

Análisis Demográfico con R

**Universidad de la República - Facultad de Ciencias Sociales - Doctorado en
Ciencias Sociales**

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Table of contents

Sobre el curso	4
1. Docente	4
2. Descripción del curso	4
3. Carga horaria	5
4. Créditos	5
5. Estructura del curso	5
6. Evaluación	7
7. Bibliografía	7
Instalación de R y Rstudio	9
Introducción a R	9
Instalación en OS	9
Instalación en PC	10
Ojo	10
1 Introducción a R y Rstudio	11
1.1 Primer acercamiento al uso del programa	11
1.1.1 Vectores	12
1.1.2 Funciones	13
1.1.3 Indentación	14
1.1.4 Ayuda	14
1.1.5 Mi ambiente	15
1.2 Directorio de trabajo	15
1.3 Proyectos	16
1.4 Instalación de paquetes	16
1.5 Paquete {pacman}	17
1.6 Instalación de paquetes en desarrollo	17
1.7 Dataframes con el paquete {WDI}	18
1.8 Importación de datos	38
1.8.1 Desde Excel	38
1.8.2 Desde STATA y SPSS	39
1.8.3 Desde archivos de texto y de una url	39
1.9 Revisión de nuestro conjunto de datos	40
1.9.1 con base	40
1.9.2 Revisión con {skimr}	57

1.10	Un poquito de <code>{dplyr}</code> y limpieza	58
1.10.1	Primero, los pipes	58
1.10.2	Limpieza de nombres con <code>{janitor}</code>	59
2	Evaluación de información y pirámides	92
2.1	Paquetes	92
2.2	Instalación de paquetes en desarrollo, reprise	92
2.3	Datos	93
2.3.1	<code>{wpp2022}</code>	93
2.4	De IPUMS	95
2.5	<code>{fmsb}</code> Atracción digital	96
2.5.1	Momento de práctica	99
2.6	Pirámides	99
2.6.1	Con grupos quinquenales	100
2.6.2	Momento de práctica	101
2.6.3	Pirámide en <code>{ggplot2}</code>	102
3	Cont. Pirámides y Lexis	109
3.1	Instalación local de los paquetes	109
3.2	Paquetes	109
3.3	Datos	110
3.4	Pendientes	110
3.4.1	<code>{DemoTools}</code>	110
3.4.2	Paquete <code>{apyramid}</code>	113
3.4.3	Opcional	114
3.4.4	Momento de práctica	116
3.5	Diagrama de Lexis	116
3.5.1	Dibujar una cuadrícula	116
3.5.2	Sombreados en el diagrama	120
3.5.3	Momento de práctica	135
3.6	Tasas de crecimiento	135
3.6.1	Fechas censales y tasas de crecimiento	135
3.6.2	Ritmo	136
3.6.3	Crecimiento	136
3.6.4	Crecimiento aritmético	137
3.6.5	Crecimiento geométrico	137
3.6.6	Crecimiento exponencial	138
3.6.7	Proyeccion	140
3.6.8	Tiempo	142
	Ligas y más	143
	Códigos, proyecto, datos...	143
	Otros cursos de la misma profe	143

Sobre el curso

1. Docente

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Profesora de tiempo completo en la Facultad de Ciencias Políticas y Sociales, UNAM. Doctora en Estudios de Población por El Colegio de México y cuenta con nivel I en el Sistema Nacional de Investigadores.

2. Descripción del curso

La demografía utiliza diferentes fuentes de información para el análisis demográfico y los estudios de población. La consulta, la limpieza y la evaluación de los datos demográficos se realiza con distintos softwares, entre los cuales destaca R. Desde el software R, la comunidad de usuarios ha creado paquetes y códigos replicables y de fácil acceso que tienen un uso cada vez más extendido en la disciplina. En este curso se utilizarán estos insumos para el caso específico de América Latina y de Uruguay. Es decir, el objetivo general del curso es que el estudiantado sea capaz de aplicar conceptos demográficos y estadísticos a fuentes de información latinoamericana y mundiales, y sobre todo, actuales utilizando R.

Para ello, la mecánica del curso consistirá en lo siguiente:

1. *La exposición de la facilitadora.* Durante la primera parte de la sesión, se expondrán los comandos necesarios para trabajar cada tema. Se dará una introducción sobre la temática y se presentarán ejemplos concretos para facilitar el aprendizaje. Se espera que las personas asistentes expongan sus dudas o comentarios a lo largo de la explicación.
2. *Realización de ejercicios prácticos.* Al final de cada sesión, corresponderá al estudiantado realizar individualmente o en parejas un ejercicio relacionado con lo visto en la primera parte de la clase.
3. *Consulta autónoma de material.* Tanto la exposición como los ejercicios serán acompañados de material de consulta preparado para el curso, de tal manera que el estudiantado pueda volver a los códigos y a las explicaciones posteriormente.

3. Carga horaria

15 horas

4. Créditos

3 (tres)

5. Estructura del curso

Día 1

1. Introducción a R y Rstudio (1 hora)

Objetivo: que el estudiantado se familiarice con la interfase de trabajo y la programación por objetos, y sea capaz de realizar tareas básicas como crear un script, un proyecto, objetos, ambientes e instalar paqueterías.

2. Importación de información y primera revisión de fuentes demográficas (2 horas)

- a. Importación de información a R en diferentes formatos
- b. Importación de información de proyecciones de población utilizando {wppExplorer}
- c. Consulta y descarga de información con paquetes como {IPUMSr}, {WDI} y otras API

Objetivo: que el estudiantado sea capaz de: importar información desde diferentes formatos (.txt, .csv, .xlsx, .dta, .dbf) a R, así como de exportar sus resultados en estos formatos; revisar de manera preliminar los objetos de tipo “data.frame”, funciones “glimpse()”, “skim() de {skimr}”; manejar etiquetas; hacer subconjuntos de información, y consultas.

Día 2

3. Evaluación de información (1.5 horas)

- a. Tipo de errores en las fuentes de información
- b. Evaluación de la calidad de información en fuentes de stock
- c. Suavizamiento de datos

Objetivo: Que el estudiantado pueda identificar los errores en el levantamiento de información y su naturaleza, adquiriendo capacidades para corregir y suavizar datos para el análisis estadístico con el paquete {DemoTools} y otras aplicaciones.

4. Pirámides y diagramas de Lexis (1.5 horas)

- a. Pirámides de población: crear una función
- b. Hacer múltiples pirámides y automatización
- c. Diagramas Lexis

Objetivo: que el estudiantado sea capaz de crear y utilizar funciones específicas para el análisis demográfico, crear pirámides y la colocar eventos en el diagrama de Lexis

Día 3

- 5. Crecimiento y tasas (3 horas)
 - a. Estandarización de tasas y gráficos de crecimiento, manejo de series de tiempo
 - b. Cálculos automatizados de población media
 - c. Cálculo de tasas de natalidad y mortalidad
 - d. Descomposición del cambio de tasas de natalidad y mortalidad según Kitagawa

Objetivo: que el estudiantado sea capaz de calcular tasas brutas, tasas específicas y descomponerlas utilizando R.

Día 4

- 6. Tasa de fecundidad con datos de encuestas (1.5 horas)

Objetivo: que el estudiantado sea capaz de calcular tasas brutas y específicas de fecundidad con encuestas de hogares.

- 7. Visualización de flujos migratorios (1.5 horas)

Objetivo: que el estudiantado sea capaz de hacer gráficos de flujos con el paquete `{migest}` y gráficos aluviales.

Día 5

- 8. Tablas de vida y esperanza de vida (3 horas)
 - a. Construcción de tabla de vida a “mano”
 - b. Construcción con `{DemoTools}`

Objetivo: que el estudiantado sea capaz de calcular la tabla de vida con utilizando el paquete `DemoTools`

6. Evaluación

- Entrega de un trabajo final que reúna lo trabajado en la instancia de práctica a lo largo de las cinco sesiones.
- La asistencia al 80% de las sesiones prácticas.

7. Bibliografía

El material guía construido por la facilitadora, que estará en este sitio web, será la bibliografía principal. Además se listan algunos insumos:

CEPAL, NU. 2014. “Los datos demográficos: alcances, limitaciones y métodos de evaluación”.

Escoto, Ana. 2019. “Lexis en R”. 2019.https://rstudio-pubs-static.s3.amazonaws.com/473169_a1348dd47070497a80fb2c0dc89e86e9.html.

Escoto Castillo, Ana Ruth. (2022) 2022. “aniuxa/paquetes_demogRaficos”. R.https://github.com/aniuxa/paquetes_demogRaficos.

Moultrie, Tom, Rob Dorrington, Allan Hill, Kenneth Hill, Lan Timaeus, y Basia Zaba. 2013. *Tools for Demographic Estimation*. France: International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP).

Poston, Dudley L., y Michael Micklin, eds. 2005. *Handbook of population*. Handbooks of sociology and social research. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum.

“PPgp/wpp2022”. (2022) 2024. R. Probabilistic Projections Group.<https://github.com/PPgp/wpp2022>.

Pressat, Roland. 2000. *El análisis demográfico: métodos, resultados, aplicaciones*. Traducido por Tatiana Sule Hernández. México: Fondo de Cultura Económica.

Preston, Samuel H., Patrick Heuveline, y Michel Guillot. 2001. *Demography: measuring and modeling population processes*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers.

Pujol, José Miguel. 1985. “Nuevas metodologías para evaluar y ajustar datos demográficos”, diciembre.<https://repositorio.cepal.org/handle/11362/12578>.

Riffe, Tim. (2017) 2024. “timriffe/DemoTools”. R.<https://github.com/timriffe/DemoTools>.

Rodríguez, Germán. s/f. “Demographic Methods”.<https://grodr.github.io/demography/>.

Sevcikova, Hana, Adrian Raftery, y Thomas Buettner. 2023. “bayesPop: Probabilistic Population Projection”.<https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/bayesPop/index.html>.

Wickham, Hadley, Mara Averick, Jennifer Bryan, Winston Chang, Lucy McGowan, Romain François, Garrett Gromund, et al. 2019. “Welcome to the Tidyverse”. *Journal of Open Source Software* 4 (43): 1686.<https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.01686>.

Wickham, Hadley, y Garrett Gromund. 2016. *R for data science: import, tidy, transform, visualize, and model data*. O’Reilly Media, Inc.

Instalación de R y Rstudio

Introducción a R

<https://youtu.be/YkN5urybh2A>

Instalación en OS

1. Necesito que instalen la versión más nueva de R: Download R-4.4.0 of MAC. *The R-project for statistical computing*. <https://cran.r-project.org/bin/macosx/>

Elije la versión de acuerdo a tu procesador, intel o ARM.

2. Instalar también las herramientas Quartz, xcode y fortran

- <https://www.xquartz.org/>
- <https://developer.apple.com/xcode/resources/>
- <https://mac.r-project.org/tools/gfortran-12.2-universal.pkg>

3. Después de eso instalar el Rstudio, que hoy se encuentra alojado en el sitio posit, que vaya acorde con MAC

<https://posit.co/download/rstudio-desktop/>

Algunas indicaciones en video, pero son algo viejitas y pueden cambiar las versiones de R.

<https://youtu.be/icWV8jzYOtA>

Algunas indicaciones en video, pero son algo viejitas y pueden cambiar las versiones de R.

Instalación en PC

1. Necesito que instalen la versión más nueva de R: Download R-4.4.0 for Windows. *The R-project for statistical computing*. <https://cran.r-project.org/bin/windows/base/>
2. Instalar también la herramienta RTools <https://cran.r-project.org/bin/windows/Rtools/rtools44/rtools.html>
3. Después de eso instalar el Rstudio, que hoy se encuentra alojado en el sitio posit, que vaya acorde con Windows <https://posit.co/download/rstudio-desktop/>

Algunas indicaciones en video, pero son algo viejitas y pueden cambiar las versiones de R.

<https://youtu.be/TNSQikMfgJI>

Ojo

Desde octubre de 2022, RStudio se volvió “**Posit**”

1 Introducción a R y Rstudio

1.1 Primer acercamiento al uso del programa

Usaremos la IDE RStudio — pronto habrá *positron*

En RStudio de *posit* podemos tener varias ventanas que nos permiten tener más control de nuestro “ambiente”, el historial, los **scripts* o códigos que escribimos y por supuesto, tenemos nuestra consola, que también tiene el símbolo >

Podemos pedir operaciones básicas

```
2+5
```

```
[1] 7
```

```
5*3
```

```
[1] 15
```

```
#Para escribir comentarios y que no los lea como operaciones ponemos el símbolo de gato  
## Lo podemos hacer para un comentario en una línea o la par de una instrucción
```

```
1:5          ## Secuencia 1-5
```

```
[1] 1 2 3 4 5
```

```
seq(1, 10, 0.5)  ## Secuencia con incrementos diferentes a 1
```

```
[1] 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 3.5 4.0 4.5 5.0 5.5 6.0 6.5 7.0 7.5 8.0  
[16] 8.5 9.0 9.5 10.0
```

```
c('a','b','c')  ## Vector con caracteres
```

```
[1] "a" "b" "c"
```

```
1:7          ## Entero
```

```
[1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
```

```
40<80       ## Valor logico
```

```
[1] TRUE
```

```
2+2 == 5     ## Valor logico
```

```
[1] FALSE
```

```
T == TRUE    ## T expresion corta de verdadero
```

```
[1] TRUE
```

R es un lenguaje de programación por objetos. Por lo cual vamos a tener objetos a los que se les asigna su contenido. Si usamos una flechita <- o -> le estamos asignando algo al objeto que apunta la flecha.

```
x <- 24      ## Asignacion de valor 24 a la variable x para su uso posterior (OBJETO)  
x/2          ## Uso posterior de variable u objeto x
```

```
[1] 12
```

```
x           ## Imprime en pantalla el valor de la variable u objeto
```

```
[1] 24
```

```
x <- TRUE    ## Asigna el valor logico TRUE a la variable x OJO: x toma el ultimo valor  
x
```

```
[1] TRUE
```

1.1.1 Vectores

Los vectores son uno de los objetos más usados en R.

```
y <- c( 2, 4, 6)      ## Vector numerico
y <- c('Primaria', 'Secundaria') ## Vector caracteres
```

Dado que poseen elementos, podemos también observar y hacer operaciones con sus elementos, usando [] para acceder a ellos

```
y[2]                ## Acceder al segundo valor del vector y
```

```
[1] "Secundaria"
```

```
y[3] <- 'Preparatoria y más' ## Asigna valor a la tercera componente del vector
sex <- 1:2                    ## Asigna a la variable sex los valores 1 y 2
names(sex) <- c("Femenino", "Masculino") ## Asigna nombres al vector de elementos sexo
sex[2]                       ## Segundo elemento del vector sex
```

```
Masculino
      2
```

1.1.2 Funciones

Algunas funciones básicas son las siguientes. Vamos a ir viendo más funciones, pero para entender cómo *funcionan*, haremos unos ejemplos y cómo pedir ayuda sobre ellas.

```
sum( 10, 20, 30)      ## Función suma
```

```
[1] 60
```

```
rep( 'R', times=3) ## Repite la letra R el numero de veces que se indica
```

```
[1] "R" "R" "R"
```

```
sqrt(9)                ## Raiz cuadrada de 9
```

```
[1] 3
```

1.1.3 Indentación

En otros paquetes la indentación es muy importante (i.e. Python). En R no es necesario

```
sum( 10, 20, 30)
```

```
[1] 60
```

```
sum(10,  
    20,  
    30)
```

```
[1] 60
```

1.1.4 Ayuda

Pedir ayuda es indispensable para aprender a escribir nuestros códigos. A prueba y error, es el mejor sistema para aprender. Podemos usar la función `help`, `example` y ?

```
help(sum)      ## Ayuda sobre función sum  
?sum()         ## ídem  
example(sum)   ## Ejemplo de función sum
```

```
sum> ## Pass a vector to sum, and it will add the elements together.
```

```
sum> sum(1:5)
```

```
[1] 15
```

```
sum> ## Pass several numbers to sum, and it also adds the elements.
```

```
sum> sum(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)
```

```
[1] 15
```

```
sum> ## In fact, you can pass vectors into several arguments, and everything gets added.
```

```
sum> sum(1:2, 3:5)
```

```
[1] 15
```

```
sum> ## If there are missing values, the sum is unknown, i.e., also missing, ....
```

```
sum> sum(1:5, NA)
```

```
[1] NA
```

```
sum> ## ... unless we exclude missing values explicitly:
sum> sum(1:5, NA, na.rm = TRUE)
[1] 15
```

1.1.5 Mi ambiente

Todos los objetos que hemos declarado hasta ahora son parte de nuestro “ambiente” (environment). Para saber qué está en nuestro ambiente usamos el comando

```
ls()
```

```
[1] "has_annotatations" "pandoc_dir"      "quarto_bin_path" "sex"
[5] "x"                  "y"
```

```
gc()          ## Garbage collection, reporta memoria en uso
```

	used (Mb)	gc trigger (Mb)	limit (Mb)	max used (Mb)
Ncells	628440 33.6	1354192 72.4	NA	1354192 72.4
Vcells	1176948 9.0	8388608 64.0	16384	1962707 15.0

Para borrar todos nuestros objetos, usamos el siguiente comando, que equivale a usar la escombrita de la venta de environment

```
rm(list=ls()) ## Borrar objetos actuales
```

1.2 Directorio de trabajo

Es muy útil saber dónde estamos trabajando y donde queremos trabajar. Por eso podemos utilizar los siguientes comandos para saberlo

Ojo, checa, si estás desde una PC, cómo cambian las “ ” por “/” o por “\”

```
getwd()          # Directorio actual
```

```
[1] "/Users/anaescoto/Dropbox/2024/R_UY/r_demo_uy"
```

```
list.files()      # Lista de archivos en ese directorio
```

```
[1] "LICENSE"           "Mi_Exportación.xlsx"  "MiprimerAmbiente.RData"
[4] "P1.html"           "P1.qmd"               "P1.rmarkdown"
[7] "P1_files"          "P2.qmd"               "P3.qmd"
[10] "README.md"         "_quarto.yml"          "códigos"
[13] "datos"             "docs"                 "index.html"
[16] "index.qmd"         "instala.html"         "instala.qmd"
[19] "ipums.R"           "ipumsi_00016.R"       "ipumsi_00016.dat.gz"
[22] "ipumsi_00016.xml"  "otros.qmd"            "pira1830.png"
[25] "r_demo_uy.Rproj"   "r_demo_uy2"           "site_libs"
```

1.3 Proyectos

Pero... a veces preferimos trabajar en proyectos, sobre todo porque nos da más control.

