoint
 - tfloat
 - ttext





functions used to handle

Postgres (POST GIS)

MovingFeature Geometry -> ST_GeomFromGeoJSON GeoJSON response -> st_asgeojson()

Postgres (mobilitydb)

subTrajectory parameter -> atperiod()

leaf parameter ->attimestampset()

bbox parameter -> stbox(), stbox_z()

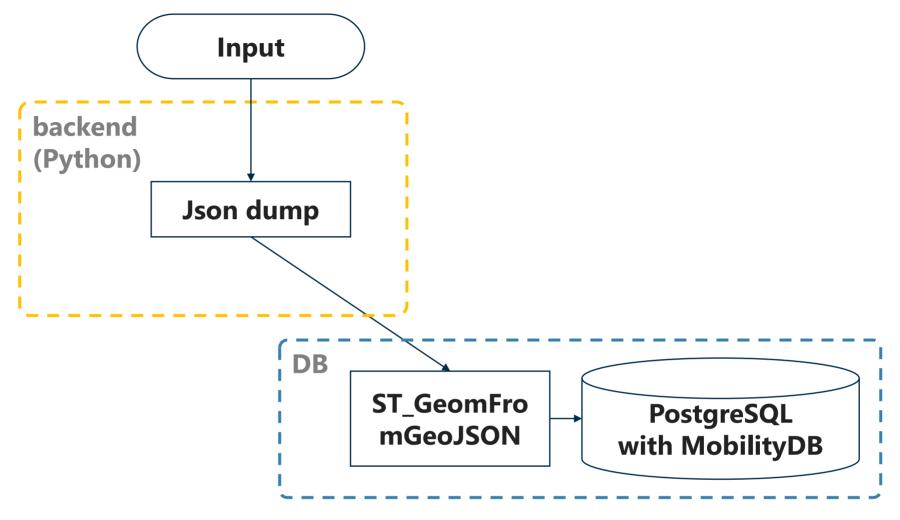
temporalGeometry,temporalProperty GET request -> extent()

PyMEOS

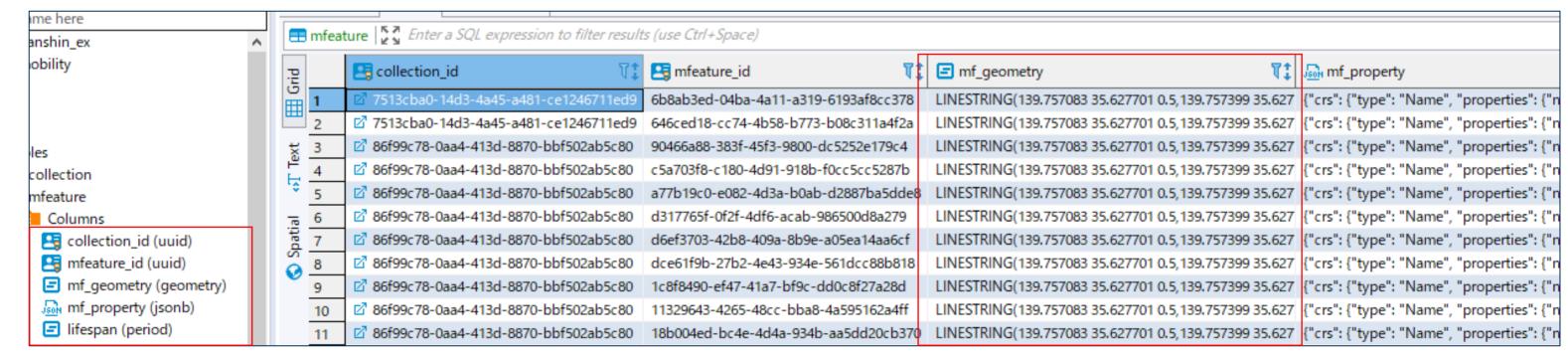
MFJSON interconversion-> from_mfjson(), as_mfjson()



Process flow from MovingFeature to MobilityDB

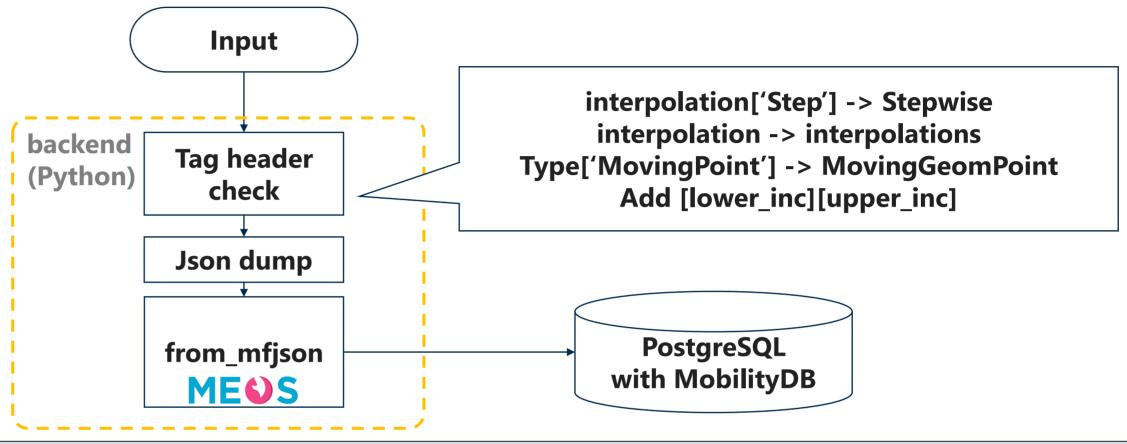


[mfeature]