Hay gente que lo dice mejor que yo, como Hadley Wickham: <https://es.r4ds.hadley.nz/08-workflow-projects.html>

Hagamos un proyecto. Este proyecto debe tener **adentro** una carpeta que se llame datos.

Descarga algunos de los datos que usaremos en el curso [acá](#)

1.4 Instalación de paquetes

Los paquetes son útiles para realizar funciones especiales. La especialización de paquetes es más rápida en R que en otros programas por ser un software libre.

```
#install.packages("foreign", dependencies = TRUE)
#install.packages("haven", dependencies = TRUE)
```

Este proceso no hay que hacerlo siempre. Si no sólo la primera vez. Una vez instalado un paquete, lo llamamos con el comando `library()`

```
library(foreign)
library(haven)
```

`{foreign}` nos permite leer archivos en formato de dBase, con extensión `.dbf`. Si bien no es un formato muy común para los investigadores, sí para los que generan la información, puesto que dBase es uno de los principales programas de administración de bases de datos.

He puesto un ejemplo de una base de datos mexicana en dbf, en este formato.

```
ejemplo_dbf<-foreign::read.dbf("datos/ejemplo_dbf.DBF") #checa cómo nos vamos adentro de n
```

1.5 Paquete {pacman}

En general, cuando hacemos nuestro código queremos verificar que nuestras librerías estén instaladas. Si actualizamos nuestro R y Rstudio es probable (sobre todo en MAC) que hayamos perdido alguno.

Este es un ejemplo de un código. Y vamos a introducir un paquete muy útil llamado “pacman”

```
if (!require("pacman")) install.packages("pacman") # instala pacman si se requiere
```

Cargando paquete requerido: pacman

```
pacman::p_load(tidyverse,  
               readxl,  
               writexl,  
               haven,  
               sjlabelled,  
               foreign,  
               WDI,  
               remotes)
```

1.6 Instalación de paquetes en desarrollo

Además de los paquetes que están en CRAN, hay otros repositorios desde los cuáles podemos instalar el código. Un paquete que utilizaremos mucho, es el paquete {wpp2022}

```
remotes::install_github("PPgp/wpp2022")
```

Downloading GitHub repo PPgp/wpp2022@HEAD

```
Error in utils::download.file(url, path, method = method, quiet = quiet, :  
  download from 'https://api.github.com/repos/PPgp/wpp2022/tarball/HEAD' failed
```

1.7 Dataframes con el paquete {WDI}

Instalamos anteriormente el paquete {WDI} que nos da acceso a un grupo amplio de bases de datos que nos ayudaran a revisar y analizar algunas técnicas sencillas.

El Banco Mundial pone a disposición una gran cantidad de datos excelentes de los Indicadores de Desarrollo Mundial a través de su API web. El paquete WDI para R facilita la búsqueda y descarga de series de datos desde WDI”.

Para saber un poco más de esta librería:

- <https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/WDI/WDI.pdf>
- <https://www.r-project.org/nosvn/pandoc/WDI.html>
- <https://databank.worldbank.org/reports.aspx?source=2&country=ARE>

```
WDI::WDIsearch('gender')
```

	indicator
169	2.3_GIR.GPI
172	2.6_PCR.GPI
709	5.51.01.07.gender
1573	BI.EMP.PWRK.PB.FE.ZS
1575	BI.EMP.PWRK.PB.MA.ZS
1587	BI.EMP.TOTL.PB.FE.ZS
1589	BI.EMP.TOTL.PB.MA.ZS
1712	BI.WAG.PREM.PB.FE
1716	BI.WAG.PREM.PB.FM
1717	BI.WAG.PREM.PB.FM.ED
1718	BI.WAG.PREM.PB.FM.HE
1719	BI.WAG.PREM.PB.FM.PA
1723	BI.WAG.PREM.PB.MA
1735	BI.WAG.PREM.PV.FM.ED
1736	BI.WAG.PREM.PV.FM.HE
1737	BI.WAG.PRVS.ED.FM
1740	BI.WAG.PRVS.HE.FM
1744	BI.WAG.PUBS.ED.FM
1747	BI.WAG.PUBS.HE.FM
1748	BI.WAG.PUBS.PA.FM
2202	CC.ESG.AGFE
2203	CC.ESG.AGMA
2204	CC.ESG.CMFE

2205	CC.ESG.CMMA
2206	CC.ESG.CNFE
2207	CC.ESG.CNMA
2208	CC.ESG.EUFE
2209	CC.ESG.EUMA
2210	CC.ESG.FBFE
2211	CC.ESG.FBMA
2212	CC.ESG.INFE
2213	CC.ESG.INMA
2214	CC.ESG.MAFE
2215	CC.ESG.MAMA
2216	CC.ESG.MIFE
2217	CC.ESG.MIMA
2218	CC.ESG.OSFE
2219	CC.ESG.OSMA
2220	CC.ESG.PAFE
2221	CC.ESG.PAMA
2222	CC.ESG.PSFE
2223	CC.ESG.PSMA
2224	CC.ESG.SEFE
2225	CC.ESG.SEMA
2226	CC.ESG.TCFE
2227	CC.ESG.TCMA
2296	CC.ISG.FFFE
2297	CC.ISG.FFMA
2298	CC.ISG.NAFE
2299	CC.ISG.NAMA
2300	CC.ISG.NBFE
2301	CC.ISG.NBMA
6251	FB.FCP.BREG.PR.DI.SC
8632	IC.REG.PRRT.LNDADM.GEN.XD.030.DB1719.DFRN
8904	IQ.CPA.GNDR.XQ
9755	JI.WAG.GNDR
9756	JI.WAG.GNDR.HE
9757	JI.WAG.GNDR.LE
9758	JI.WAG.GNDR.OL
9759	JI.WAG.GNDR.RU
9760	JI.WAG.GNDR.UR
9761	JI.WAG.GNDR.YG
14651	PRJ.MYS.15UP.GPI
14667	PRJ.MYS.25UP.GPI
15164	SE.ADT.1524.LT.FM.ZS
15175	SE.ENR.PRIM.FM.ZS

15177	SE.ENR.PRSC.FM.ZS
15178	SE.ENR.SECO.FM.ZS
15180	SE.ENR.TERT.FM.ZS
15998	SG.LAW.CRDD.GR
16011	SG.LAW.NODC.HR
16027	SG.NOD.CON
17766	SPI.D3.5.GEND
18119	UIS.AIR.1.GLAST.GPIA
18120	UIS.AIR.2.GPV.GLAST.GPIA
18129	UIS.CR.1.GPIA
18137	UIS.CR.1.Q1.GPIA
18144	UIS.CR.1.Q2.GPIA
18151	UIS.CR.1.Q3.GPIA
18158	UIS.CR.1.Q4.GPIA
18165	UIS.CR.1.Q5.GPIA
18172	UIS.CR.1.RUR.GPIA
18177	UIS.CR.1.RUR.Q1.GPIA
18181	UIS.CR.1.RUR.Q2.GPIA
18185	UIS.CR.1.RUR.Q3.GPIA
18189	UIS.CR.1.RUR.Q4.GPIA
18193	UIS.CR.1.RUR.Q5.GPIA
18199	UIS.CR.1.URB.GPIA
18204	UIS.CR.1.URB.Q1.GPIA
18208	UIS.CR.1.URB.Q2.GPIA
18212	UIS.CR.1.URB.Q3.GPIA
18216	UIS.CR.1.URB.Q4.GPIA
18220	UIS.CR.1.URB.Q5.GPIA
18228	UIS.CR.2.GPIA
18236	UIS.CR.2.Q1.GPIA
18243	UIS.CR.2.Q2.GPIA
18250	UIS.CR.2.Q3.GPIA
18257	UIS.CR.2.Q4.GPIA
18264	UIS.CR.2.Q5.GPIA
18271	UIS.CR.2.RUR.GPIA
18276	UIS.CR.2.RUR.Q1.GPIA
18280	UIS.CR.2.RUR.Q2.GPIA
18284	UIS.CR.2.RUR.Q3.GPIA
18288	UIS.CR.2.RUR.Q4.GPIA
18292	UIS.CR.2.RUR.Q5.GPIA
18298	UIS.CR.2.URB.GPIA
18303	UIS.CR.2.URB.Q1.GPIA
18307	UIS.CR.2.URB.Q2.GPIA
18311	UIS.CR.2.URB.Q3.GPIA

18315	UIS.CR.2.URB.Q4.GPIA
18319	UIS.CR.2.URB.Q5.GPIA
18327	UIS.CR.3.GPIA
18335	UIS.CR.3.Q1.GPIA
18342	UIS.CR.3.Q2.GPIA
18349	UIS.CR.3.Q3.GPIA
18356	UIS.CR.3.Q4.GPIA
18363	UIS.CR.3.Q5.GPIA
18370	UIS.CR.3.RUR.GPIA
18375	UIS.CR.3.RUR.Q1.GPIA
18379	UIS.CR.3.RUR.Q2.GPIA
18383	UIS.CR.3.RUR.Q3.GPIA
18387	UIS.CR.3.RUR.Q4.GPIA
18391	UIS.CR.3.RUR.Q5.GPIA
18397	UIS.CR.3.URB.GPIA
18402	UIS.CR.3.URB.Q1.GPIA
18406	UIS.CR.3.URB.Q2.GPIA
18410	UIS.CR.3.URB.Q3.GPIA
18414	UIS.CR.3.URB.Q4.GPIA
18418	UIS.CR.3.URB.Q5.GPIA
18459	UIS.EA.1T8.AG25T99.GPIA
18466	UIS.EA.2T8.AG25T99.GPIA
18473	UIS.EA.3T8.AG25T99.GPIA
18480	UIS.EA.4T8.AG25T99.GPIA
18486	UIS.EA.5T8.AG25T99.GPIA
18493	UIS.EA.6T8.AG25T99.GPIA
18500	UIS.EA.7T8.AG25T99.GPIA
18504	UIS.EA.8.AG25T99.GPIA
18517	UIS.EA.S1T8.AG25T99.GPIA
18525	UIS.ESG.LOWERSEC.COGN.GPIA
18528	UIS.ESG.LOWERSEC.GPIA
18532	UIS.ESG.LOWERSEC.NCOG.CONF.GPI
18536	UIS.ESG.LOWERSEC.NCOG.ENJO.GPI
18540	UIS.EV1524P.2T5.V.GPIA
18550	UIS.FHLANGILP.1.GPIA
18569	UIS.GAR.5T8.GPIA
18577	UIS.GAR.5T8.Q1.GPIA
18584	UIS.GAR.5T8.Q2.GPIA
18591	UIS.GAR.5T8.Q3.GPIA
18598	UIS.GAR.5T8.Q4.GPIA
18605	UIS.GAR.5T8.Q5.GPIA
18612	UIS.GAR.5T8.RUR.GPIA
18617	UIS.GAR.5T8.RUR.Q1.GPIA

18621	UIS.GAR.5T8.RUR.Q2.GPIA
18625	UIS.GAR.5T8.RUR.Q3.GPIA
18629	UIS.GAR.5T8.RUR.Q4.GPIA
18633	UIS.GAR.5T8.RUR.Q5.GPIA
18639	UIS.GAR.5T8.URB.GPIA
18644	UIS.GAR.5T8.URB.Q1.GPIA
18648	UIS.GAR.5T8.URB.Q2.GPIA
18652	UIS.GAR.5T8.URB.Q3.GPIA
18656	UIS.GAR.5T8.URB.Q4.GPIA
18660	UIS.GAR.5T8.URB.Q5.GPIA
18667	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.COG.GPIA
18670	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.GPIA
18674	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.FREE.GPI
18676	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.GEQU
18677	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.GEQU.F
18678	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.GEQU.GPI
18679	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.GEQU.M
18682	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.GLOC.GPI
18686	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.MULT.GPI
18690	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.PEAC.GPI
18694	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.SDEV.GPI
18698	UIS.GCS.LOWERSEC.NCOG.SJUS.GPI
18702	UIS.GER.0.GPIA
18706	UIS.GER.01.GPIA
18708	UIS.GER.02.GPIA
18711	UIS.GER.12.GPI
18717	UIS.GER.1T6.GPI
18719	UIS.GER.2.GPI
18720	UIS.GER.3.GPI
18723	UIS.GER.4.GPI
18725	UIS.GER.5T8.GPIA
18726	UIS.GGR.5.A.GPI
18742	UIS.ICTSKILLATTACH.GPIA
18746	UIS.ICTSKILLCONNEC.GPIA
18750	UIS.ICTSKILLCOPI.GPIA
18754	UIS.ICTSKILLCREAT.GPIA
18758	UIS.ICTSKILLDUPLIC.GPIA
18762	UIS.ICTSKILLFORMULA.GPIA
18766	UIS.ICTSKILLPROGLANG.GPIA
18770	UIS.ICTSKILLSOFTWARE.GPIA
18774	UIS.ICTSKILLTRANSFERFILE.GPIA
18793	UIS.LR.AG15T24.GPIA
18798	UIS.LR.AG15T24.RUR.GPIA

18802	UIS.LR.AG15T24.URB.GPIA
18805	UIS.LR.AG15T99.GPIA
18810	UIS.LR.AG15T99.RUR.GPIA
18814	UIS.LR.AG15T99.URB.GPIA
18819	UIS.LR.AG25T64.GPIA
18825	UIS.LR.AG25T64.RUR.GPIA
18829	UIS.LR.AG25T64.URB.GPIA
18835	UIS.LR.AG65T99.GPIA
18840	UIS.LR.AG65T99.RUR.GPIA
18844	UIS.LR.AG65T99.URB.GPIA
18848	UIS.MATH.G2T3.GPIA
18864	UIS.MATH.LOWERSEC.GPIA
18880	UIS.MATH.PRIMARY.GPIA
18907	UIS.NARA.AGM1.GPIA
18915	UIS.NARA.AGM1.Q1.GPIA
18922	UIS.NARA.AGM1.Q2.GPIA
18929	UIS.NARA.AGM1.Q3.GPIA
18936	UIS.NARA.AGM1.Q4.GPIA
18943	UIS.NARA.AGM1.Q5.GPIA
18950	UIS.NARA.AGM1.RUR.GPIA
18955	UIS.NARA.AGM1.RUR.Q1.GPIA
18959	UIS.NARA.AGM1.RUR.Q2.GPIA
18963	UIS.NARA.AGM1.RUR.Q3.GPIA
18967	UIS.NARA.AGM1.RUR.Q4.GPIA
18971	UIS.NARA.AGM1.RUR.Q5.GPIA
18977	UIS.NARA.AGM1.URB.GPIA
18982	UIS.NARA.AGM1.URB.Q1.GPIA
18986	UIS.NARA.AGM1.URB.Q2.GPIA
18990	UIS.NARA.AGM1.URB.Q3.GPIA
18994	UIS.NARA.AGM1.URB.Q4.GPIA
18998	UIS.NARA.AGM1.URB.Q5.GPIA
19006	UIS.NART.1.GPIA
19014	UIS.NART.1.Q1.GPIA
19021	UIS.NART.1.Q2.GPIA
19028	UIS.NART.1.Q3.GPIA
19035	UIS.NART.1.Q4.GPIA
19042	UIS.NART.1.Q5.GPIA
19049	UIS.NART.1.RUR.GPIA
19054	UIS.NART.1.RUR.Q1.GPIA
19058	UIS.NART.1.RUR.Q2.GPIA
19062	UIS.NART.1.RUR.Q3.GPIA
19066	UIS.NART.1.RUR.Q4.GPIA
19070	UIS.NART.1.RUR.Q5.GPIA

19076	UIS.NART.1.URB.GPIA
19081	UIS.NART.1.URB.Q1.GPIA
19085	UIS.NART.1.URB.Q2.GPIA
19089	UIS.NART.1.URB.Q3.GPIA
19093	UIS.NART.1.URB.Q4.GPIA
19097	UIS.NART.1.URB.Q5.GPIA
19105	UIS.NART.2.GPIA
19113	UIS.NART.2.Q1.GPIA
19120	UIS.NART.2.Q2.GPIA
19127	UIS.NART.2.Q3.GPIA
19134	UIS.NART.2.Q4.GPIA
19141	UIS.NART.2.Q5.GPIA
19148	UIS.NART.2.RUR.GPIA
19153	UIS.NART.2.RUR.Q1.GPIA
19157	UIS.NART.2.RUR.Q2.GPIA
19161	UIS.NART.2.RUR.Q3.GPIA
19165	UIS.NART.2.RUR.Q4.GPIA
19169	UIS.NART.2.RUR.Q5.GPIA
19175	UIS.NART.2.URB.GPIA
19180	UIS.NART.2.URB.Q1.GPIA
19184	UIS.NART.2.URB.Q2.GPIA
19188	UIS.NART.2.URB.Q3.GPIA
19192	UIS.NART.2.URB.Q4.GPIA
19196	UIS.NART.2.URB.Q5.GPIA
19204	UIS.NART.3.GPIA
19212	UIS.NART.3.Q1.GPIA
19219	UIS.NART.3.Q2.GPIA
19226	UIS.NART.3.Q3.GPIA
19233	UIS.NART.3.Q4.GPIA
19240	UIS.NART.3.Q5.GPIA
19247	UIS.NART.3.RUR.GPIA
19252	UIS.NART.3.RUR.Q1.GPIA
19256	UIS.NART.3.RUR.Q2.GPIA
19260	UIS.NART.3.RUR.Q3.GPIA
19264	UIS.NART.3.RUR.Q4.GPIA
19268	UIS.NART.3.RUR.Q5.GPIA
19274	UIS.NART.3.URB.GPIA
19279	UIS.NART.3.URB.Q1.GPIA
19283	UIS.NART.3.URB.Q2.GPIA
19287	UIS.NART.3.URB.Q3.GPIA
19291	UIS.NART.3.URB.Q4.GPIA
19295	UIS.NART.3.URB.Q5.GPIA
19301	UIS.NERA.AGM1.GPIA.CP

19305	UIS.NERT.1.GPI
19309	UIS.NERT.2.GPI
19313	UIS.NERT.3.GPI
19317	UIS.OAEPG.1.GPIA
19321	UIS.OAEPG.2.GPV.GPIA
19346	UIS.ONTRACK.THREE.DOMAINS.GPIA
19350	UIS.PER.11T15.BULLIED.GPIA
19363	UIS.POSTIMUENV.GPIA
19378	UIS.PRYA.12MO.GPI
19392	UIS.QUTP.02.GPIA
19396	UIS.QUTP.1.GPIA
19400	UIS.QUTP.2.GPIA
19404	UIS.QUTP.2T3.GPIA
19408	UIS.QUTP.3.GPIA
19463	UIS.READ.G2T3.GPIA
19479	UIS.READ.LOWERSEC.GPIA
19495	UIS.READ.PRIMARY.GPIA
19553	UIS.ROFST.1.GPIA.CP
19557	UIS.ROFST.1T2.GPIA.CP
19561	UIS.ROFST.1T3.GPIA.CP
19565	UIS.ROFST.2.GPIA.CP
19569	UIS.ROFST.2T3.GPIA.CP
19573	UIS.ROFST.3.GPIA.CP
19577	UIS.ROFST.AGM1.GPIA.CP
19583	UIS.ROFST.H.1.GPIA
19591	UIS.ROFST.H.1.Q1.GPIA
19598	UIS.ROFST.H.1.Q2.GPIA
19605	UIS.ROFST.H.1.Q3.GPIA
19612	UIS.ROFST.H.1.Q4.GPIA
19619	UIS.ROFST.H.1.Q5.GPIA
19626	UIS.ROFST.H.1.RUR.GPIA
19631	UIS.ROFST.H.1.RUR.Q1.GPIA
19635	UIS.ROFST.H.1.RUR.Q2.GPIA
19639	UIS.ROFST.H.1.RUR.Q3.GPIA
19643	UIS.ROFST.H.1.RUR.Q4.GPIA
19647	UIS.ROFST.H.1.RUR.Q5.GPIA
19653	UIS.ROFST.H.1.URB.GPIA
19658	UIS.ROFST.H.1.URB.Q1.GPIA
19662	UIS.ROFST.H.1.URB.Q2.GPIA
19666	UIS.ROFST.H.1.URB.Q3.GPIA
19670	UIS.ROFST.H.1.URB.Q4.GPIA
19674	UIS.ROFST.H.1.URB.Q5.GPIA
19682	UIS.ROFST.H.2.GPIA

19690	UIS.ROFST.H.2.Q1.GPIA
19697	UIS.ROFST.H.2.Q2.GPIA
19704	UIS.ROFST.H.2.Q3.GPIA
19711	UIS.ROFST.H.2.Q4.GPIA
19718	UIS.ROFST.H.2.Q5.GPIA
19725	UIS.ROFST.H.2.RUR.GPIA
19730	UIS.ROFST.H.2.RUR.Q1.GPIA
19734	UIS.ROFST.H.2.RUR.Q2.GPIA
19738	UIS.ROFST.H.2.RUR.Q3.GPIA
19742	UIS.ROFST.H.2.RUR.Q4.GPIA
19746	UIS.ROFST.H.2.RUR.Q5.GPIA
19752	UIS.ROFST.H.2.URB.GPIA
19757	UIS.ROFST.H.2.URB.Q1.GPIA
19761	UIS.ROFST.H.2.URB.Q2.GPIA
19765	UIS.ROFST.H.2.URB.Q3.GPIA
19769	UIS.ROFST.H.2.URB.Q4.GPIA
19773	UIS.ROFST.H.2.URB.Q5.GPIA
19781	UIS.ROFST.H.3.GPIA
19789	UIS.ROFST.H.3.Q1.GPIA
19796	UIS.ROFST.H.3.Q2.GPIA
19803	UIS.ROFST.H.3.Q3.GPIA
19810	UIS.ROFST.H.3.Q4.GPIA
19817	UIS.ROFST.H.3.Q5.GPIA
19824	UIS.ROFST.H.3.RUR.GPIA
19829	UIS.ROFST.H.3.RUR.Q1.GPIA
19833	UIS.ROFST.H.3.RUR.Q2.GPIA
19837	UIS.ROFST.H.3.RUR.Q3.GPIA
19841	UIS.ROFST.H.3.RUR.Q4.GPIA
19845	UIS.ROFST.H.3.RUR.Q5.GPIA
19851	UIS.ROFST.H.3.URB.GPIA
19856	UIS.ROFST.H.3.URB.Q1.GPIA
19860	UIS.ROFST.H.3.URB.Q2.GPIA
19864	UIS.ROFST.H.3.URB.Q3.GPIA
19868	UIS.ROFST.H.3.URB.Q4.GPIA
19872	UIS.ROFST.H.3.URB.Q5.GPIA
19925	UIS.SLE.02.GPI
19929	UIS.SLE.1.GPI
19936	UIS.SLE.123.GPI
19938	UIS.SLE.1T2.GPI
19939	UIS.SLE.1T6.GPI
19942	UIS.SLE.23.GPI
19946	UIS.SLE.4.GPI
19950	UIS.SLE.56.GPI

19954	UIS.SR.1.G4.GPI
19956	UIS.SR.1.G5.GPI
19957	UIS.SR.1.GLAST.GPI
19979	UIS.TATTRR.02.GPIA
19982	UIS.TATTRR.1.GPIA
19986	UIS.TATTRR.2.GPIA
19991	UIS.TATTRR.2T3.GPIA
20000	UIS.TATTRR.3.GPIA
20014	UIS.TRTP.02.GPIA
20016	UIS.TRTP.1.GPIA
20019	UIS.TRTP.2.GPIA
20021	UIS.TRTP.2T3.GPIA
20024	UIS.TRTP.3.GPIA
20143	UIS.YADULT.PROFILITERACY.GPIA
20153	UIS.YADULT.PROFINUMERACY.GPIA

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18667 Percentage of students in lower secondary education showing
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19321	Percentage of pupils
19346	Proportion of children
19350	
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19378	Particular
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19463	
19479	Proportion
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19553	
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19561	Out-of-school
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19631	Out-of-school rate
19635	Out-of-school rate
19639	Out-of-school rate
19643	Out-of-school rate
19647	Out-of-school rate
19653	
19658	Out-of-school rate
19662	Out-of-school rate
19666	Out-of-school rate
19670	Out-of-school rate
19674	Out-of-school rate
19682	
19690	
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19730	Out-of-
19734	Out-of-
19738	Out-of-
19742	Out-of-
19746	Out-of-
19752	
19757	Out-of-
19761	Out-of-
19765	Out-of-
19769	Out-of-
19773	Out-of-
19781	
19789	
19796	
19803	
19810	
19817	
19824	
19829	On
19833	(
19837	(
19841	(
19845	On
19851	
19856	On
19860	(
19864	(
19868	(
19872	On
19925	
19929	
19936	
19938	
19939	
19942	
19946	
19950	
19954	
19956	
19957	
19979	

19982
19986
19991
20000
20014
20016
20019
20021
20024
20143
20153

```
WDI::WDI(country = "UY",  
  indicator = "SP.POP.TOTL",  
  start = 2000,  
  end = 2023,  
  extra = FALSE,  
  cache = NULL)
```

	country	iso2c	iso3c	year	SP.POP.TOTL
1	Uruguay	UY	URY	2023	3423108
2	Uruguay	UY	URY	2022	3422794
3	Uruguay	UY	URY	2021	3426260
4	Uruguay	UY	URY	2020	3429086
5	Uruguay	UY	URY	2019	3428409
6	Uruguay	UY	URY	2018	3427042
7	Uruguay	UY	URY	2017	3422200
8	Uruguay	UY	URY	2016	3413766
9	Uruguay	UY	URY	2015	3402818
10	Uruguay	UY	URY	2014	3391662
11	Uruguay	UY	URY	2013	3381180
12	Uruguay	UY	URY	2012	3371133
13	Uruguay	UY	URY	2011	3361637
14	Uruguay	UY	URY	2010	3352651
15	Uruguay	UY	URY	2009	3344156
16	Uruguay	UY	URY	2008	3336126
17	Uruguay	UY	URY	2007	3328651
18	Uruguay	UY	URY	2006	3322282
19	Uruguay	UY	URY	2005	3317665
20	Uruguay	UY	URY	2004	3313801
21	Uruguay	UY	URY	2003	3310202

22	Uruguay	UY	URY 2002	3306441
23	Uruguay	UY	URY 2001	3300939
24	Uruguay	UY	URY 2000	3292224

Esta información la podemos guardar en un objeto. En este caso mejor pediremos un solo país:

```
pop <- WDI::WDI(country = "UY",
  indicator = "SP.POP.TOTL",
  start = 1990,
  end = 2023)
```

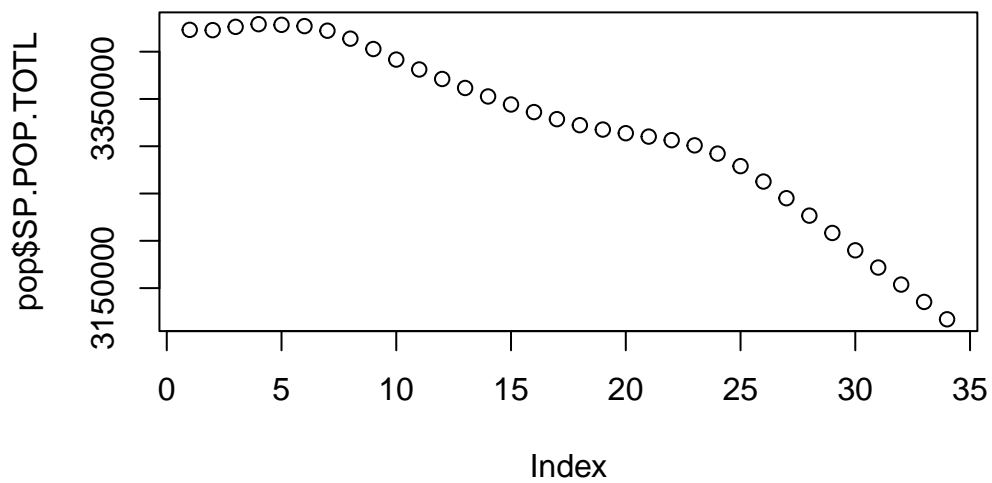
Vamos a revisar nuestro objeto:

```
class(pop)
```

```
[1] "data.frame"
```

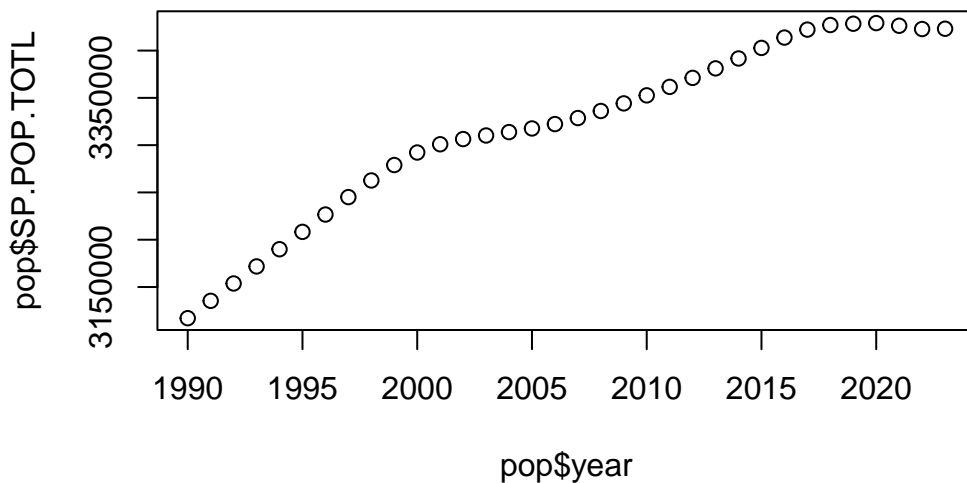
Veamos y conozcamos la función `plot()`

```
plot(pop$SP.POP.TOTL)
```



Este no es el mejor gráfico.

```
plot(pop$year, pop$SP.POP.TOTL)
```



Las matrices por lo general sólo almacenan un tipo de datos mientras que las data frames puede almacenar varios tipos de datos.

1.8 Importación de datos

1.8.1 Desde Excel

El paquete más compatible con RStudio es `{readxl}`. Como su nombre dice “lee” los archivos de excel

```
ejemploxl <- readxl::read_excel("datos/ejemplo_xlsx.xlsx")
```

<https://catalogodatos.gub.uy/dataset/mides-indicador-10829/resource/3f5356a2-b6dc-4827-8a8e-e34285ef54ba>

Como el nombre de paquete lo indica, sólo lee. Para “escribir” en este formato, recomiendo el paquete `{writexl}`. Lo instalamos anteriormente.

Si quisiéramos exportar un objeto a Excel, se hace de la siguiente forma:

```
writexl::write_xlsx(ejemploxl, path = "Mi_Exportación.xlsx")
```

1.8.2 Desde STATA y SPSS

Si bien también se puede realizar desde el paquete `{foreign}` Pero este no importa algunas características como las etiquetas y tampoco funciona con las versiones más nuevas de STATA. Vamos a instalar otro paquete, compatible con el mundo `{tidyverse}`.

Recuerda que no hay que instalarlo (viene adentro de `{tidyverse}`).

```
encuesta_generacion <- haven::read_dta("datos/GGSII_Wave1_UY_V_1_3.dta")
```

!Importante, a R no le gustan los objetos con nombres que empiezan en números

El paquete `haven` sí exporta información.

```
haven::write_dta(encuesta_generacion,  
                 "datos/mi_exportación.dta",  
                 version = 12)
```

Con SSPS es muy parecido. Dentro de `{haven}` hay una función específica para ello.

Checa que en todas las exportaciones en los nombres hay que incluir la extensión del programa. Si quieres guardar en un lugar diferente al directorio del trabajo, hay que escribir toda la ruta dentro de la computadora.

1.8.3 Desde archivos de texto y de una url

Desde el portal <https://catalogodatos.gub.uy/> tenemos acceso a directo a varias fuentes de información, al ser datos abiertos, los archivos de texto son muy comunes.