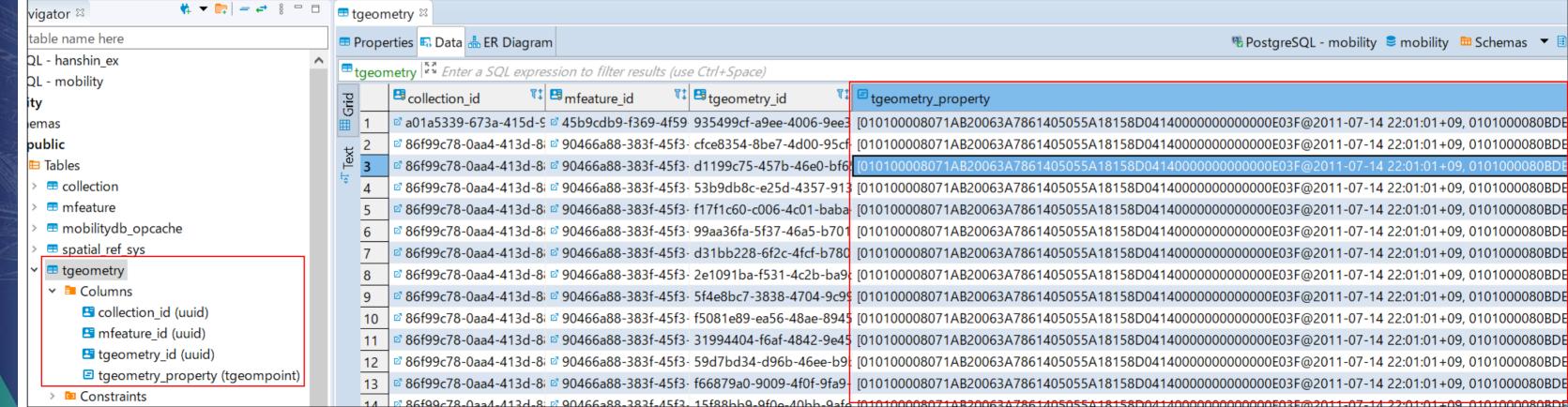




Process flow from TemporalGeometry to MobilityDB

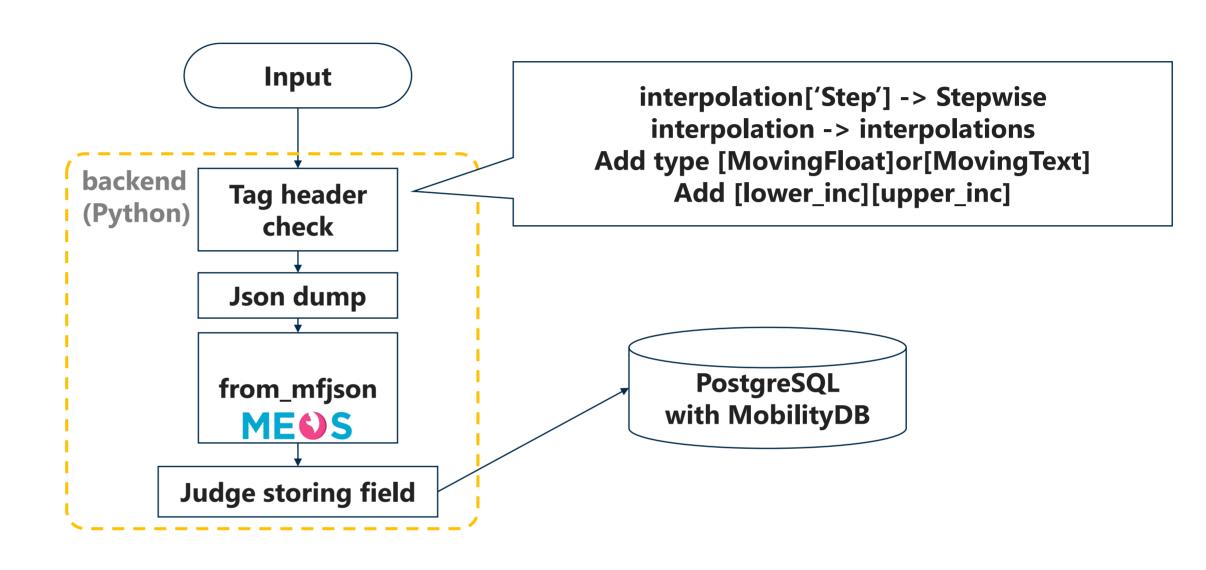


[tgeometry]

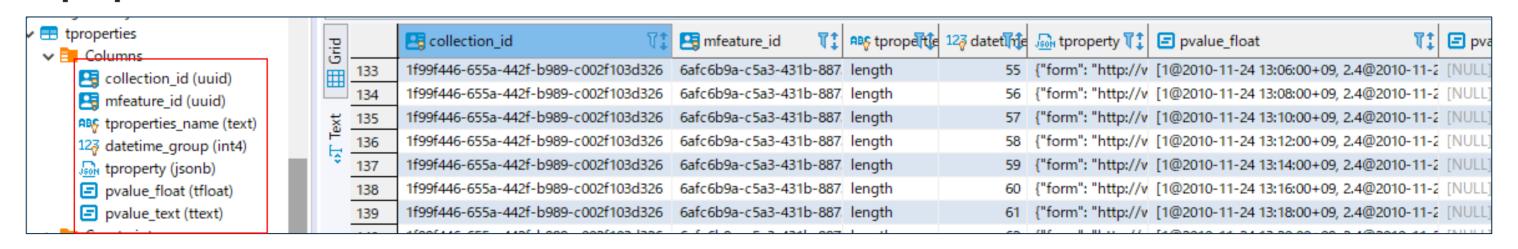




Process flow from TemporalProperties to MobilityDB



[tproperties]

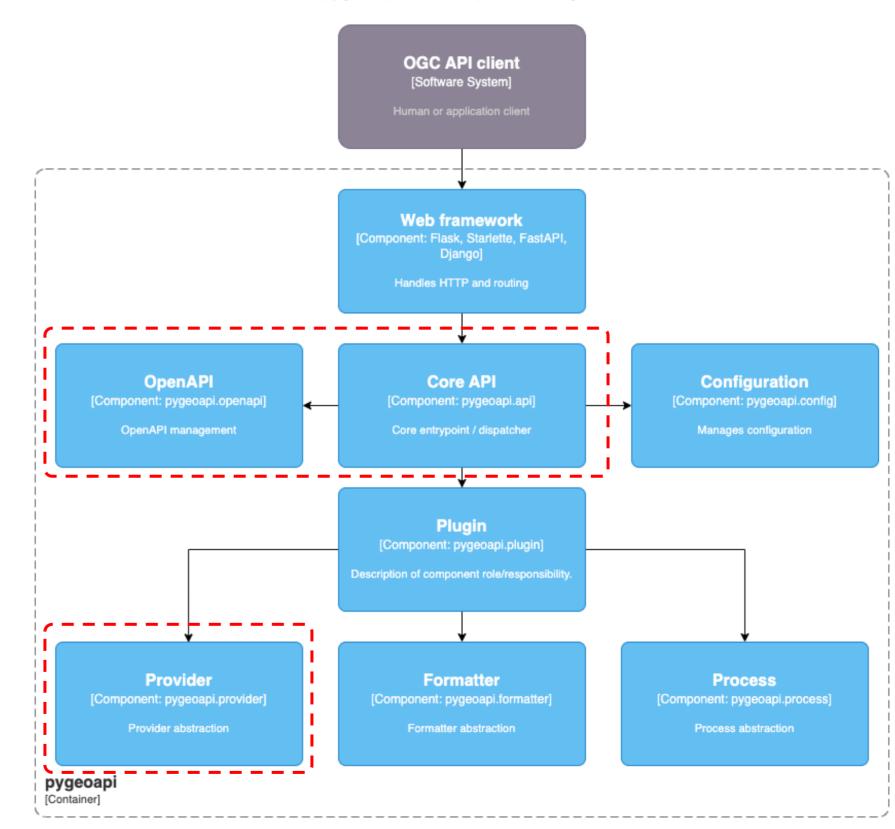




Describe how you extended pygeoapi to support OGC API - MF(libraries to use OpenAPI and Mobility DB(pyMEOS, python-mobilitydb, etc.) and extension structure, etc.)