Leeremos parte de esa información, específicamente de la actividad docente

```
docente2019 <- read.csv("https://catalogodatos.gub.uy/dataset/e5b78d49-1707-4f50-9b3b-f2db  
names(docente2019)
```

```
[1] "Id.persona"  
[2] "Sexo"  
[3] "Rol"  
[4] "Departamento"
```

```
[5] "Subsistema"
[6] "Año.lectivo"
[7] "Cantidad.de.días.ingreso.a.CREA"
[8] "Cantidad.de.Comentarios.posteados"
[9] "Cantidad.de.Acciones.totales"
[10] "Cantidad.de.días.de.ingreso.a.Biblioteca"
[11] "Cantidad.de.préstamos.en.biblioteca"
```

```
docente2019 <- readr::read_csv("https://catalogodatos.gub.uy/dataset/e5b78d49-1707-4f50-9b
```

```
Rows: 51370 Columns: 11
```

```
-- Column specification -----
```

```
Delimiter: ","
```

```
chr (4): Sexo, Rol, Departamento, Subsistema
```

```
dbl (7): Id persona, Año lectivo, Cantidad de días ingreso a CREA, Cantidad ...
```

```
i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
```

```
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
```

```
names(docente2019)
```

```
[1] "Id persona"
[2] "Sexo"
[3] "Rol"
[4] "Departamento"
[5] "Subsistema"
[6] "Año lectivo"
[7] "Cantidad de días ingreso a CREA"
[8] "Cantidad de Comentarios posteados"
[9] "Cantidad de Acciones totales"
[10] "Cantidad de días de ingreso a Biblioteca"
[11] "Cantidad de préstamos en biblioteca"
```

1.9 Revisión de nuestro conjunto de datos

1.9.1 con base

Vamos a revisar la base, brevemente la base


```
class(encuesta_generacion) # tipo de objeto
```

```
[1] "tbl_df"      "tbl"        "data.frame"
```

```
names(encuesta_generacion) # lista las variables
```

```
[1] "country"      "region"      "respid"
[4] "intid"        "mode"        "weight"
[7] "instrument"   "intdatem"    "intdatey"
[10] "dem01"        "dem02m"      "dem02y"
[13] "dem03"        "dem04a"      "dem04biso"
[16] "dem05m"       "dem05y"      "dem06"
[19] "dem07"        "dem07iscsd"  "dem08m"
[22] "dem08y"       "dem09"       "dem10m"
[25] "dem10y"       "dem11"       "dem12"
[28] "dem14"        "dem15"       "dem17"
[31] "dem18"        "dem19"       "dem20"
[34] "dem21"        "dem22a"      "dem22m"
[37] "dem22y"       "dem23"       "dem24a"
[40] "dem24biso"    "dem24em"     "dem24ey"
[43] "dem25"        "dem25iscsd"  "dem26"
[46] "dem27"        "dem28a"      "dem28bm"
[49] "dem28by"      "dem28c"      "dem30a"
[52] "dem30bm"      "dem30by"     "dem30c"
[55] "dem30d"       "dem31m"      "dem31y"
[58] "dem32a"       "dem32b"      "dem32c"
[61] "dem32d"       "dem33"       "dem33am"
[64] "dem33ay"      "dem34m"      "dem34y"
[67] "dem35"        "dem36a"      "dem36au"
[70] "dem36b"       "dem36bu"     "dem37"
[73] "dem38a"       "dem38b"      "dem38c"
[76] "dem38d"       "dem38e"      "dem38f"
[79] "dem38g"       "dem39a"      "dem39b"
[82] "dem39c"       "dem39d"      "dem40"
[85] "dem41"        "dem42"       "dem43"
[88] "dem44"        "dem45"       "dem46"
[91] "lhi01"        "lhi02"       "lhi04_m1"
[94] "lhi04_m2"     "lhi04_m3"    "lhi04_m4"
[97] "lhi04_m5"     "lhi04_m6"    "lhi04_m7"
[100] "lhi04_m8"     "lhi04_m9"    "lhi04_m10"
```

[103]	"lhi04_m11"	"lhi04_m12"	"lhi04_m13"
[106]	"lhi04_m14"	"lhi04_m15"	"lhi04_m16"
[109]	"lhi04_m17"	"lhi04_m18"	"lhi04_m19"
[112]	"lhi04_m20"	"lhi04_y1"	"lhi04_y2"
[115]	"lhi04_y3"	"lhi04_y4"	"lhi04_y5"
[118]	"lhi04_y6"	"lhi04_y7"	"lhi04_y8"
[121]	"lhi04_y9"	"lhi04_y10"	"lhi04_y11"
[124]	"lhi04_y12"	"lhi04_y13"	"lhi04_y14"
[127]	"lhi04_y15"	"lhi04_y16"	"lhi04_y17"
[130]	"lhi04_y18"	"lhi04_y19"	"lhi04_y20"
[133]	"lhi04a_1"	"lhi04a_2"	"lhi04a_3"
[136]	"lhi04a_4"	"lhi04a_5"	"lhi04a_6"
[139]	"lhi04a_7"	"lhi04a_8"	"lhi04a_9"
[142]	"lhi04a_10"	"lhi04a_11"	"lhi04a_12"
[145]	"lhi04a_13"	"lhi04a_14"	"lhi04a_15"
[148]	"lhi04a_16"	"lhi04a_17"	"lhi04a_18"
[151]	"lhi04a_19"	"lhi04a_20"	"lhi05a_1"
[154]	"lhi05a_2"	"lhi05a_3"	"lhi05a_4"
[157]	"lhi05a_5"	"lhi05a_6"	"lhi05a_7"
[160]	"lhi05a_8"	"lhi05a_9"	"lhi05a_10"
[163]	"lhi05a_11"	"lhi05a_12"	"lhi05a_13"
[166]	"lhi05a_14"	"lhi05a_15"	"lhi05a_16"
[169]	"lhi05a_17"	"lhi05a_18"	"lhi05a_19"
[172]	"lhi05a_20"	"lhi05b_m1"	"lhi05b_m2"
[175]	"lhi05b_m3"	"lhi05b_m4"	"lhi05b_m5"
[178]	"lhi05b_m6"	"lhi05b_m7"	"lhi05b_m8"
[181]	"lhi05b_m9"	"lhi05b_m10"	"lhi05b_m11"
[184]	"lhi05b_m12"	"lhi05b_m13"	"lhi05b_m14"
[187]	"lhi05b_m15"	"lhi05b_m16"	"lhi05b_m17"
[190]	"lhi05b_m18"	"lhi05b_m19"	"lhi05b_m20"
[193]	"lhi05b_y1"	"lhi05b_y2"	"lhi05b_y3"
[196]	"lhi05b_y4"	"lhi05b_y5"	"lhi05b_y6"
[199]	"lhi05b_y7"	"lhi05b_y8"	"lhi05b_y9"
[202]	"lhi05b_y10"	"lhi05b_y11"	"lhi05b_y12"
[205]	"lhi05b_y13"	"lhi05b_y14"	"lhi05b_y15"
[208]	"lhi05b_y16"	"lhi05b_y17"	"lhi05b_y18"
[211]	"lhi05b_y19"	"lhi05b_y20"	"lhi06_m1"
[214]	"lhi06_m2"	"lhi06_m3"	"lhi06_m4"
[217]	"lhi06_m5"	"lhi06_m6"	"lhi06_m7"
[220]	"lhi06_m8"	"lhi06_m9"	"lhi06_m10"
[223]	"lhi06_m11"	"lhi06_m12"	"lhi06_m13"
[226]	"lhi06_m14"	"lhi06_m15"	"lhi06_m16"
[229]	"lhi06_m17"	"lhi06_m18"	"lhi06_m19"

[232]	"lhi06_m20"	"lhi06_y1"	"lhi06_y2"
[235]	"lhi06_y3"	"lhi06_y4"	"lhi06_y5"
[238]	"lhi06_y6"	"lhi06_y7"	"lhi06_y8"
[241]	"lhi06_y9"	"lhi06_y10"	"lhi06_y11"
[244]	"lhi06_y12"	"lhi06_y13"	"lhi06_y14"
[247]	"lhi06_y15"	"lhi06_y16"	"lhi06_y17"
[250]	"lhi06_y18"	"lhi06_y19"	"lhi06_y20"
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[256]	"lhi07_4"	"lhi07_5"	"lhi07_6"
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[265]	"lhi07_13"	"lhi07_14"	"lhi07_15"
[268]	"lhi07_16"	"lhi07_17"	"lhi07_18"
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[310]	"lhi09_18"	"lhi09_19"	"lhi09_20"
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[325]	"lhi10_13"	"lhi10_14"	"lhi10_15"
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[376]	"lhi13_4"	"lhi13_5"	"lhi13_6"
[379]	"lhi13_7"	"lhi13_8"	"lhi13_9"
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[385]	"lhi13_13"	"lhi13_14"	"lhi13_15"
[388]	"lhi13_16"	"lhi13_17"	"lhi13_18"
[391]	"lhi13_19"	"lhi13_20"	"lhi14_m1"
[394]	"lhi14_m2"	"lhi14_m3"	"lhi14_m4"
[397]	"lhi14_m5"	"lhi14_m6"	"lhi14_m7"
[400]	"lhi14_m8"	"lhi14_m9"	"lhi14_m10"
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[409]	"lhi14_m17"	"lhi14_m18"	"lhi14_m19"
[412]	"lhi14_m20"	"lhi14_y1"	"lhi14_y2"
[415]	"lhi14_y3"	"lhi14_y4"	"lhi14_y5"
[418]	"lhi14_y6"	"lhi14_y7"	"lhi14_y8"
[421]	"lhi14_y9"	"lhi14_y10"	"lhi14_y11"
[424]	"lhi14_y12"	"lhi14_y13"	"lhi14_y14"
[427]	"lhi14_y15"	"lhi14_y16"	"lhi14_y17"
[430]	"lhi14_y18"	"lhi14_y19"	"lhi14_y20"
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[436]	"lhi15a_4"	"lhi15a_5"	"lhi15a_6"
[439]	"lhi15a_7"	"lhi15a_8"	"lhi15a_9"
[442]	"lhi15a_10"	"lhi15a_11"	"lhi15a_12"
[445]	"lhi15a_13"	"lhi15a_14"	"lhi15a_15"
[448]	"lhi15a_16"	"lhi15a_17"	"lhi15a_18"
[451]	"lhi15a_19"	"lhi15a_20"	"lhi15b_m1"
[454]	"lhi15b_m2"	"lhi15b_m3"	"lhi15b_m4"
[457]	"lhi15b_m5"	"lhi15b_m6"	"lhi15b_m7"
[460]	"lhi15b_m8"	"lhi15b_m9"	"lhi15b_m10"
[463]	"lhi15b_m11"	"lhi15b_m12"	"lhi15b_m13"
[466]	"lhi15b_m14"	"lhi15b_m15"	"lhi15b_m16"
[469]	"lhi15b_m17"	"lhi15b_m18"	"lhi15b_m19"
[472]	"lhi15b_m20"	"lhi15b_y1"	"lhi15b_y2"
[475]	"lhi15b_y3"	"lhi15b_y4"	"lhi15b_y5"
[478]	"lhi15b_y6"	"lhi15b_y7"	"lhi15b_y8"
[481]	"lhi15b_y9"	"lhi15b_y10"	"lhi15b_y11"
[484]	"lhi15b_y12"	"lhi15b_y13"	"lhi15b_y14"
[487]	"lhi15b_y15"	"lhi15b_y16"	"lhi15b_y17"

[490]	"lhi15b_y18"	"lhi15b_y19"	"lhi15b_y20"
[493]	"lhi16_1"	"lhi16_2"	"lhi16_3"
[496]	"lhi16_4"	"lhi16_5"	"lhi16_6"
[499]	"lhi16_7"	"lhi16_8"	"lhi16_9"
[502]	"lhi16_10"	"lhi16_11"	"lhi16_12"
[505]	"lhi16_13"	"lhi16_14"	"lhi16_15"
[508]	"lhi16_16"	"lhi16_17"	"lhi16_18"
[511]	"lhi16_19"	"lhi16_20"	"lhi17_1"
[514]	"lhi17_2"	"lhi17_3"	"lhi17_4"
[517]	"lhi17_5"	"lhi17_6"	"lhi17_7"
[520]	"lhi17_8"	"lhi17_9"	"lhi17_10"
[523]	"lhi17_11"	"lhi17_12"	"lhi17_13"
[526]	"lhi17_14"	"lhi17_15"	"lhi17_16"
[529]	"lhi17_17"	"lhi17_18"	"lhi17_19"
[532]	"lhi17_20"	"lhi18"	"lhi19"
[535]	"lhi20"	"lhi21"	"lhi22"
[538]	"lhi23"	"lhi25_1"	"lhi25_2"
[541]	"lhi25_3"	"lhi25_4"	"lhi25_5"
[544]	"lhi25_6"	"lhi25_7"	"lhi25_8"
[547]	"lhi25_9"	"lhi25_10"	"lhi25_11"
[550]	"lhi25_12"	"lhi25_13"	"lhi25_14"
[553]	"lhi25_15"	"lhi25_16"	"lhi25_17"
[556]	"lhi25_18"	"lhi25_19"	"lhi25_20"
[559]	"lhi26_1"	"lhi26_2"	"lhi26_3"
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[1393]	"gen37m"	"gen37y"	"gen38a"
[1396]	"gen38bm"	"gen38by"	"gen39a"
[1399]	"gen39b"	"gen40"	"gen41a"
[1402]	"gen41a_4001"	"gen41b"	"gen41b_4001"
[1405]	"gen42"	"gen43"	"gen44aaiso"
[1408]	"gen44b"	"gen45"	"gen46"
[1411]	"gen47"	"gen48"	"gen48isco"
[1414]	"gen49"	"gen49iscd"	"gen50"
[1417]	"gen50isco"	"gen51"	"gen51iscd"
[1420]	"gen52"	"gen52am"	"gen52ay"
[1423]	"gen53"	"gen54"	"gen55"
[1426]	"gen56"	"gen57m"	"gen57y"
[1429]	"gen58"	"gen59"	"gen60_1"
[1432]	"gen60_2"	"gen60_3"	"gen60_4"
[1435]	"gen60_5"	"gen60_6"	"gen60_7"
[1438]	"gen60_8"	"gen60_9"	"gen60_10"
[1441]	"gen60_11"	"gen60_12"	"gen60_13"
[1444]	"gen60_14"	"gen60_15"	"gen60_16"
[1447]	"gen60_17"	"gen60_18"	"gen60_19"
[1450]	"gen60_20"	"gen60_21"	"gen60_22"
[1453]	"gen63"	"gen66"	"gen67_1"
[1456]	"gen67_2"	"gen67_3"	"gen67_4"
[1459]	"gen67_5"	"gen67_6"	"gen67_7"
[1462]	"gen67_8"	"gen67_9"	"gen67_10"
[1465]	"gen67_11"	"gen67_12"	"gen67_13"
[1468]	"gen67_14"	"gen67_15"	"gen67_16"
[1471]	"gen67_17"	"gen67_18"	"gen67_19"
[1474]	"gen67_20"	"gen67_21"	"gen67_22"
[1477]	"gen68"	"gen69_1"	"gen69_2"
[1480]	"gen69_3"	"gen69_4"	"gen69_5"
[1483]	"gen69_6"	"gen69_7"	"gen69_8"
[1486]	"gen69_9"	"gen69_10"	"gen69_11"
[1489]	"gen69_12"	"gen69_13"	"gen69_14"
[1492]	"gen69_15"	"gen69_16"	"gen69_17"
[1495]	"gen69_18"	"gen69_19"	"gen69_20"
[1498]	"gen69_21"	"gen69_22"	"gen70"
[1501]	"gen71_1"	"gen71_2"	"gen71_3"
[1504]	"gen71_4"	"gen71_5"	"gen71_6"
[1507]	"gen71_7"	"gen71_8"	"gen71_9"
[1510]	"gen71_10"	"gen71_11"	"gen71_12"
[1513]	"gen71_13"	"gen71_14"	"gen71_15"
[1516]	"gen71_16"	"gen71_17"	"gen71_18"
[1519]	"gen71_19"	"gen71_20"	"gen71_21"

[1522]	"gen71_22"	"wel101"	"wel102"
[1525]	"wel102a"	"wel103_1"	"wel103_2"
[1528]	"wel103_3"	"wel103_4"	"wel103_5"
[1531]	"wel103_6"	"wel103_7"	"wel103_8"
[1534]	"wel103_9"	"wel103_10"	"wel103_11"
[1537]	"wel103_12"	"wel103_13"	"wel103_14"
[1540]	"wel103_15"	"wel103_16"	"wel103_17"
[1543]	"wel103_18"	"wel103_19"	"wel103_20"
[1546]	"wel104"	"wel105"	"wel106"
[1549]	"wel107"	"wel108"	"wel109a"
[1552]	"wel109b"	"wel109c"	"wel109d"
[1555]	"wel109e"	"wel109f"	"wel110_1"
[1558]	"wel110_2"	"wel110_3"	"wel110_4"
[1561]	"wel110_5"	"wel110_6"	"wel110_7"
[1564]	"wel110_8"	"wel110_9"	"wel110_10"
[1567]	"wel110_11"	"wel110_12"	"wel110_13"
[1570]	"wel110_14"	"wel110_15"	"wel110_16"
[1573]	"wel110_17"	"wel110_18"	"wel110_19"
[1576]	"wel110_20"	"wel110_21"	"wel110_22"
[1579]	"wel111a"	"wel111b"	"wel111c"
[1582]	"wel111d"	"wel111e"	"wel114a_4001"
[1585]	"wel114b_4001"	"wel114c_4001"	"wel114d_4001"
[1588]	"wel114e_4001"	"wel114f_4001"	"wel114g_4001"
[1591]	"wel116a_4001"	"wel116b_4001"	"wel116c_1_4001"
[1594]	"wel116c_2_4001"	"wel116c_3_4001"	"wel116c_4_4001"
[1597]	"wel116c_5_4001"	"wel116c_6_4001"	"wel116c_7_4001"
[1600]	"wel116c_8_4001"	"wel116c_9_4001"	"wel116c_10_4001"
[1603]	"wel116c_11_4001"	"wel116c_12_4001"	"wel116c_13_4001"
[1606]	"wel116c_14_4001"	"wel116c_15_4001"	"wel116c_16_4001"
[1609]	"wel116c_17_4001"	"wel116c_18_4001"	"wel116c_19_4001"
[1612]	"wel116c_20_4001"	"wel116d_m1_4001"	"wel116d_m2_4001"
[1615]	"wel116d_m3_4001"	"wel116d_m4_4001"	"wel116d_m5_4001"
[1618]	"wel116d_m6_4001"	"wel116d_m7_4001"	"wel116d_m8_4001"
[1621]	"wel116d_m9_4001"	"wel116d_m10_4001"	"wel116d_m11_4001"
[1624]	"wel116d_m12_4001"	"wel116d_m13_4001"	"wel116d_m14_4001"
[1627]	"wel116d_m15_4001"	"wel116d_m16_4001"	"wel116d_m17_4001"
[1630]	"wel116d_m18_4001"	"wel116d_m19_4001"	"wel116d_m20_4001"
[1633]	"wel116d_y1_4001"	"wel116d_y2_4001"	"wel116d_y3_4001"
[1636]	"wel116d_y4_4001"	"wel116d_y5_4001"	"wel116d_y6_4001"
[1639]	"wel116d_y7_4001"	"wel116d_y8_4001"	"wel116d_y9_4001"
[1642]	"wel116d_y10_4001"	"wel116d_y11_4001"	"wel116d_y12_4001"
[1645]	"wel116d_y13_4001"	"wel116d_y14_4001"	"wel116d_y15_4001"
[1648]	"wel116d_y16_4001"	"wel116d_y17_4001"	"wel116d_y18_4001"

[1651]	"wel16d_y19_4001"	"wel16d_y20_4001"	"wel16a_1_4002"
[1654]	"wel16a_2_4002"	"wel16a_3_4002"	"wel16a_4_4002"
[1657]	"wel16a_5_4002"	"wel16a_6_4002"	"wel16a_7_4002"
[1660]	"wel16a_8_4002"	"wel16a_9_4002"	"wel16a_10_4002"
[1663]	"wel16a_11_4002"	"wel16a_12_4002"	"wel16a_13_4002"
[1666]	"wel16a_14_4002"	"wel16a_15_4002"	"wel16a_16_4002"
[1669]	"wel16a_17_4002"	"wel16a_18_4002"	"wel16a_19_4002"
[1672]	"wel16a_20_4002"	"wel16b_1_4002"	"wel16b_2_4002"
[1675]	"wel16b_3_4002"	"wel16b_4_4002"	"wel16b_5_4002"
[1678]	"wel16b_6_4002"	"wel16b_7_4002"	"wel16b_8_4002"
[1681]	"wel16b_9_4002"	"wel16b_10_4002"	"wel16b_11_4002"
[1684]	"wel16b_12_4002"	"wel16b_13_4002"	"wel16b_14_4002"
[1687]	"wel16b_15_4002"	"wel16b_16_4002"	"wel16b_17_4002"
[1690]	"wel16b_18_4002"	"wel16b_19_4002"	"wel16b_20_4002"
[1693]	"wel16c_1_4002"	"wel16c_2_4002"	"wel16c_3_4002"
[1696]	"wel16c_4_4002"	"wel16c_5_4002"	"wel16c_6_4002"
[1699]	"wel16c_7_4002"	"wel16c_8_4002"	"wel16c_9_4002"
[1702]	"wel16c_10_4002"	"wel16c_11_4002"	"wel16c_12_4002"
[1705]	"wel16c_13_4002"	"wel16c_14_4002"	"wel16c_15_4002"
[1708]	"wel16c_16_4002"	"wel16c_17_4002"	"wel16c_18_4002"
[1711]	"wel16c_19_4002"	"wel16c_20_4002"	"wel16d_1_4002"
[1714]	"wel16d_2_4002"	"wel16d_3_4002"	"wel16d_4_4002"
[1717]	"wel16d_5_4002"	"wel16d_6_4002"	"wel16d_7_4002"
[1720]	"wel16d_8_4002"	"wel16d_9_4002"	"wel16d_10_4002"
[1723]	"wel16d_11_4002"	"wel16d_12_4002"	"wel16d_13_4002"
[1726]	"wel16d_14_4002"	"wel16d_15_4002"	"wel16d_16_4002"
[1729]	"wel16d_17_4002"	"wel16d_18_4002"	"wel16d_19_4002"
[1732]	"wel16d_20_4002"	"wel16e_1_4002"	"wel16e_2_4002"
[1735]	"wel16e_3_4002"	"wel16e_4_4002"	"wel16e_5_4002"
[1738]	"wel16e_6_4002"	"wel16e_7_4002"	"wel16e_8_4002"
[1741]	"wel16e_9_4002"	"wel16e_10_4002"	"wel16e_11_4002"
[1744]	"wel16e_12_4002"	"wel16e_13_4002"	"wel16e_14_4002"
[1747]	"wel16e_15_4002"	"wel16e_16_4002"	"wel16e_17_4002"
[1750]	"wel16e_18_4002"	"wel16e_19_4002"	"wel16e_20_4002"
[1753]	"wel16f_1_4002"	"wel16f_2_4002"	"wel16f_3_4002"
[1756]	"wel16f_4_4002"	"wel16f_5_4002"	"wel16f_6_4002"
[1759]	"wel16f_7_4002"	"wel16f_8_4002"	"wel16f_9_4002"
[1762]	"wel16f_10_4002"	"wel16f_11_4002"	"wel16f_12_4002"
[1765]	"wel16f_13_4002"	"wel16f_14_4002"	"wel16f_15_4002"
[1768]	"wel16f_16_4002"	"wel16f_17_4002"	"wel16f_18_4002"
[1771]	"wel16f_19_4002"	"wel16f_20_4002"	"wel16g_1_4002"
[1774]	"wel16g_2_4002"	"wel16g_3_4002"	"wel16g_4_4002"
[1777]	"wel16g_5_4002"	"wel16g_6_4002"	"wel16g_7_4002"

[1780]	"wel16g_8_4002"	"wel16g_9_4002"	"wel16g_10_4002"
[1783]	"wel16g_11_4002"	"wel16g_12_4002"	"wel16g_13_4002"
[1786]	"wel16g_14_4002"	"wel16g_15_4002"	"wel16g_16_4002"
[1789]	"wel16g_17_4002"	"wel16g_18_4002"	"wel16g_19_4002"
[1792]	"wel16g_20_4002"	"wrk01"	"wrk02"
[1795]	"wrk03m"	"wrk03y"	"wrk04"
[1798]	"wrk04isco"	"wrk06"	"wrk07"
[1801]	"wrk08"	"wrk09"	"wrk10"
[1804]	"wrk11"	"wrk12"	"wrk13"
[1807]	"wrk14"	"wrk15a"	"wrk15b"
[1810]	"wrk15c"	"wrk15d"	"wrk16a"
[1813]	"wrk16b"	"wrk17"	"wrk18"
[1816]	"wrk20"	"wrk21"	"wrk22"
[1819]	"wrk23"	"wrk24"	"wrk25"
[1822]	"wrk26"	"wrk27"	"wrk27isco"
[1825]	"wrk28"	"wrk30"	"wrk30am"
[1828]	"wrk30ay"	"wrk31"	"wrk32"
[1831]	"wrk34"	"wrk34isco"	"wrk35"
[1834]	"wrk36"	"wrk37"	"wrk38"
[1837]	"wrk39"	"wrk40"	"wrk41"
[1840]	"wrk42"	"wrk43"	"wrk44"
[1843]	"wrk46"	"wrk47"	"wrk48"
[1846]	"wrk49"	"wrk50"	"wrk51_4001"
[1849]	"wrk51_4002"	"wrk51_4003"	"wrk51_4004"
[1852]	"wrk51a_4005"	"wrk51b_4005"	"wrk51_4006"
[1855]	"wrk51a_4007"	"wrk51b_4007"	"wrk51a_4008"
[1858]	"wrk51b_4008"	"wrk51_4009"	"wrk51_4010"
[1861]	"wrk51a_4011"	"wrk51b_4011"	"wrk51_4012"
[1864]	"wrk51_4013"	"wrk51_4014"	"wrk51_4015"
[1867]	"inc01"	"inc03"	"inc05"
[1870]	"inc06"	"inc08_1"	"inc08_2"
[1873]	"inc08_3"	"inc08_4"	"inc08_5"
[1876]	"inc08_6"	"inc08_7"	"inc08_8"
[1879]	"inc08_9"	"inc08_10"	"inc08_11"
[1882]	"inc08_12"	"inc09_1"	"inc09_2"
[1885]	"inc09_3"	"inc09_4"	"inc09_5"
[1888]	"inc09_6"	"inc09_7"	"inc09_8"
[1891]	"inc09_9"	"inc09_10"	"inc09_11"
[1894]	"inc11_1"	"inc11_2"	"inc11_3"
[1897]	"inc11_4"	"inc11_5"	"inc11_6"
[1900]	"inc11_7"	"inc11_8"	"inc11_9"
[1903]	"inc11_10"	"inc11_11"	"inc12"
[1906]	"inc13"	"inc14_1"	"inc14_2"

[1909]	"inc14_3"	"inc14_4"	"inc14_5"
[1912]	"inc14_6"	"inc14_7"	"inc14_8"
[1915]	"inc14_9"	"inc14_10"	"inc14_11"
[1918]	"inc14_12"	"inc14_13"	"inc14_14"
[1921]	"inc14_15"	"inc14_16"	"inc14_17"
[1924]	"inc14_18"	"inc14_19"	"inc14_20"
[1927]	"inc14_21"	"inc14_22"	"inc15"
[1930]	"att01"	"att02"	"att03a"
[1933]	"att03b"	"att03d"	"att03e"
[1936]	"att03g"	"att03h"	"att03i"
[1939]	"att03j"	"att05b"	"att06a"
[1942]	"att06b"	"att07a"	"att07b"
[1945]	"att07c"	"att07d"	"att07g"
[1948]	"att08"	"att09"	"att09u"
[1951]	"att10"	"att11b"	"att11d"
[1954]	"att13a_4001"	"att13b_4001"	"att13c_4001"
[1957]	"att13d_4001"	"att13e_4001"	"att13f_4001"
[1960]	"att13g_4001"	"att13h_4001"	"att13_4002"
[1963]	"att13_4003"	"att13_4004"	"att13_4005"
[1966]	"att13_1_4006"	"att13_2_4006"	"att13_3_4006"
[1969]	"att13_4_4006"	"att13_5_4006"	"att13_6_4006"
[1972]	"att13_7_4006"	"att13_8_4006"	"att13_9_4006"
[1975]	"att13_4007"	"att19a_4001"	"att19b_4001"
[1978]	"att19c_4001"	"rep01"	"rep02"
[1981]	"rep03_1"	"rep03_2"	"rep03_3"
[1984]	"rep03_4"	"rep04"	"rep05"
[1987]	"rep06"	"flag1"	"localitysize_4001"
[1990]	"department_4001"	"city_4001"	

```
head(encuesta_generacion) # muestra las primeras 6 líneas
```

```
# A tibble: 6 x 1,991
```

	country	region	respid	intid	mode	weight	instrument	intdatem	intdatey
	<dbl+lbl>	<dbl+lbl>	<chr>	<chr>	<dbl+1>	<dbl>	<chr>	<dbl+lb>	<dbl>
1	40 [Urugu~	4001 [Mon~	URAAO~	"URU~	1 [Fac~	1.37	GGP UY	11 [Nov~	2021
2	40 [Urugu~	NA	URAAO~	"	2 [Web]	NA	GGP UY	12 [Dec~	2021
3	40 [Urugu~	4001 [Mon~	URAAO~	"URU~	1 [Fac~	0.522	GGP UY	12 [Dec~	2021
4	40 [Urugu~	4001 [Mon~	URAAO~	"	2 [Web]	1.17	GGP UY	12 [Dec~	2021
5	40 [Urugu~	4001 [Mon~	URAAO~	"URU~	1 [Fac~	0.636	GGP UY	2 [Feb~	2022
6	40 [Urugu~	4001 [Mon~	URAAO~	"URU~	1 [Fac~	0.200	GGP UY	2 [Feb~	2022

```
# i 1,982 more variables: dem01 <dbl+lbl>, dem02m <dbl+lbl>, dem02y <dbl+lbl>,
```



```
# dem03 <dbl+lbl>, dem04a <dbl+lbl>, dem04biso <dbl+lbl>, dem05m <dbl+lbl>,
# dem05y <dbl+lbl>, dem06 <dbl+lbl>, dem07 <dbl+lbl>, dem07iscd <dbl+lbl>,
# dem08m <dbl+lbl>, dem08y <dbl+lbl>, dem09 <dbl+lbl>, dem10m <dbl+lbl>,
# dem10y <dbl+lbl>, dem11 <dbl+lbl>, dem12 <dbl+lbl>, dem14 <dbl+lbl>,
# dem15 <dbl+lbl>, dem17 <dbl+lbl>, dem18 <dbl+lbl>, dem19 <dbl+lbl>,
# dem20 <dbl+lbl>, dem21 <dbl+lbl>, dem22a <dbl+lbl>, dem22m <dbl+lbl>, ...
```

```
table(encuesta_generacion$dem01) # un tabulado simple
```

```
1      2 4001
2608 4575    9
```

1.9.2 Revisión con {skimr}

Esto se puede tardar un poquito

```
skimr::skim(encuesta_generacion[, 1:20])
```

Table 1.1: Data summary

Name	encuesta_generacion[, 1:2...
Number of rows	7192
Number of columns	20
Column type frequency:	
character	3
numeric	17
Group variables	None

Variable type: character

skim_variable	n_missing	complete_rate	min	max	empty	n_unique	whitespace
respid	0	1	9	9	0	7192	0
intid	0	1	0	9	981	593	0
instrument	0	1	6	6	0	1	0

Variable type: numeric

skim_variable	missing	complete	rate	mean	sd	p0	p25	p50	p75	p100	hist
country	0	1.00	40.00	0.00	40.0	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40	
region	99	0.99	4002.37	2.04	4001.0	4001.00	4001.00	4001.00	4003.00	4007	
mode	0	1.00	1.14	0.34	1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2	
weight	174	0.98	1.00	0.80	0.2	0.45	0.79	1.27	5		
intdatem	0	1.00	8.15	2.94	1.0	6.00	8.00	11.00	12		
intdatey	0	1.00	2021.80	0.40	2021.0	2022.00	2022.00	2022.00	2022.00	2022	
dem01	0	1.00	6.64	141.40	1.0	1.00	2.00	2.00	4001		
dem02m	21	1.00	6.57	3.39	1.0	4.00	7.00	9.00	12		
dem02y	0	1.00	1972.60	16.83	1942.0	1958.00	1972.00	1987.00	2004		
dem03	0	1.00	1.03	0.18	1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	2		
dem04a	245	0.97	4009.81	4.08	4001.0	4009.00	4010.00	4011.00	4019		
dem04biso	6953	0.03	289.11	323.40	32.0	32.00	76.00	600.00	862		
dem05m	7006	0.03	6.03	3.69	1.0	3.00	6.00	9.00	12		
dem05y	6956	0.03	1994.95	23.30	1921.0	1980.75	1998.50	2017.00	2022		
dem06	10	1.00	4.04	2.47	1.0	2.00	3.00	6.00	12		
dem07	24	1.00	2.90	1.77	0.0	2.00	3.00	4.00	8		
dem07iscd	24	1.00	2.90	1.77	0.0	2.00	3.00	4.00	8		

1.10 Un poquito de {dplyr} y limpieza

1.10.1 Primero, los pipes

R utiliza dos pipes el nativo `|>` y el pipe que está en `{dplyr}` `%>%`. Algunas de las diferencias las puedes checar acá <https://eliocamp.github.io/codigo-r/2021/05/r-pipa-nativa/>

Aquí hay un *tuit*, o *post de x.com* que lo explica bien.

<https://x.com/ArthurWelle/status/1535429654760284161>

En estas prácticas utilizaremos el segundo, son muy parecidos y así esta instructora pueda reciclar algunos de sus códigos viejos. Pero funcionan igual:

```
encuesta_generacion|> #pipe nativo, no necesita instalación
  head()
```

```
# A tibble: 6 x 1,991
```

```
  country    region    respid intid mode    weight instrument intdatem intdatey
  <dbl+lbl> <dbl+lbl> <chr>  <chr> <dbl+lbl> <dbl> <chr>          <dbl+lbl> <dbl>
```

```

1 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "URU~ 1 [Fac~ 1.37 GGP UY 11 [Nov~ 2021
2 40 [Urugu~ NA URAAO~ "" 2 [Web] NA GGP UY 12 [Dec~ 2021
3 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "URU~ 1 [Fac~ 0.522 GGP UY 12 [Dec~ 2021
4 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "" 2 [Web] 1.17 GGP UY 12 [Dec~ 2021
5 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "URU~ 1 [Fac~ 0.636 GGP UY 2 [Feb~ 2022
6 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "URU~ 1 [Fac~ 0.200 GGP UY 2 [Feb~ 2022
# i 1,982 more variables: dem01 <dbl+lbl>, dem02m <dbl+lbl>, dem02y <dbl+lbl>,
# dem03 <dbl+lbl>, dem04a <dbl+lbl>, dem04biso <dbl+lbl>, dem05m <dbl+lbl>,
# dem05y <dbl+lbl>, dem06 <dbl+lbl>, dem07 <dbl+lbl>, dem07iscd <dbl+lbl>,
# dem08m <dbl+lbl>, dem08y <dbl+lbl>, dem09 <dbl+lbl>, dem10m <dbl+lbl>,
# dem10y <dbl+lbl>, dem11 <dbl+lbl>, dem12 <dbl+lbl>, dem14 <dbl+lbl>,
# dem15 <dbl+lbl>, dem17 <dbl+lbl>, dem18 <dbl+lbl>, dem19 <dbl+lbl>,
# dem20 <dbl+lbl>, dem21 <dbl+lbl>, dem22a <dbl+lbl>, dem22m <dbl+lbl>, ...