pygeoapi C4 Component diagram



Extension

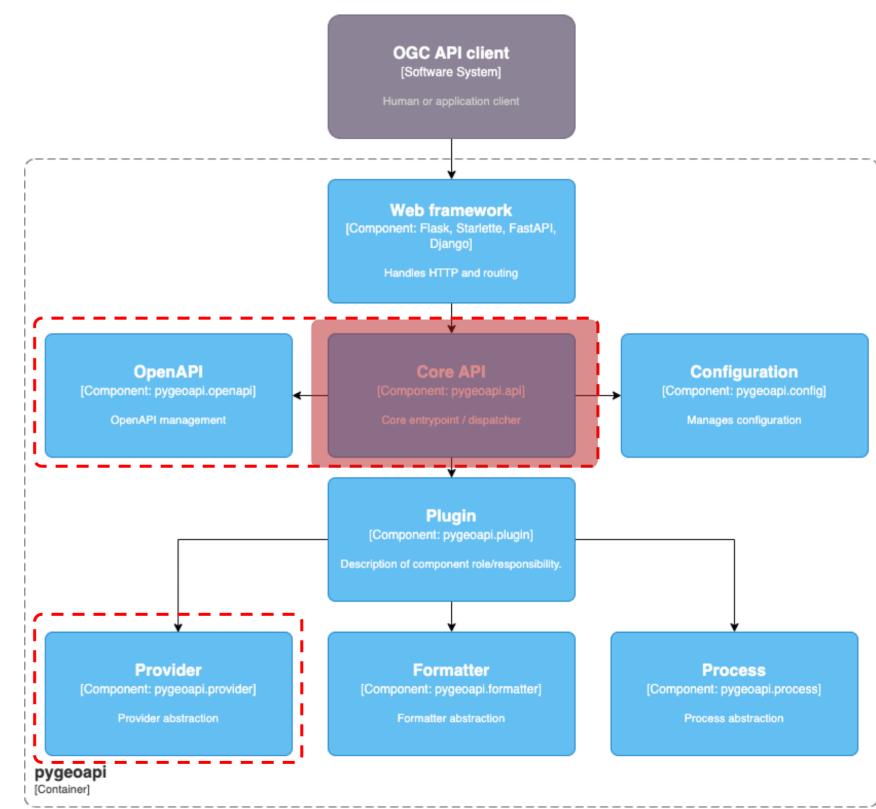


pygeoapi C4 Component diagram

Core API

pygeoapi/api.py

Parameter identification and response formatting



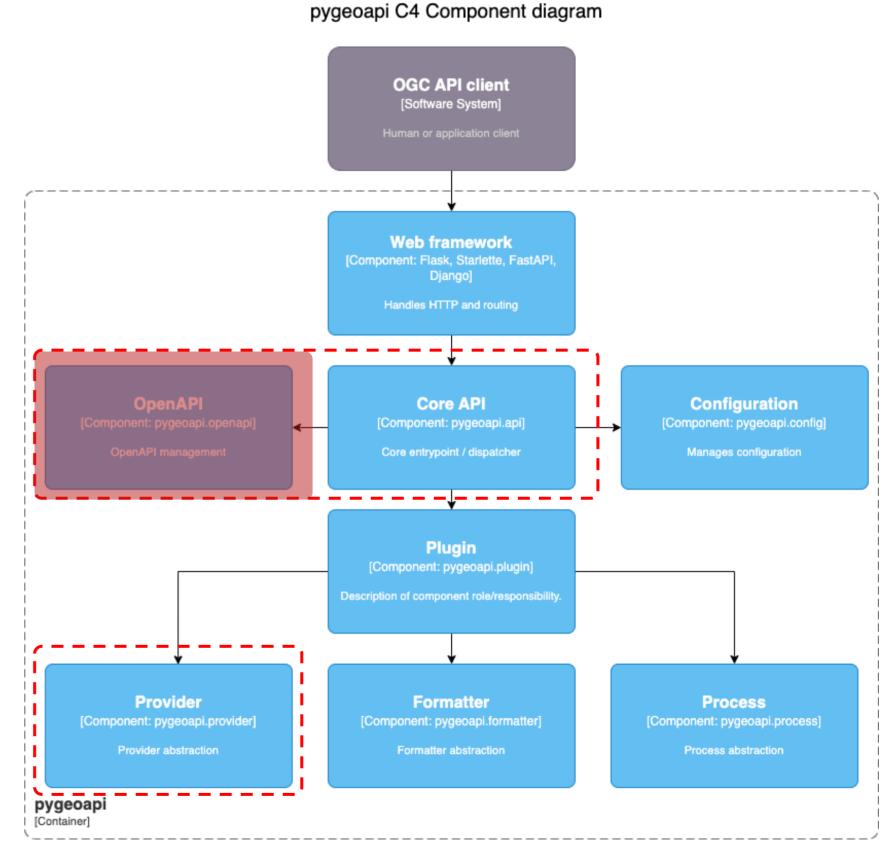




OpenAPI

pygeoapi/flask_app.py

Determine processing from Swagger requests







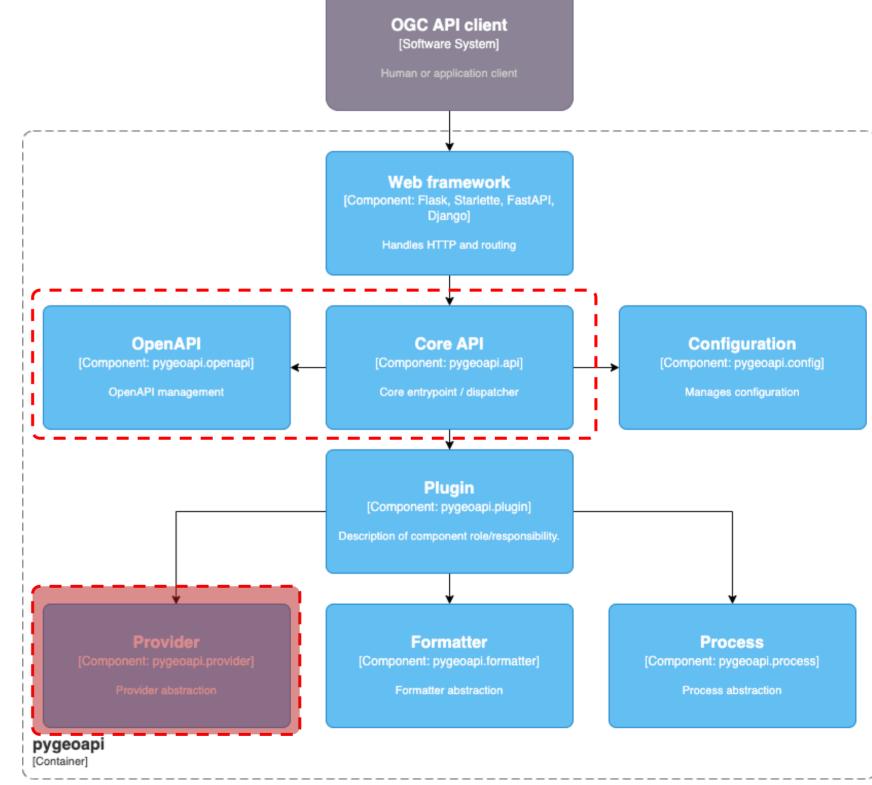
pygeoapi C4 Component diagram

Provider

parameters

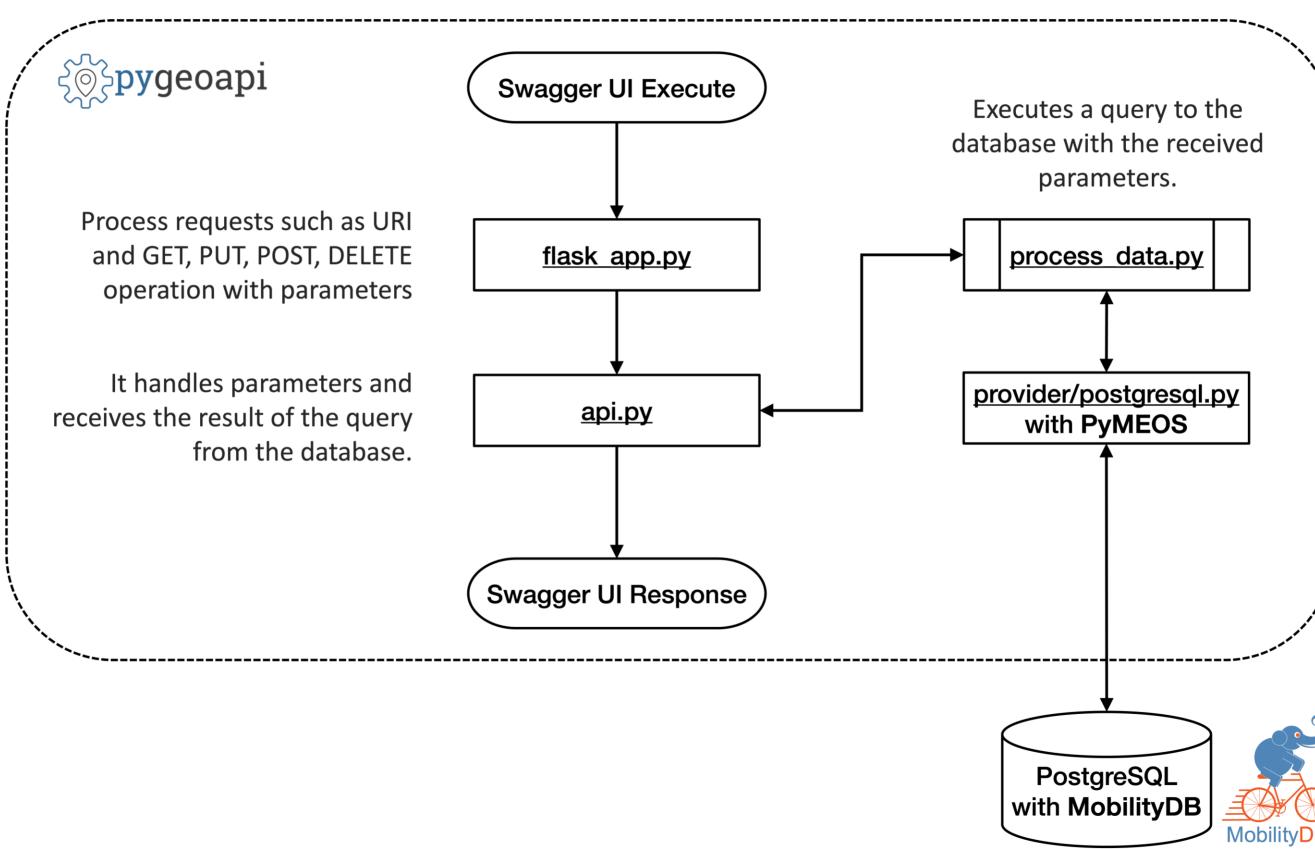
pygeoapi/models/process_data.py
SQL query generation from

pygeoapi/provider/postgresql.py Query Execution





Process flow in pygeoapi





Using libraries for extension structure

Libraries

- GeoAlchemy2 : query parameters convert