```

```

encuesta_generacion %>% #pipe de dplyr, necesita instalación de dplyr en tidyverse
  head()

```

```

# A tibble: 6 x 1,991
  country region respid intid mode weight instrument intdatem intdatey
<dbl+lbl> <dbl+lbl> <chr> <chr> <dbl+lbl> <dbl> <chr> <dbl+lbl> <dbl>
1 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "URU~ 1 [Fac~ 1.37 GGP UY 11 [Nov~ 2021
2 40 [Urugu~ NA URAAO~ "" 2 [Web] NA GGP UY 12 [Dec~ 2021
3 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "URU~ 1 [Fac~ 0.522 GGP UY 12 [Dec~ 2021
4 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "" 2 [Web] 1.17 GGP UY 12 [Dec~ 2021
5 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "URU~ 1 [Fac~ 0.636 GGP UY 2 [Feb~ 2022
6 40 [Urugu~ 4001 [Mon~ URAAO~ "URU~ 1 [Fac~ 0.200 GGP UY 2 [Feb~ 2022
# i 1,982 more variables: dem01 <dbl+lbl>, dem02m <dbl+lbl>, dem02y <dbl+lbl>,
# dem03 <dbl+lbl>, dem04a <dbl+lbl>, dem04biso <dbl+lbl>, dem05m <dbl+lbl>,
# dem05y <dbl+lbl>, dem06 <dbl+lbl>, dem07 <dbl+lbl>, dem07iscd <dbl+lbl>,
# dem08m <dbl+lbl>, dem08y <dbl+lbl>, dem09 <dbl+lbl>, dem10m <dbl+lbl>,
# dem10y <dbl+lbl>, dem11 <dbl+lbl>, dem12 <dbl+lbl>, dem14 <dbl+lbl>,
# dem15 <dbl+lbl>, dem17 <dbl+lbl>, dem18 <dbl+lbl>, dem19 <dbl+lbl>,
# dem20 <dbl+lbl>, dem21 <dbl+lbl>, dem22a <dbl+lbl>, dem22m <dbl+lbl>, ...

```

1.10.2 Limpieza de nombres con {janitor}

Este paso también nos permitirá enseñar otro *pipe* que está en el paquete {magrittr}.

Los nombres de una base de datos son los nombres de las columnas.

```

names(encuesta_generacion)

```

[1]	"country"	"region"	"respid"
[4]	"intid"	"mode"	"weight"
[7]	"instrument"	"intdatem"	"intdatey"
[10]	"dem01"	"dem02m"	"dem02y"
[13]	"dem03"	"dem04a"	"dem04biso"
[16]	"dem05m"	"dem05y"	"dem06"
[19]	"dem07"	"dem07iscd"	"dem08m"
[22]	"dem08y"	"dem09"	"dem10m"
[25]	"dem10y"	"dem11"	"dem12"
[28]	"dem14"	"dem15"	"dem17"
[31]	"dem18"	"dem19"	"dem20"
[34]	"dem21"	"dem22a"	"dem22m"
[37]	"dem22y"	"dem23"	"dem24a"
[40]	"dem24biso"	"dem24em"	"dem24ey"
[43]	"dem25"	"dem25iscd"	"dem26"
[46]	"dem27"	"dem28a"	"dem28bm"
[49]	"dem28by"	"dem28c"	"dem30a"
[52]	"dem30bm"	"dem30by"	"dem30c"
[55]	"dem30d"	"dem31m"	"dem31y"
[58]	"dem32a"	"dem32b"	"dem32c"
[61]	"dem32d"	"dem33"	"dem33am"
[64]	"dem33ay"	"dem34m"	"dem34y"
[67]	"dem35"	"dem36a"	"dem36au"
[70]	"dem36b"	"dem36bu"	"dem37"
[73]	"dem38a"	"dem38b"	"dem38c"
[76]	"dem38d"	"dem38e"	"dem38f"
[79]	"dem38g"	"dem39a"	"dem39b"
[82]	"dem39c"	"dem39d"	"dem40"
[85]	"dem41"	"dem42"	"dem43"
[88]	"dem44"	"dem45"	"dem46"
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[103]	"lhi04_m11"	"lhi04_m12"	"lhi04_m13"
[106]	"lhi04_m14"	"lhi04_m15"	"lhi04_m16"
[109]	"lhi04_m17"	"lhi04_m18"	"lhi04_m19"
[112]	"lhi04_m20"	"lhi04_y1"	"lhi04_y2"
[115]	"lhi04_y3"	"lhi04_y4"	"lhi04_y5"
[118]	"lhi04_y6"	"lhi04_y7"	"lhi04_y8"
[121]	"lhi04_y9"	"lhi04_y10"	"lhi04_y11"
[124]	"lhi04_y12"	"lhi04_y13"	"lhi04_y14"
[127]	"lhi04_y15"	"lhi04_y16"	"lhi04_y17"

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[1516]	"gen71_16"	"gen71_17"	"gen71_18"
[1519]	"gen71_19"	"gen71_20"	"gen71_21"
[1522]	"gen71_22"	"wel01"	"wel02"
[1525]	"wel02a"	"wel03_1"	"wel03_2"
[1528]	"wel03_3"	"wel03_4"	"wel03_5"
[1531]	"wel03_6"	"wel03_7"	"wel03_8"
[1534]	"wel03_9"	"wel03_10"	"wel03_11"
[1537]	"wel03_12"	"wel03_13"	"wel03_14"
[1540]	"wel03_15"	"wel03_16"	"wel03_17"
[1543]	"wel03_18"	"wel03_19"	"wel03_20"
[1546]	"wel04"	"wel05"	"wel06"

[1549]	"wel07"	"wel08"	"wel09a"
[1552]	"wel09b"	"wel09c"	"wel09d"
[1555]	"wel09e"	"wel09f"	"wel10_1"
[1558]	"wel10_2"	"wel10_3"	"wel10_4"
[1561]	"wel10_5"	"wel10_6"	"wel10_7"
[1564]	"wel10_8"	"wel10_9"	"wel10_10"
[1567]	"wel10_11"	"wel10_12"	"wel10_13"
[1570]	"wel10_14"	"wel10_15"	"wel10_16"
[1573]	"wel10_17"	"wel10_18"	"wel10_19"
[1576]	"wel10_20"	"wel10_21"	"wel10_22"
[1579]	"wel11a"	"wel11b"	"wel11c"
[1582]	"wel11d"	"wel11e"	"wel14a_4001"
[1585]	"wel14b_4001"	"wel14c_4001"	"wel14d_4001"
[1588]	"wel14e_4001"	"wel14f_4001"	"wel14g_4001"
[1591]	"wel16a_4001"	"wel16b_4001"	"wel16c_1_4001"
[1594]	"wel16c_2_4001"	"wel16c_3_4001"	"wel16c_4_4001"
[1597]	"wel16c_5_4001"	"wel16c_6_4001"	"wel16c_7_4001"
[1600]	"wel16c_8_4001"	"wel16c_9_4001"	"wel16c_10_4001"
[1603]	"wel16c_11_4001"	"wel16c_12_4001"	"wel16c_13_4001"
[1606]	"wel16c_14_4001"	"wel16c_15_4001"	"wel16c_16_4001"
[1609]	"wel16c_17_4001"	"wel16c_18_4001"	"wel16c_19_4001"
[1612]	"wel16c_20_4001"	"wel16d_m1_4001"	"wel16d_m2_4001"
[1615]	"wel16d_m3_4001"	"wel16d_m4_4001"	"wel16d_m5_4001"
[1618]	"wel16d_m6_4001"	"wel16d_m7_4001"	"wel16d_m8_4001"
[1621]	"wel16d_m9_4001"	"wel16d_m10_4001"	"wel16d_m11_4001"
[1624]	"wel16d_m12_4001"	"wel16d_m13_4001"	"wel16d_m14_4001"
[1627]	"wel16d_m15_4001"	"wel16d_m16_4001"	"wel16d_m17_4001"
[1630]	"wel16d_m18_4001"	"wel16d_m19_4001"	"wel16d_m20_4001"
[1633]	"wel16d_y1_4001"	"wel16d_y2_4001"	"wel16d_y3_4001"
[1636]	"wel16d_y4_4001"	"wel16d_y5_4001"	"wel16d_y6_4001"
[1639]	"wel16d_y7_4001"	"wel16d_y8_4001"	"wel16d_y9_4001"
[1642]	"wel16d_y10_4001"	"wel16d_y11_4001"	"wel16d_y12_4001"
[1645]	"wel16d_y13_4001"	"wel16d_y14_4001"	"wel16d_y15_4001"
[1648]	"wel16d_y16_4001"	"wel16d_y17_4001"	"wel16d_y18_4001"
[1651]	"wel16d_y19_4001"	"wel16d_y20_4001"	"wel16a_1_4002"
[1654]	"wel16a_2_4002"	"wel16a_3_4002"	"wel16a_4_4002"
[1657]	"wel16a_5_4002"	"wel16a_6_4002"	"wel16a_7_4002"
[1660]	"wel16a_8_4002"	"wel16a_9_4002"	"wel16a_10_4002"
[1663]	"wel16a_11_4002"	"wel16a_12_4002"	"wel16a_13_4002"
[1666]	"wel16a_14_4002"	"wel16a_15_4002"	"wel16a_16_4002"
[1669]	"wel16a_17_4002"	"wel16a_18_4002"	"wel16a_19_4002"
[1672]	"wel16a_20_4002"	"wel16b_1_4002"	"wel16b_2_4002"
[1675]	"wel16b_3_4002"	"wel16b_4_4002"	"wel16b_5_4002"

[1678]	"wel16b_6_4002"	"wel16b_7_4002"	"wel16b_8_4002"
[1681]	"wel16b_9_4002"	"wel16b_10_4002"	"wel16b_11_4002"
[1684]	"wel16b_12_4002"	"wel16b_13_4002"	"wel16b_14_4002"
[1687]	"wel16b_15_4002"	"wel16b_16_4002"	"wel16b_17_4002"
[1690]	"wel16b_18_4002"	"wel16b_19_4002"	"wel16b_20_4002"
[1693]	"wel16c_1_4002"	"wel16c_2_4002"	"wel16c_3_4002"
[1696]	"wel16c_4_4002"	"wel16c_5_4002"	"wel16c_6_4002"
[1699]	"wel16c_7_4002"	"wel16c_8_4002"	"wel16c_9_4002"
[1702]	"wel16c_10_4002"	"wel16c_11_4002"	"wel16c_12_4002"
[1705]	"wel16c_13_4002"	"wel16c_14_4002"	"wel16c_15_4002"
[1708]	"wel16c_16_4002"	"wel16c_17_4002"	"wel16c_18_4002"
[1711]	"wel16c_19_4002"	"wel16c_20_4002"	"wel16d_1_4002"
[1714]	"wel16d_2_4002"	"wel16d_3_4002"	"wel16d_4_4002"
[1717]	"wel16d_5_4002"	"wel16d_6_4002"	"wel16d_7_4002"
[1720]	"wel16d_8_4002"	"wel16d_9_4002"	"wel16d_10_4002"
[1723]	"wel16d_11_4002"	"wel16d_12_4002"	"wel16d_13_4002"
[1726]	"wel16d_14_4002"	"wel16d_15_4002"	"wel16d_16_4002"
[1729]	"wel16d_17_4002"	"wel16d_18_4002"	"wel16d_19_4002"
[1732]	"wel16d_20_4002"	"wel16e_1_4002"	"wel16e_2_4002"
[1735]	"wel16e_3_4002"	"wel16e_4_4002"	"wel16e_5_4002"
[1738]	"wel16e_6_4002"	"wel16e_7_4002"	"wel16e_8_4002"
[1741]	"wel16e_9_4002"	"wel16e_10_4002"	"wel16e_11_4002"
[1744]	"wel16e_12_4002"	"wel16e_13_4002"	"wel16e_14_4002"
[1747]	"wel16e_15_4002"	"wel16e_16_4002"	"wel16e_17_4002"
[1750]	"wel16e_18_4002"	"wel16e_19_4002"	"wel16e_20_4002"
[1753]	"wel16f_1_4002"	"wel16f_2_4002"	"wel16f_3_4002"
[1756]	"wel16f_4_4002"	"wel16f_5_4002"	"wel16f_6_4002"
[1759]	"wel16f_7_4002"	"wel16f_8_4002"	"wel16f_9_4002"
[1762]	"wel16f_10_4002"	"wel16f_11_4002"	"wel16f_12_4002"
[1765]	"wel16f_13_4002"	"wel16f_14_4002"	"wel16f_15_4002"
[1768]	"wel16f_16_4002"	"wel16f_17_4002"	"wel16f_18_4002"
[1771]	"wel16f_19_4002"	"wel16f_20_4002"	"wel16g_1_4002"
[1774]	"wel16g_2_4002"	"wel16g_3_4002"	"wel16g_4_4002"
[1777]	"wel16g_5_4002"	"wel16g_6_4002"	"wel16g_7_4002"
[1780]	"wel16g_8_4002"	"wel16g_9_4002"	"wel16g_10_4002"
[1783]	"wel16g_11_4002"	"wel16g_12_4002"	"wel16g_13_4002"
[1786]	"wel16g_14_4002"	"wel16g_15_4002"	"wel16g_16_4002"
[1789]	"wel16g_17_4002"	"wel16g_18_4002"	"wel16g_19_4002"
[1792]	"wel16g_20_4002"	"wrk01"	"wrk02"
[1795]	"wrk03m"	"wrk03y"	"wrk04"
[1798]	"wrk04isco"	"wrk06"	"wrk07"
[1801]	"wrk08"	"wrk09"	"wrk10"
[1804]	"wrk11"	"wrk12"	"wrk13"

[1807]	"wrk14"	"wrk15a"	"wrk15b"
[1810]	"wrk15c"	"wrk15d"	"wrk16a"
[1813]	"wrk16b"	"wrk17"	"wrk18"
[1816]	"wrk20"	"wrk21"	"wrk22"
[1819]	"wrk23"	"wrk24"	"wrk25"
[1822]	"wrk26"	"wrk27"	"wrk27isco"
[1825]	"wrk28"	"wrk30"	"wrk30am"
[1828]	"wrk30ay"	"wrk31"	"wrk32"
[1831]	"wrk34"	"wrk34isco"	"wrk35"
[1834]	"wrk36"	"wrk37"	"wrk38"
[1837]	"wrk39"	"wrk40"	"wrk41"
[1840]	"wrk42"	"wrk43"	"wrk44"
[1843]	"wrk46"	"wrk47"	"wrk48"
[1846]	"wrk49"	"wrk50"	"wrk51_4001"
[1849]	"wrk51_4002"	"wrk51_4003"	"wrk51_4004"
[1852]	"wrk51a_4005"	"wrk51b_4005"	"wrk51_4006"
[1855]	"wrk51a_4007"	"wrk51b_4007"	"wrk51a_4008"
[1858]	"wrk51b_4008"	"wrk51_4009"	"wrk51_4010"
[1861]	"wrk51a_4011"	"wrk51b_4011"	"wrk51_4012"
[1864]	"wrk51_4013"	"wrk51_4014"	"wrk51_4015"
[1867]	"inc01"	"inc03"	"inc05"
[1870]	"inc06"	"inc08_1"	"inc08_2"
[1873]	"inc08_3"	"inc08_4"	"inc08_5"
[1876]	"inc08_6"	"inc08_7"	"inc08_8"
[1879]	"inc08_9"	"inc08_10"	"inc08_11"
[1882]	"inc08_12"	"inc09_1"	"inc09_2"
[1885]	"inc09_3"	"inc09_4"	"inc09_5"
[1888]	"inc09_6"	"inc09_7"	"inc09_8"
[1891]	"inc09_9"	"inc09_10"	"inc09_11"
[1894]	"inc11_1"	"inc11_2"	"inc11_3"
[1897]	"inc11_4"	"inc11_5"	"inc11_6"
[1900]	"inc11_7"	"inc11_8"	"inc11_9"
[1903]	"inc11_10"	"inc11_11"	"inc12"
[1906]	"inc13"	"inc14_1"	"inc14_2"
[1909]	"inc14_3"	"inc14_4"	"inc14_5"
[1912]	"inc14_6"	"inc14_7"	"inc14_8"
[1915]	"inc14_9"	"inc14_10"	"inc14_11"
[1918]	"inc14_12"	"inc14_13"	"inc14_14"
[1921]	"inc14_15"	"inc14_16"	"inc14_17"
[1924]	"inc14_18"	"inc14_19"	"inc14_20"
[1927]	"inc14_21"	"inc14_22"	"inc15"
[1930]	"att01"	"att02"	"att03a"
[1933]	"att03b"	"att03d"	"att03e"

[1936]	"att03g"	"att03h"	"att03i"
[1939]	"att03j"	"att05b"	"att06a"
[1942]	"att06b"	"att07a"	"att07b"
[1945]	"att07c"	"att07d"	"att07g"
[1948]	"att08"	"att09"	"att09u"
[1951]	"att10"	"att11b"	"att11d"
[1954]	"att13a_4001"	"att13b_4001"	"att13c_4001"
[1957]	"att13d_4001"	"att13e_4001"	"att13f_4001"
[1960]	"att13g_4001"	"att13h_4001"	"att13_4002"
[1963]	"att13_4003"	"att13_4004"	"att13_4005"
[1966]	"att13_1_4006"	"att13_2_4006"	"att13_3_4006"
[1969]	"att13_4_4006"	"att13_5_4006"	"att13_6_4006"
[1972]	"att13_7_4006"	"att13_8_4006"	"att13_9_4006"
[1975]	"att13_4007"	"att19a_4001"	"att19b_4001"
[1978]	"att19c_4001"	"rep01"	"rep02"
[1981]	"rep03_1"	"rep03_2"	"rep03_3"
[1984]	"rep03_4"	"rep04"	"rep05"
[1987]	"rep06"	"flag1"	"localitysize_4001"
[1990]	"department_4001"	"city_4001"	

```
names(ejemploxl)
```

```
[1] "Causa" "año" "valor"
```

Como vemos en las bases hay mayúsculas, caracteres especiales y demás. Esto lo podemos cambiar

```
ejemploxl<-ejemploxl %>%
  janitor::clean_names()

names(ejemploxl)
```

```
[1] "causa" "ano" "valor"
```

Si quisiéramos que la acción quedará en una sola operación, podemos usar un pipe diferente:

```
pacman::p_load(magrittr)

encuesta_generacion %<>% # este es otro pipe
```

```
janitor::clean_names()
```

```
names(encuesta_generacion)
```

[1]	"country"	"region"	"respid"
[4]	"intid"	"mode"	"weight"
[7]	"instrument"	"intdatem"	"intdatey"
[10]	"dem01"	"dem02m"	"dem02y"
[13]	"dem03"	"dem04a"	"dem04biso"
[16]	"dem05m"	"dem05y"	"dem06"
[19]	"dem07"	"dem07iscsed"	"dem08m"
[22]	"dem08y"	"dem09"	"dem10m"
[25]	"dem10y"	"dem11"	"dem12"
[28]	"dem14"	"dem15"	"dem17"
[31]	"dem18"	"dem19"	"dem20"
[34]	"dem21"	"dem22a"	"dem22m"
[37]	"dem22y"	"dem23"	"dem24a"
[40]	"dem24biso"	"dem24em"	"dem24ey"
[43]	"dem25"	"dem25iscsed"	"dem26"
[46]	"dem27"	"dem28a"	"dem28bm"
[49]	"dem28by"	"dem28c"	"dem30a"
[52]	"dem30bm"	"dem30by"	"dem30c"
[55]	"dem30d"	"dem31m"	"dem31y"
[58]	"dem32a"	"dem32b"	"dem32c"
[61]	"dem32d"	"dem33"	"dem33am"
[64]	"dem33ay"	"dem34m"	"dem34y"
[67]	"dem35"	"dem36a"	"dem36au"
[70]	"dem36b"	"dem36bu"	"dem37"
[73]	"dem38a"	"dem38b"	"dem38c"
[76]	"dem38d"	"dem38e"	"dem38f"
[79]	"dem38g"	"dem39a"	"dem39b"
[82]	"dem39c"	"dem39d"	"dem40"
[85]	"dem41"	"dem42"	"dem43"
[88]	"dem44"	"dem45"	"dem46"
[91]	"lhi01"	"lhi02"	"lhi04_m1"
[94]	"lhi04_m2"	"lhi04_m3"	"lhi04_m4"
[97]	"lhi04_m5"	"lhi04_m6"	"lhi04_m7"
[100]	"lhi04_m8"	"lhi04_m9"	"lhi04_m10"
[103]	"lhi04_m11"	"lhi04_m12"	"lhi04_m13"
[106]	"lhi04_m14"	"lhi04_m15"	"lhi04_m16"
[109]	"lhi04_m17"	"lhi04_m18"	"lhi04_m19"
[112]	"lhi04_m20"	"lhi04_y1"	"lhi04_y2"

[115]	"lhi04_y3"	"lhi04_y4"	"lhi04_y5"
[118]	"lhi04_y6"	"lhi04_y7"	"lhi04_y8"
[121]	"lhi04_y9"	"lhi04_y10"	"lhi04_y11"
[124]	"lhi04_y12"	"lhi04_y13"	"lhi04_y14"
[127]	"lhi04_y15"	"lhi04_y16"	"lhi04_y17"
[130]	"lhi04_y18"	"lhi04_y19"	"lhi04_y20"
[133]	"lhi04a_1"	"lhi04a_2"	"lhi04a_3"
[136]	"lhi04a_4"	"lhi04a_5"	"lhi04a_6"
[139]	"lhi04a_7"	"lhi04a_8"	"lhi04a_9"
[142]	"lhi04a_10"	"lhi04a_11"	"lhi04a_12"
[145]	"lhi04a_13"	"lhi04a_14"	"lhi04a_15"
[148]	"lhi04a_16"	"lhi04a_17"	"lhi04a_18"
[151]	"lhi04a_19"	"lhi04a_20"	"lhi05a_1"
[154]	"lhi05a_2"	"lhi05a_3"	"lhi05a_4"
[157]	"lhi05a_5"	"lhi05a_6"	"lhi05a_7"
[160]	"lhi05a_8"	"lhi05a_9"	"lhi05a_10"
[163]	"lhi05a_11"	"lhi05a_12"	"lhi05a_13"
[166]	"lhi05a_14"	"lhi05a_15"	"lhi05a_16"
[169]	"lhi05a_17"	"lhi05a_18"	"lhi05a_19"
[172]	"lhi05a_20"	"lhi05b_m1"	"lhi05b_m2"
[175]	"lhi05b_m3"	"lhi05b_m4"	"lhi05b_m5"
[178]	"lhi05b_m6"	"lhi05b_m7"	"lhi05b_m8"
[181]	"lhi05b_m9"	"lhi05b_m10"	"lhi05b_m11"
[184]	"lhi05b_m12"	"lhi05b_m13"	"lhi05b_m14"
[187]	"lhi05b_m15"	"lhi05b_m16"	"lhi05b_m17"
[190]	"lhi05b_m18"	"lhi05b_m19"	"lhi05b_m20"
[193]	"lhi05b_y1"	"lhi05b_y2"	"lhi05b_y3"
[196]	"lhi05b_y4"	"lhi05b_y5"	"lhi05b_y6"
[199]	"lhi05b_y7"	"lhi05b_y8"	"lhi05b_y9"
[202]	"lhi05b_y10"	"lhi05b_y11"	"lhi05b_y12"
[205]	"lhi05b_y13"	"lhi05b_y14"	"lhi05b_y15"
[208]	"lhi05b_y16"	"lhi05b_y17"	"lhi05b_y18"
[211]	"lhi05b_y19"	"lhi05b_y20"	"lhi06_m1"
[214]	"lhi06_m2"	"lhi06_m3"	"lhi06_m4"
[217]	"lhi06_m5"	"lhi06_m6"	"lhi06_m7"
[220]	"lhi06_m8"	"lhi06_m9"	"lhi06_m10"
[223]	"lhi06_m11"	"lhi06_m12"	"lhi06_m13"
[226]	"lhi06_m14"	"lhi06_m15"	"lhi06_m16"
[229]	"lhi06_m17"	"lhi06_m18"	"lhi06_m19"
[232]	"lhi06_m20"	"lhi06_y1"	"lhi06_y2"
[235]	"lhi06_y3"	"lhi06_y4"	"lhi06_y5"
[238]	"lhi06_y6"	"lhi06_y7"	"lhi06_y8"
[241]	"lhi06_y9"	"lhi06_y10"	"lhi06_y11"

[244]	"lhi06_y12"	"lhi06_y13"	"lhi06_y14"
[247]	"lhi06_y15"	"lhi06_y16"	"lhi06_y17"
[250]	"lhi06_y18"	"lhi06_y19"	"lhi06_y20"
[253]	"lhi07_1"	"lhi07_2"	"lhi07_3"
[256]	"lhi07_4"	"lhi07_5"	"lhi07_6"
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[1840]	"wrk42"	"wrk43"	"wrk44"
[1843]	"wrk46"	"wrk47"	"wrk48"
[1846]	"wrk49"	"wrk50"	"wrk51_4001"
[1849]	"wrk51_4002"	"wrk51_4003"	"wrk51_4004"
[1852]	"wrk51a_4005"	"wrk51b_4005"	"wrk51_4006"
[1855]	"wrk51a_4007"	"wrk51b_4007"	"wrk51a_4008"
[1858]	"wrk51b_4008"	"wrk51_4009"	"wrk51_4010"
[1861]	"wrk51a_4011"	"wrk51b_4011"	"wrk51_4012"
[1864]	"wrk51_4013"	"wrk51_4014"	"wrk51_4015"
[1867]	"inc01"	"inc03"	"inc05"
[1870]	"inc06"	"inc08_1"	"inc08_2"
[1873]	"inc08_3"	"inc08_4"	"inc08_5"
[1876]	"inc08_6"	"inc08_7"	"inc08_8"
[1879]	"inc08_9"	"inc08_10"	"inc08_11"
[1882]	"inc08_12"	"inc09_1"	"inc09_2"
[1885]	"inc09_3"	"inc09_4"	"inc09_5"
[1888]	"inc09_6"	"inc09_7"	"inc09_8"
[1891]	"inc09_9"	"inc09_10"	"inc09_11"
[1894]	"inc11_1"	"inc11_2"	"inc11_3"
[1897]	"inc11_4"	"inc11_5"	"inc11_6"
[1900]	"inc11_7"	"inc11_8"	"inc11_9"
[1903]	"inc11_10"	"inc11_11"	"inc12"
[1906]	"inc13"	"inc14_1"	"inc14_2"
[1909]	"inc14_3"	"inc14_4"	"inc14_5"
[1912]	"inc14_6"	"inc14_7"	"inc14_8"
[1915]	"inc14_9"	"inc14_10"	"inc14_11"
[1918]	"inc14_12"	"inc14_13"	"inc14_14"

[1921]	"inc14_15"	"inc14_16"	"inc14_17"
[1924]	"inc14_18"	"inc14_19"	"inc14_20"
[1927]	"inc14_21"	"inc14_22"	"inc15"
[1930]	"att01"	"att02"	"att03a"
[1933]	"att03b"	"att03d"	"att03e"
[1936]	"att03g"	"att03h"	"att03i"
[1939]	"att03j"	"att05b"	"att06a"
[1942]	"att06b"	"att07a"	"att07b"
[1945]	"att07c"	"att07d"	"att07g"
[1948]	"att08"	"att09"	"att09u"
[1951]	"att10"	"att11b"	"att11d"
[1954]	"att13a_4001"	"att13b_4001"	"att13c_4001"
[1957]	"att13d_4001"	"att13e_4001"	"att13f_4001"
[1960]	"att13g_4001"	"att13h_4001"	"att13_4002"
[1963]	"att13_4003"	"att13_4004"	"att13_4005"
[1966]	"att13_1_4006"	"att13_2_4006"	"att13_3_4006"
[1969]	"att13_4_4006"	"att13_5_4006"	"att13_6_4006"
[1972]	"att13_7_4006"	"att13_8_4006"	"att13_9_4006"
[1975]	"att13_4007"	"att19a_4001"	"att19b_4001"
[1978]	"att19c_4001"	"rep01"	"rep02"
[1981]	"rep03_1"	"rep03_2"	"rep03_3"
[1984]	"rep03_4"	"rep04"	"rep05"
[1987]	"rep06"	"flag1"	"localitysize_4001"
[1990]	"department_4001"	"city_4001"	

2 Evaluación de información y pirámides

2.1 Paquetes

```
if (!require("pacman")) install.packages("pacman") # instala pacman si se requiere
```

Cargando paquete requerido: pacman

```
pacman::p_load(tidyverse,  
               readxl,  
               writexl,  
               haven,  
               sjlabelled,  
               foreign,  
               janitor,  
               remotes,  
               wppExplorer,  
               apyramid,  
               fmsb)
```

2.2 Instalación de paquetes en desarrollo, reprise

Esto puede tardar un ratito

```
install.packages("rstan", repos = c("https://mc-stan.org/r-packages/", getOption("repos"))  
remotes::install_github("timriffe/DemoTools")  
  
library("DemoTools")  
  
remotes::install_github("PPgp/wpp2022")
```

- Si pide actualizar darle 1, de “All

- o 2 de “CRAN only”

Cargando paquete requerido: Rcpp

Cargando paquete requerido: data.table

Adjuntando el paquete: 'data.table'

The following objects are masked from 'package:lubridate':

```
hour, isoweek, mday, minute, month, quarter, second, wday, week,
yday, year
```

The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':

```
between, first, last
```

The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':

```
transpose
```

2.3 Datos

2.3.1 {wpp2022}

Vamos a utilizar datos del paquete {wpp2022} . Revisemos la viñeta del paquete que está [aquí](#)

Todas los *data.frames* están en el paquete y si lo tenemos cargados podemos consultarlo con el comando `data()`

```
data("popAge5dt")
data("popprojAge5dt")
```

** En caso que no tengas disponible, puedes descargar la información de la carpeta [datos](#)

```
load("datos/wpp2022.RData")
```

Aquí están todos los países, revisemos un poco

```
popAge5dt %>%
  dplyr::select(country_code, name) %>%
  unique()
```

	country_code	name
	<int>	<char>
1:	900	World
2:	1834	Sub-Saharan Africa
3:	1833	Northern Africa and Western Asia
4:	1831	Central and Southern Asia
5:	1832	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia

281:	882	Samoa
282:	772	Tokelau
283:	776	Tonga
284:	798	Tuvalu
285:	876	Wallis and Futuna Islands

Podemos hacer búsquedas:

```
popAge5dt %>%
  mutate(uy=stringr::str_detect(name, "Uruguay")) %>%
  filter(uy) %>%
  select(country_code, name)
```

	country_code	name
	<int>	<char>
1:	858	Uruguay
2:	858	Uruguay
3:	858	Uruguay
4:	858	Uruguay
5:	858	Uruguay

311:	858	Uruguay
312:	858	Uruguay
313:	858	Uruguay
314:	858	Uruguay
315:	858	Uruguay

Vamos a hacer el ejercicio con Uruguay pero pueden buscar cualquier otro país y la región

```
# Países:
# uy: 858
# sv: 222
# gt: 320
# hn: 340
# mx: 484
# CA: 916
# LAC: 1830

popAge1dt<- popAge1dt %>%
  filter(country_code%in%c(858,1830))
```

También, tengo datos de algunos censos, descargados de ipums

2.4 De IPUMS

```
readxl::read_excel("datos/censos_p2.xlsx",
  sheet = "El Salvador 1992" ) %>% #ojo con este argumento
  head() %>%
  janitor::clean_names() # checa qué hace
```

```
# A tibble: 6 x 4
  age    male female unknown
  <chr> <dbl>  <dbl>    <dbl>
1 0      6093   6113        0
2 1      6089   5795        0
3 2      6805   6737        0
4 3      7028   6699        0
5 4      7294   6965        0
6 5      6628   6408        0
```

Usaremos esta tabla de datos agregados para **crear variables**. Esto se hace con el comando `dplyr::mutate()`

```
sv1992<-readxl::read_excel("datos/censos_p2.xlsx", sheet = "El Salvador 1992") %>%
  janitor::clean_names() %>% #
  dplyr::mutate(total=male + female) %>% # ojo
  dplyr::mutate(age=as.numeric(age)) #ojo
```

2.5 {fmsb} Atracción digital

Este paquete tiene cosas muy interesantes. Es un paquete no sólo para demografía pero permite ajustar algunas funciones demográficas

Limitantes: como que está en japonés :P

Un ejemplo con el índice de Whipple, que mide la atracción digital. Necesitamos datos en edades singulares:

Tenemos un archivo en datos con varios censos, para evaluar su información a través de la atracción digital. Revisemos los datos del censo de 1992.