 (ST_MakeEnvelope, ST_3DMakeBox, ST_MakePoint)
- psycopg2: postgres database adapter for python
- python-mobilitydb: mobilityDB database adapter for python

URL



Using libraries for extension structure

Libraries

- pymeos : manipulation of temporal and spatio-temporal data based on MobilityDB's data types and functions

- SQLAlchemy: Python SQL toolkit

Postgres Extension

- uuid-ossp : generate universally unique identifies (UUID)

URL



PyMEOS

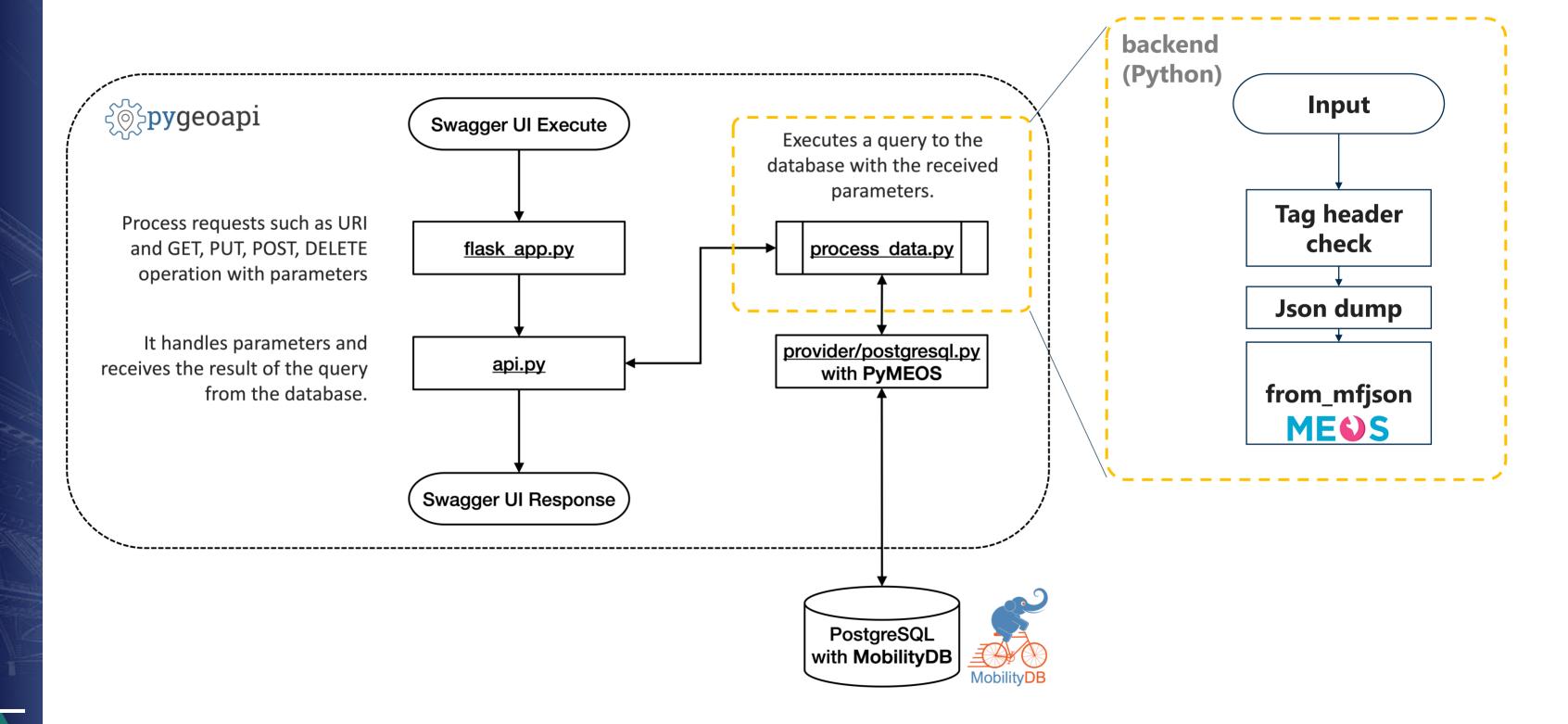
MEOS (Mobility Engine, Open Source) is a C library which enables the manipulation of temporal and spatio-temporal data based on MobilityDB's data types and functions.

PyMEOS is a library built on top of MEOS that provides all its functionality wrapped in a set of Python classes.





PyMEOS in the process flow





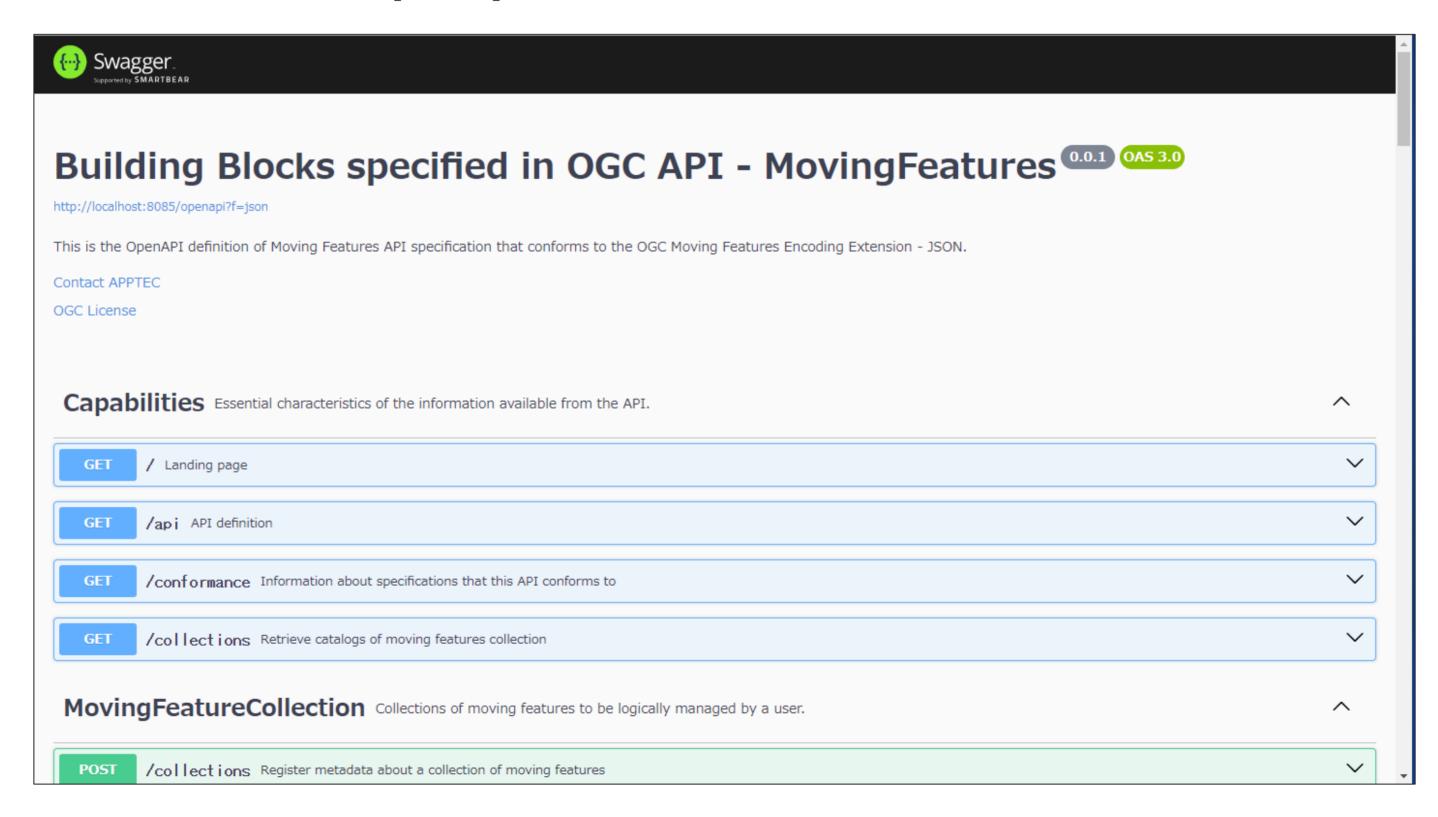
Verify that each API works properly using Swagger.

04



List of APIs (in Swagger UI)

http://localhost:8085/openapi?f=html





POST /collections

No₁

Try it out



Parameters

Reference GitHub Page

```
Request body (application/json)
```

```
{
  "title": "moving_feature_collection_sample1",
  "updateFrequency": 1000,
  "description": "FOSS4G2023 Seoul Workshop"
}
```



Execute



POST /collections

No1

Result

```
Server response
Code
            Details
201
            Response headers
              access-control-allow-origin: http://localhost:8085
              connection: close
              content-language: en-US
                                                                             collectionId
              content-length: 0
              content-type: application/json
              date: Thu, 16 Nov 2023 07:02:19 GMT
              location: http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319
              server: Werkzeug/2.3.6 Python/3.9.2
              vary: Origin
              x-powered-by: pygeoapi 0.14.dev0
```

collectionId: 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319



GET /collections/{collectionId}

No2

Try it out



Parameters

collectionId

The last part of `location` link when POST response

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319



Execute



GET /collections/{collectionId}

Result

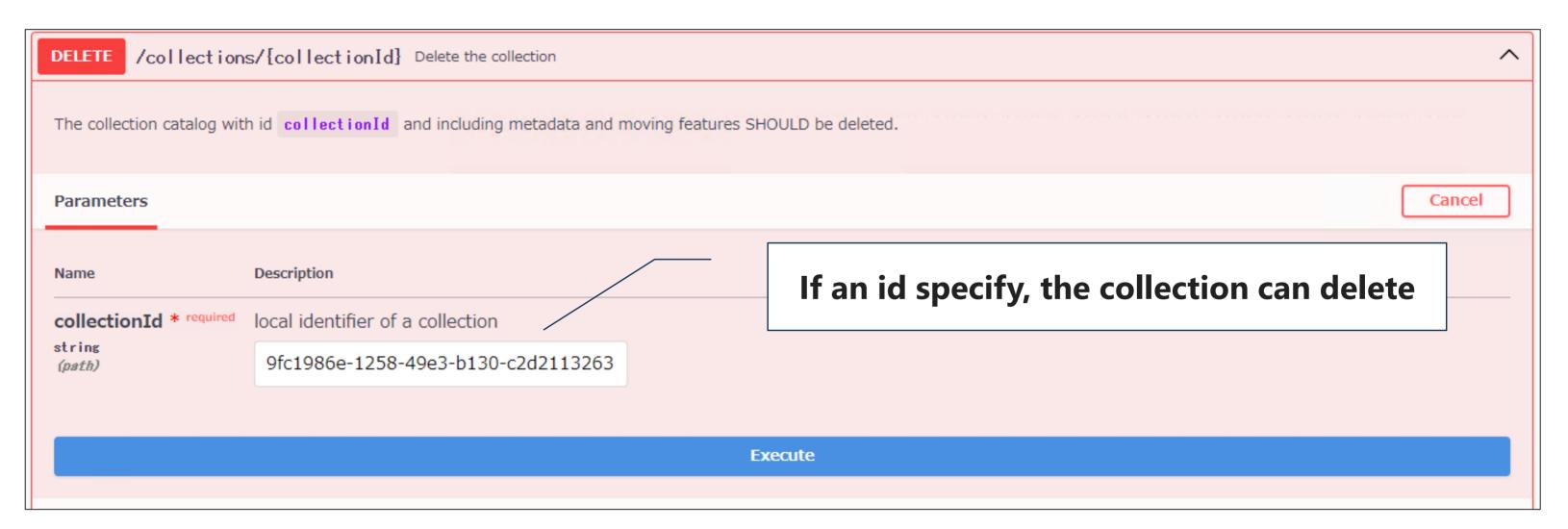
No2

```
Server response
Code
            Details
200
            Response body
                                                                       Input parameters when POST
               "collections": [
                   "title": "moving_feature_collection_sample1",
                   "description": "F0554G2023 Seoul Workshop",
                   "updateFrequency": 1000,
                   "itemType": "movingfeature",
                   "id": "9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319",
                   "extent": {
                     "spatial": {
                       "bbox": [],
                       "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84"
                   "temporal": {
                     "interval": [],
                     "trs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian"
                   "links": [
                       "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319",
                       "rel": "self",
                       "type": "application/json"
               "links":
```



DELETE /collections/{collectionId}

Skip the DELETE request for the next demonstration





POST /collections/{collectionId}/items

No₅ Try it out **Parameters** collectionId 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 **Reference GitHub Page** Request body(application/json) "type": "Feature", "properties": { "name": "car1", ...



Execute



POST /collections/{collectionId}/items

No5 Result

```
Server response
Code
           Details
201
           Response headers
              access-control-allow-origin: http://localhost:8085
                                                                                                               mFeatureId
              connection: close
              content-language: en-US
              content-length: 0
             content-type: application/json
              date: Fri,17 Nov 2023 01:17:43 GMT
              location: http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319/items/f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c
             server: Werkzeug/2.3.6 Python/3.9.2
             vary: Origin
             x-powered-by: pygeoapi 0.14.dev0
Responses
Code
           Description
           Successful create a set of moving features or a moving feature into a specific collection.
201
```

mFeatureId: <u>f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c</u>



POST /collections/{collectionId}/items

No5-2 Try it out **Parameters** collectionId 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 **Reference GitHub Page** Request body(application/json) "type": "Feature", "properties": { "name": "car1", ...

Execute



POST /collections/{collectionId}/items

No5-2 Result

```
Server response
Code
           Details
201
           Response headers
              access-control-allow-origin: http://localhost:8085
              connection: close
                                                                                                                    mFeatureId
              content-language: en-US
              content-length: 0
              content-type: application/json
              date: Fri,24 Nov 2023 04:21:25 GMT
              location: http://localhost:8085/collections/f71c3c59-becd-4cb7-bd98-a93505e769c8/items/015b3091-2a77-4390-b473-2966b64a8cb8
              server: Werkzeug/2.3.7 Python/3.9.2
              vary: Origin
              x-powered-by: pygeoapi 0.14.dev0
Responses
           Description
Code
           Successful create a set of moving features or a moving feature into a specific collection.
201
```

mFeatureId: 015b3091-2a77-4390-b473-2966b64a8cb8



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items

No6 Try it out **Parameters** collectionId 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 datetime **Reference GitHub Page** 2011-07-14T22:20:00Z limit **Default Value** 10 subTrajectory **Default Value**



Execute



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items

No6

Result

```
Server response
Code
            Details
200
            Response body
                "type": "FeatureCollection",
                "features": [
                    "id": "f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c",
                    "crs": {
                      "type": "Name",
                      "properties": {
                        "name": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CRS84"
                    "trs": {
                      "properties": {
                        "href": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian",
                    "type": "Feature",
                    "properties": {
                      "name": "car1",
                      "state": "test1",
                      "video": "http://.../example/video.mpeg"
                    "geometry": {
                      "type": "LineString",
                      "coordinates": [
```



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items

No6-2 Try it out Reference **GitHub Page Parameters** bbox collectionId 138.757083 34.627483 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 138.757716 datetime 34.627701 2010-01-01T00:00:00Z/.. **Reference GitHub Page** limit 10 **Default Value** subTrajectory





GET /collections/{collectionId}/items

No6-2

```
Server response
Code
            Details
200
            Response body
                "type": "FeatureCollection",
                "features": [
                    "id": "f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c",
                    "crs": {
                      "type": "Name",
                      "properties": {
                        "name": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CRS84"
                    "trs": {
                      "properties": {
                        "href": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian",
                    "type": "Feature",
                    "properties": {
                      "name": "car1",
                      "state": "test1",
                      "video": "http://.../example/video.mpeg"
                    "geometry": {
                      "type": "LineString",
                      "coordinates": [
```



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items

No6-3 Try it out **Parameters** collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

datetime

2011-08-14T22:15:00Z/2011-08-14T22:55:00Z

limit

10

subTrajectory

true

Reference **GitHub Page**

Default Value

Change Value





GET /collections/{collectionId}/items

No6-3

```
Server response
Code
            Details
200
            Response body
                "type": "FeatureCollection",
                "features": [
                    "id": "f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c",
                    "crs": {
                      "type": "Name",
                      "properties": {
                        "name": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CRS84"
                    "trs": {
                      "properties": {
                        "href": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian",
                    "type": "Feature",
                    "properties": {
                      "name": "car1",
                      "state": "test1",
                      "video": "http://.../example/video.mpeg"
                    "geometry": {
                      "type": "LineString",
                      "coordinates": [
```



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}

No7

Try it out



Parameters

collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

mFeatureId

f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c



Execute



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}

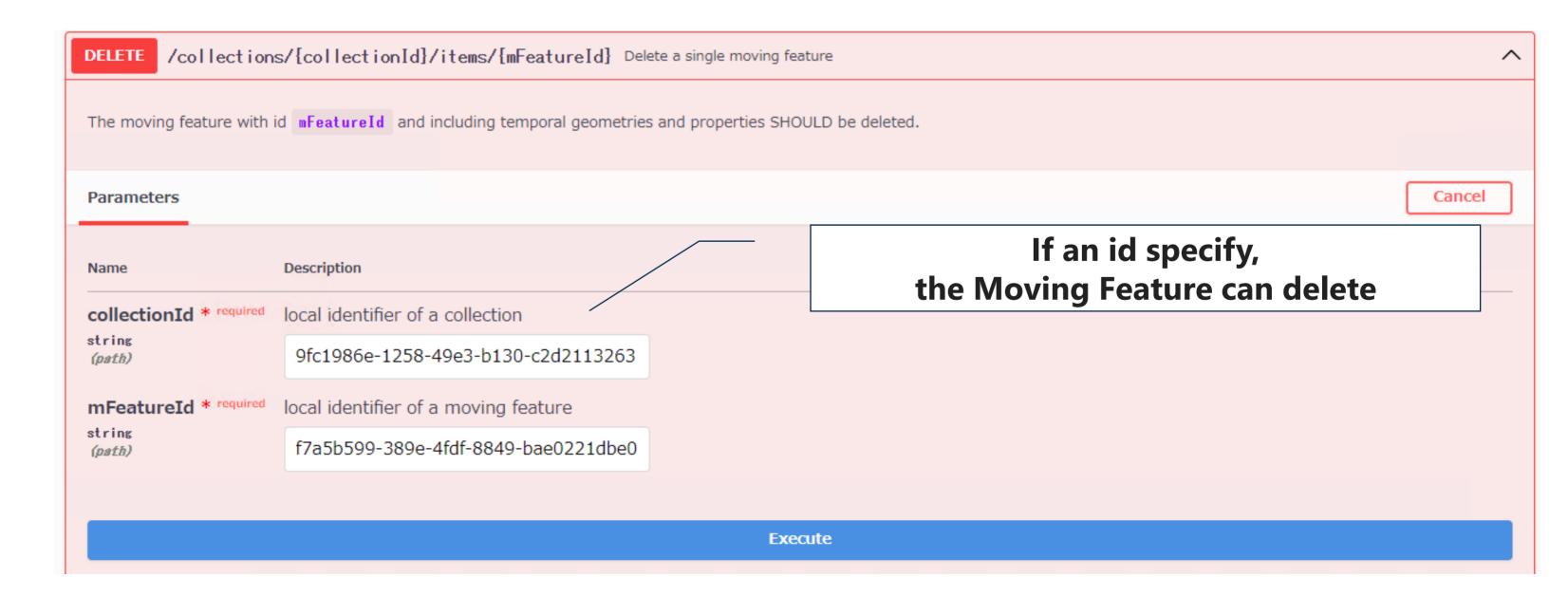
No7

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                "id": "f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c",
                "crs": {
                  "type": "Name",
                  "properties": {
                    "name": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CRS84"
                "trs": {
                  "type": "Link",
                    "href": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian",
                "type": "Feature",
                "properties": {
                  "name": "car1",
                  "state": "test1",
                  "video": "http://.../example/video.mpeg"
                "geometry": {
                  "type": "LineString",
                  "coordinates": [
                      139.757083,
                      35.627701,
```



DELETE /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}

Skip the DELETE request for the next demonstration





POST /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No9 Try it out **Parameters** collectionId 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 **mFeatureId** f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c **Default Value** Request body(application/json) "id": "tg-1", "type": "MovingPoint",... Execute



POST /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No9

Result



tGeometryld: 8602827f-6927-4c3c-9057-12c386889774



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No₁₀

Try it out



Parameters

collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

mFeatureId

f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c

leaf

2011-08-14T22:30:00Z

subTrajectory

--

limit

10

datetime

2010-01-01T00:00:00Z/..





GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No₁₀

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                        35.627483,
                    "datetimes": [
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:06-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:07-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:08-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:09-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:10-09Z"
                   "interpolation": "Linear",
                    "id": "8602827f-6927-4c3c-9057-12c386889774"
                "crs": {
                  "properties": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CRS84"
                  "type": "Name",
                  "properties": "urn:ogc:data:time:iso8601"
                "links": [
                    "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319/ite
                    "rel": "self",
                    "type": "application/json"
```



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No10-2

Try it out



Parameters

collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

mFeatureId

f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c

datetime

2011-08-14T22:15:00Z/2011-08-14T23:15:00Z

subTrajectory

true

limit

10

leaf,datetime

empty





GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No10-2

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                        35.627483,
                    "datetimes": [
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:06-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:07-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:08-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:09-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:10-09Z"
                    "interpolation": "Linear",
                    "id": "8602827f-6927-4c3c-9057-12c386889774"
                "crs": {
                  "properties": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CRS84"
                "trs": {
                  "type": "Name",
                  "properties": "urn:ogc:data:time:iso8601"
                "links": [
                    "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319/ite
                    "rel": "self",
                    "type": "application/json"
```



POST /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties

No₁₂ Try it out **Parameters** collectionId 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 mFeatureld f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c Reference **GitHub Page** Request body(application/json) "temporalProperties": [

Execute



POST /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties

No₁₂

```
Server response
Code
             Details
201
             Response headers
                access-control-allow-origin: http://localhost:8085
                connection: close
                content-language: en-US
                content-length: 0
                content-type: application/json
date: Mon,20 Nov 2023 04:16:19 GMT
                location: http://localhost:8085/collections/8f7c2c94-82db-4cad-b3f2-27c13ca1e5c5/items/1be529cd-fb42-416f-ab2e-3ed1f8e26c6d/tProperties/labels server: Werkzeug/2.3.7 Python/3.9.2
                vary: Origin
                x-powered-by: pygeoapi 0.14.dev0
Responses
             Description
Code
```



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties

No13

Try it out



Parameters

collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

mFeatureId

f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c

datetime

2011-08-14T22:15:00Z/2011-08-14T22:55:00Z

limit

10

subTemporalValue

true





GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties

No13

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                "temporalProperties": [
                    "type": "Image",
                    "name": "camera"
                    "type": "Measure",
                    "name": "discharge"
                    "type": "Text",
                    "name": "labels"
                    "form": "http://www.qudt.org/qudt/owl/1.0.0/quantity/Length",
                    "type": "Measure",
                    "description": "description1",
                    "name": "length"
               "links": [
                    "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2c
                    "rel": "self",
```



TemporalProperty

GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}

No₁₄

Try it out



Parameters

collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

mFeatureId

f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c

tPropertyName

length

limit

10

subTemporalValue

_-

datetime

2010-01-01T00:00:00Z/..





TemporalProperty

GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}

No₁₄

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                "temporalProperties": [
                    "values": [
                    "datetimes": [
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:01.45-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T23:01:01.45-09Z",
                      "2011-07-15T00:01:01.45-09Z"
                    "interpolation": "Linear"
                "links": [
                    "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/8f7c2c94-82db-4cad-b3f2-27c13ca1e5c5/items/1be529cd-fb42-416f-ab2e-3ed1f8e26c6d/tProperties/length?offset=0&limit=10",
                    "rel": "self",
                    "type": "application/json"
                "timeStamp": "2023-11-20T04:17:45.377817Z",
                "numberMatched": 1,
                "numberReturned": 1
```



No15

TemporalProperty

POST /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}

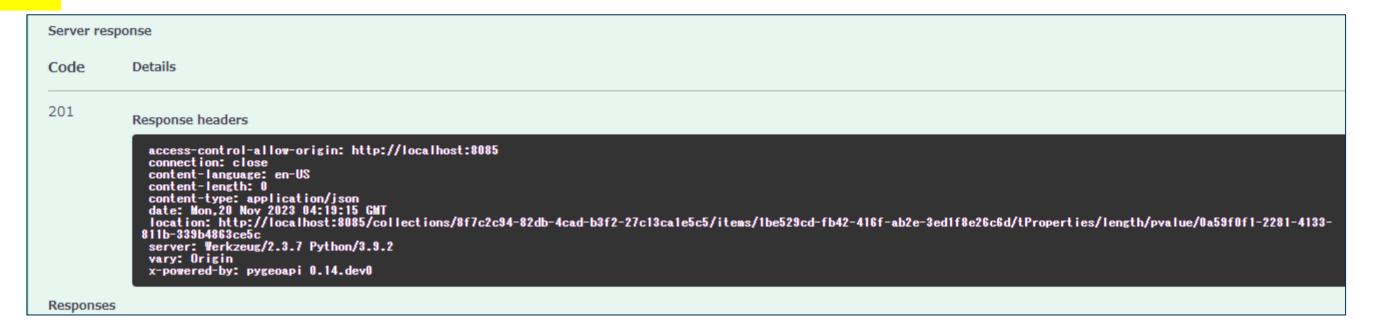
Try it out **Parameters** collectionId 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 mFeatureld f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c **tPropertyName** length Reference Request body(application/json) **GitHub Page** "datetimes": [Execute



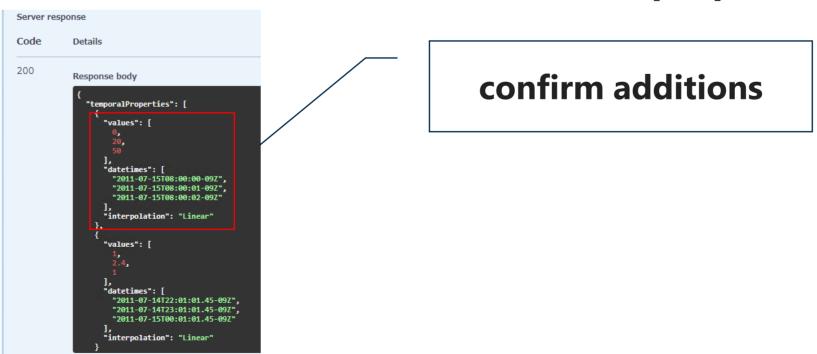
TemporalProperty

POST /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}
No15

Result



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}





Reference

MF-API Server based on pygeoapi https://github.com/aistairc/mf-api

OGC API – Moving Features official GitHub repository https://github.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-movingfeatures

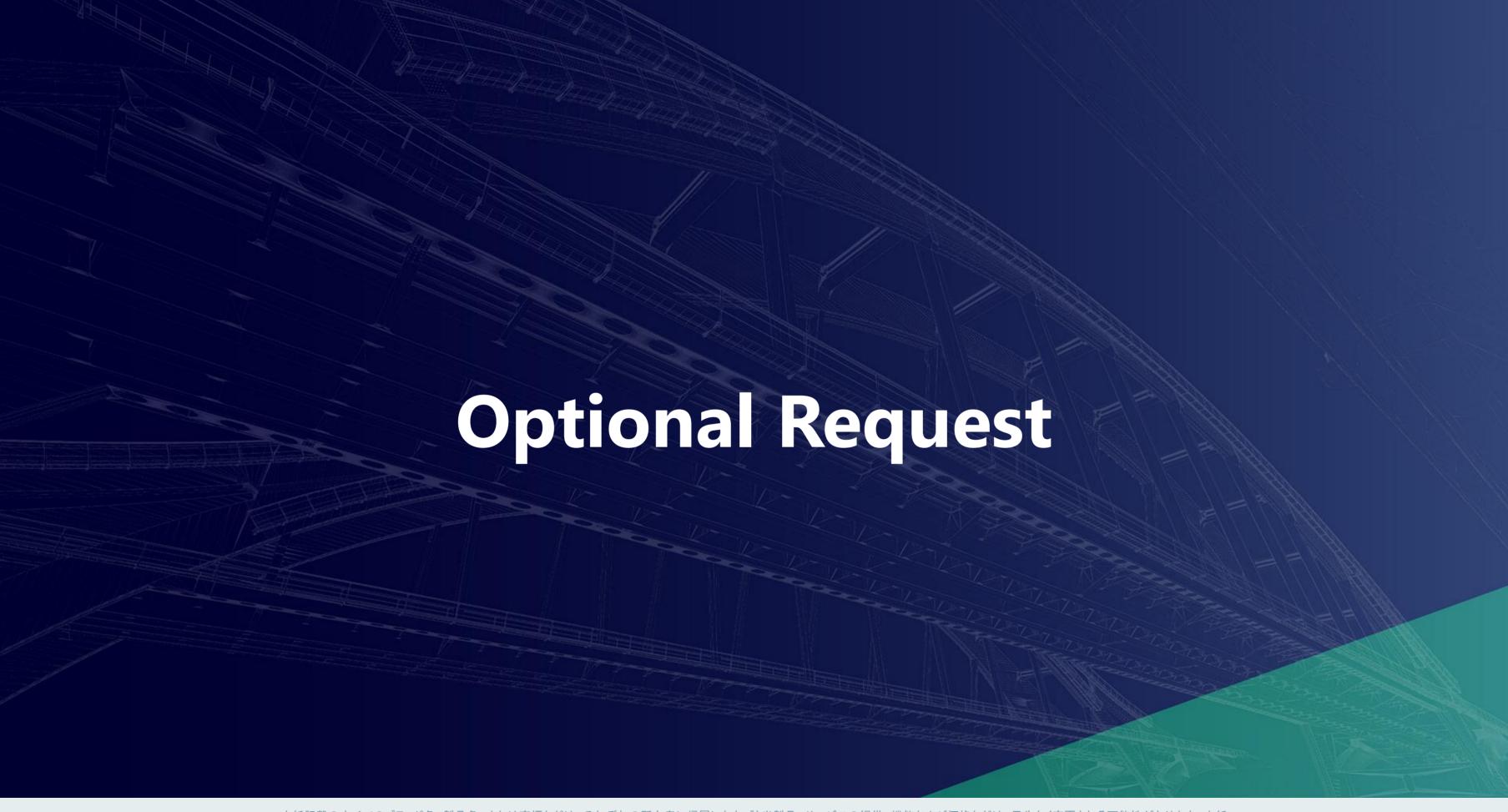
MobilityDB (and its Python driver, PyMEOS, and MEOS) https://github.com/MobilityDB

STINUUM (The installation of each program will use a Docker file.) https://github.com/aistairc/mf-cesium

Lastly, you can check many helpful information about OGC API – MF here https://ogcapi.ogc.org/movingfeatures/

Workshop Github Page

https://github.com/ogi-ts-shimizu/FOSS4G2023Workshop_How-to-implement-OGC-API/



The last part of `location` link

when POST response



Moving Feature Collection

PUT /collections/{collectionId}

No3

Try it out



Parameters

collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

Request body(application/json)

```
{
  "title": "moving_feature_collection_sample2",
  "updateFrequency": 1000,
  "description": "FOSS4G2023 Seoul Workshop PUT test"
}
```





Moving Feature Collection

PUT /collections/{collectionId}

No3

Result

Code 204 is Successfuly

Server response Code Details 204 Response headers access-control-allow-origin: http://localhost:8085 connection: close content-language: en-US content-type: application/json date: Fri,17 Nov 2023 00:50:32 GMT server: Werkzeug/2.3.6 Python/3.9.2 vary: Origin x-powered-by: pygeoapi 0.14.dev0 Responses Description Code Successfully replaced. 204



TemporalGeometryCollection

DELETE /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence /{tGeometryId}

No11

Try it out



Parameters

collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

mFeatureId

f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c

tGeometryld

8602827f-6927-4c3c-9057-12c386889774



Execute



TemporalGeometryCollection

DELETE /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence /{tGeometryId}

No11

Result



A GET request again will confirm the delete



TemporalPropertyCollection

DELETE /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}

No₁₆

Try it out



Parameters

collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

mFeatureId

f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c

tPropertyName

length



Execute



TemporalPropertyCollection

DELETE /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}

No₁₆



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}

```
Server response

Code Details

404 Error: NOT FOUND
Undocumented

Response body

{
    "code": "NotFound",
    "description": "Temporal Property not found"
}
```