Para ver los totales podemos agregar una fila muy simple con `janitor::adorn_totals(where="row")`

```
sv1992 %>%  
  janitor::adorn_totals(where="row")
```

age	male	female	unknown	total
0	6093	6113	0	12206
1	6089	5795	0	11884
2	6805	6737	0	13542
3	7028	6699	0	13727
4	7294	6965	0	14259
5	6628	6408	0	13036
6	6906	6570	0	13476
7	7012	6350	0	13362
8	6444	6232	0	12676
9	6086	5884	0	11970
10	7012	6690	0	13702
11	6394	6067	0	12461
12	7955	7415	0	15370
13	6482	6175	0	12657
14	6654	6622	0	13276
15	6617	6717	0	13334
16	5872	5985	0	11857
17	5891	6089	0	11980
18	6073	6274	0	12347
19	4356	4999	0	9355
20	5205	5950	0	11155
21	3812	4526	0	8338
22	4997	5645	0	10642
23	4177	4875	0	9052

24	4195	4875	0	9070
25	4045	4922	0	8967
26	3816	4453	0	8269
27	3598	4160	0	7758
28	3657	4254	0	7911
29	3023	3341	0	6364
30	4533	4886	0	9419
31	2139	2612	0	4751
32	3490	4025	0	7515
33	2599	3024	0	5623
34	2368	2765	0	5133
35	2996	3456	0	6452
36	2590	2859	0	5449
37	2325	2667	0	4992
38	2627	2936	0	5563
39	1985	2217	0	4202
40	3352	3548	0	6900
41	1433	1649	0	3082
42	2851	3003	0	5854
43	1691	1962	0	3653
44	1576	1763	0	3339
45	2329	2497	0	4826
46	1490	1760	0	3250
47	1716	1811	0	3527
48	1807	2105	0	3912
49	1276	1392	0	2668
50	2319	2597	0	4916
51	986	1151	0	2137
52	1901	2067	0	3968
53	1196	1470	0	2666
54	1198	1456	0	2654
55	1561	1781	0	3342
56	1215	1401	0	2616
57	1078	1238	0	2316
58	1110	1291	0	2401
59	824	943	0	1767
60	2020	2242	0	4262
61	601	779	0	1380
62	1358	1453	0	2811
63	876	1007	0	1883
64	860	952	0	1812
65	1211	1347	0	2558
66	799	931	0	1730

67	755	937	0	1692
68	779	905	0	1684
69	514	554	0	1068
70	1212	1276	0	2488
71	371	438	0	809
72	747	923	0	1670
73	472	562	0	1034
74	453	480	0	933
75	649	777	0	1426
76	385	472	0	857
77	350	378	0	728
78	410	533	0	943
79	240	274	0	514
80	501	657	0	1158
81	178	239	0	417
82	328	390	0	718
83	164	225	0	389
84	148	187	0	335
85	210	294	0	504
86	146	202	0	348
87	110	152	0	262
88	124	155	0	279
89	93	111	0	204
90	110	155	0	265
91	47	53	0	100
92	67	98	0	165
93	23	41	0	64
94	14	27	0	41
95	17	44	0	61
96	16	36	0	52
97	10	19	0	29
98	71	120	0	191
99	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0
999	0	0	0	0
Total	248216	262544	0	510760

```
sv1992<-readxl::read_excel("datos/censos_p2.xlsx") %>%
  janitor::clean_names() %>% #
  dplyr::mutate(total= male + female) %>%
  dplyr::mutate(age=as.numeric(age))
```

El índice de Whipple

```
sv1992 %>%  
  dplyr::filter(!age>64) %>% # Este filtro es importante  
  dplyr::count(age, wt=total) %>% # necesitamos siempre una tabla que se ve así  
  head()
```

A tibble: 6 x 2

	age	n
	<dbl>	<dbl>
1	0	67733
2	1	66507
3	2	66977
4	3	64758
5	4	65412
6	5	67617

```
sv1992 %>%  
  dplyr::filter(!age>64) %>% # Este filtro es importante  
  dplyr::count(age, wt=total) %>%  
  with(  
    fmsb::WhipplesIndex(n) # se llama n por la segunda columna de la tabla anterior  
  )
```

\$WI

[1] 102.4858

\$JUDGE

[1] "highly accurate"

2.5.1 Momento de práctica

** Importa cualquier otro censo y encuentra el índice de Whipple

2.6 Pirámides

as pirámides son parte esencial de lo que llamamos *Demografía estática*, nos cuentan un siglo de historia de las poblaciones

2.6.1 Con grupos quinquenales

Si queremos hacerlo como gráficos de barra, seguramente queremos cortar la variable de edad. Igual este paso es esencial en la vida demográfica:

```
pob_uy<- popAge1dt %>%
  dplyr::filter(name=="Uruguay") %>%
  dplyr::mutate(eda5=cut(age, # la variable a cortar
                        breaks=seq(0,110, # El rango válido
                                   by=5), # El ancho del intervalo
                        include.lowest=T, # para que incluya el valor más bajo dentro del intervalo
                        right=F)) # indica si el intervalo irá abierto en la derecha, ponemos un
```

Veamos esta variable:

```
pob_uy %>%
  count(eda5, wt=pop)
```

	eda5	n
	<fctr>	<num>
1:	[0,5)	18515.960
2:	[5,10)	18288.987
3:	[10,15)	17935.920
4:	[15,20)	17453.353
5:	[20,25)	16764.673
6:	[25,30)	15926.536
7:	[30,35)	15076.952
8:	[35,40)	14368.985
9:	[40,45)	13648.200
10:	[45,50)	12754.619
11:	[50,55)	11801.696
12:	[55,60)	10726.383
13:	[60,65)	9461.974
14:	[65,70)	8026.193
15:	[70,75)	6481.370
16:	[75,80)	4815.778
17:	[80,85)	3121.340
18:	[85,90)	1673.401
19:	[90,95)	702.236
20:	[95,100)	215.386
21:	[100,105)	52.330

Para que funcione mejor, necesitamos que sexo sea una variable y una columna.

Vamos a utilizar `tidyr::pivot_longer()` para hacer “larga” nuestro data.frame

```
pob_uy %>%
  tidyr::pivot_longer(cols = popM:pop,
                     values_to = "poblacion",
                     names_to = "sexo")
```

A tibble: 22,119 x 7

	country_code	name	year	age	eda5	sexo	poblacion
	<int>	<chr>	<int>	<int>	<fct>	<chr>	<dbl>
1	858	Uruguay	1949	0	[0,5)	popM	22.3
2	858	Uruguay	1949	0	[0,5)	popF	21.4
3	858	Uruguay	1949	0	[0,5)	pop	43.7
4	858	Uruguay	1949	1	[0,5)	popM	21.8
5	858	Uruguay	1949	1	[0,5)	popF	21.3
6	858	Uruguay	1949	1	[0,5)	pop	43.1
7	858	Uruguay	1949	2	[0,5)	popM	21.8
8	858	Uruguay	1949	2	[0,5)	popF	21.5
9	858	Uruguay	1949	2	[0,5)	pop	43.3
10	858	Uruguay	1949	3	[0,5)	popM	21.3

i 22,109 more rows

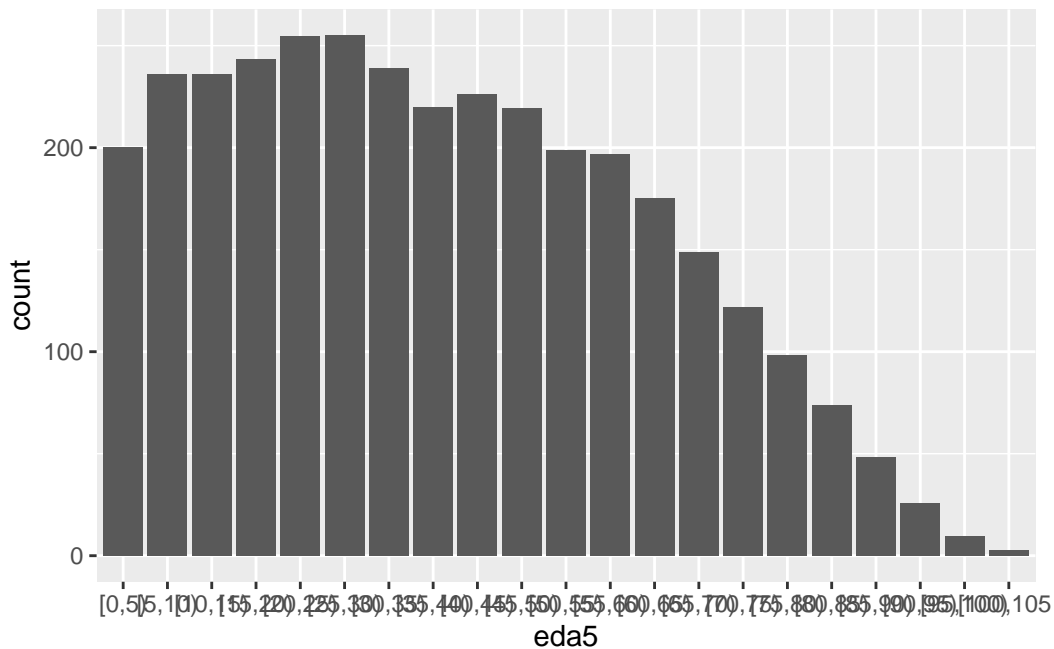
```
pob_uy_long<-pob_uy %>%
  tidyr::pivot_longer(cols = popM:popF,
                     values_to = "poblacion",
                     names_to = "sexo") %>%
  dplyr::select(-pop) # checa este tipo de "anti-selección"
```

2.6.2 Momento de práctica

popAge son los datos históricos, piensa cómo volverías *long* la base de proyecciones *popprojAge*.
¡Checa que hay tipos de proyecciones!

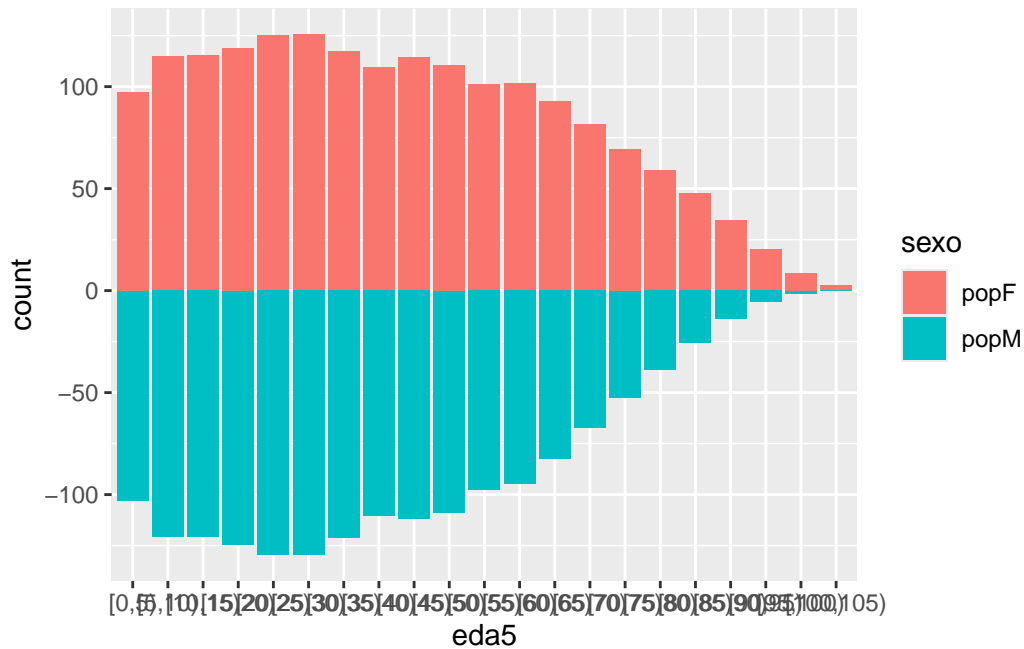
2.6.3 Pirámide en {ggplot2}

```
### gráfico de barras de edades quinquenales
pob_uy_long %>%
  dplyr::filter(year==2020) %>%
  ggplot2::ggplot() +
  aes(x=eda5, weight=poblacion) +
  geom_bar() # dibuja la geometría de barra
```



Una pirámide es un doble histograma por **sexo**, donde el valor de los hombres es negativo:

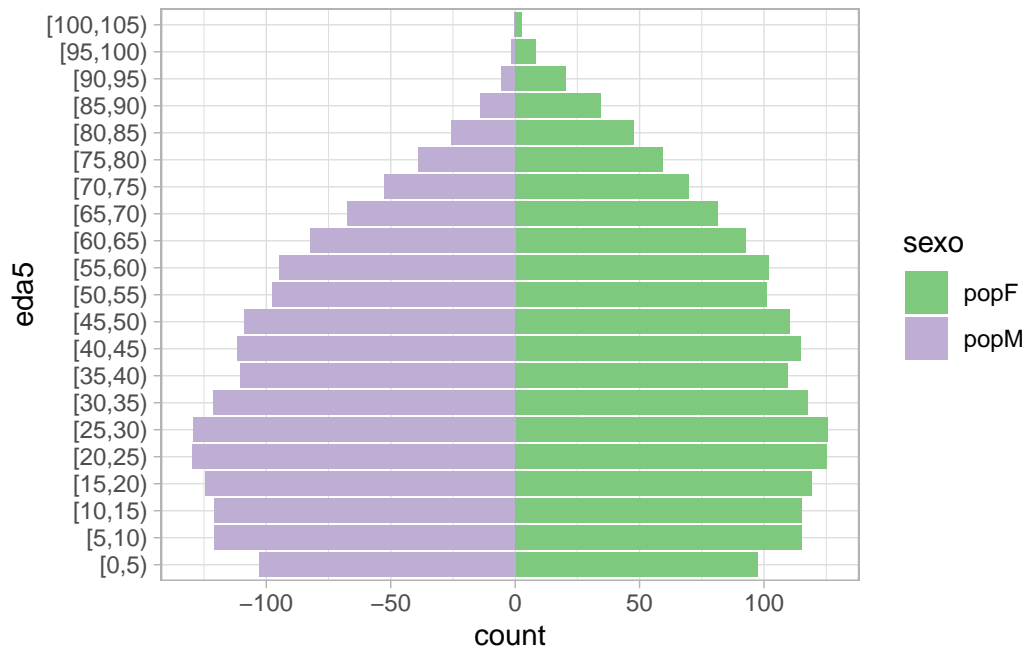
```
pob_uy_long %>%
  dplyr::filter(year==2020) %>%
  dplyr::mutate(poblacion2=if_else(sexo=="popM", -poblacion, poblacion)) %>%
  ggplot2::ggplot() +
  aes(eda5, fill=sexo, weight=poblacion2)+
  geom_bar() # dibuja la geometría de barra
```



Podemos darle la vuelta y cambiarle los colores

```
pob_uy_long <- pob_uy_long %>%
  mutate(poblacion2=if_else(sexo=="popM", -poblacion, poblacion))

pob_uy_long %>%
  filter(year==2020) %>%
  ggplot(aes(eda5, fill=sexo, weight=poblacion2)) +
  geom_bar() + coord_flip() +
  scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Accent") +
  theme_light()
```



Como que las escalas tampoco están muy perfectas y no queremos las negativa. ¡Los hombres no son personas negativas!

Veamos un poco cómo se comporta esa variable:

```
pob_uy_long %>%
  filter(year==2020) %>%
  count(eda5, sexo, wt=poblacion2) %>%
  summarise(max=max(n), min=min(n))
```

```
# A tibble: 1 x 2
  max  min
<dbl> <dbl>
1  125. -130.
```

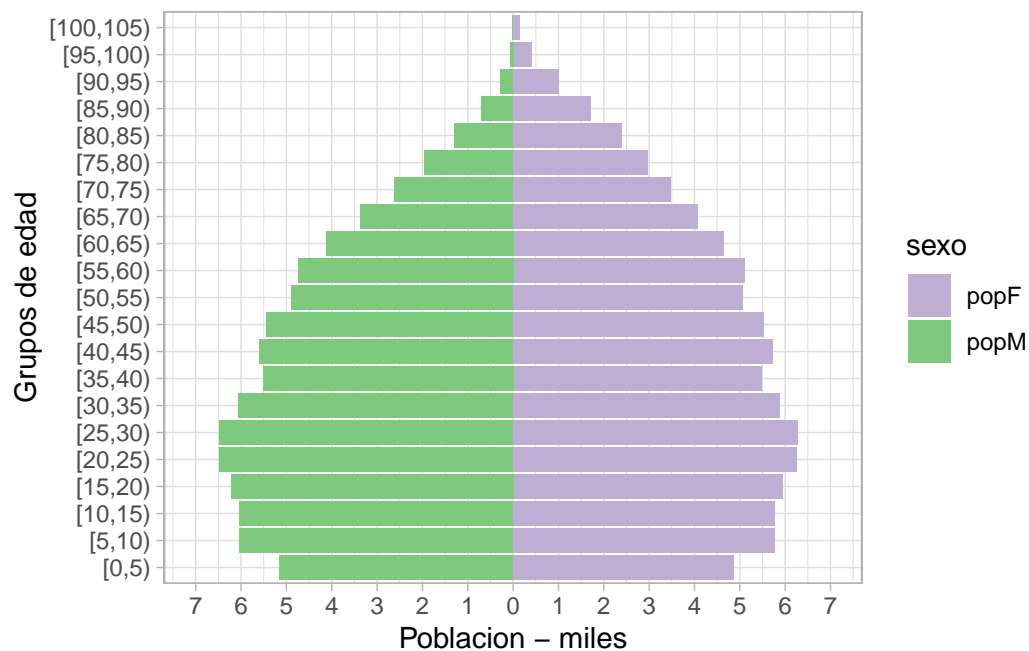
```
pob_uy_long %>%
  filter(year==2020) %>%
  ggplot() +
  aes(eda5, fill=sexo, weight=poblacion2)+
  geom_bar() + coord_flip() +
  scale_y_continuous(breaks = seq(-140, 140, by=20), # cuántos
                    limits = c(-140,140),
```



```

labels = paste0(
  as.character(c(7:0,# sustituye negativos
    1:7) # Para lo positivo
  )
)
)+
labs(y="Poblacion - miles", x="Grupos de edad") +
scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Accent", direction = -1) +
theme_light()

```



Esto es para el volumen de la población ¿Cómo podemos hacer una pirámide que sea en términos de proporciones?

Vamos a necesitar el total de la población:

```

pob_uy_long<- pob_uy_long %>%
  mutate(p_edo=sum(poblacion), .by = year)

head(pob_uy_long)

```

A tibble: 6 x 9

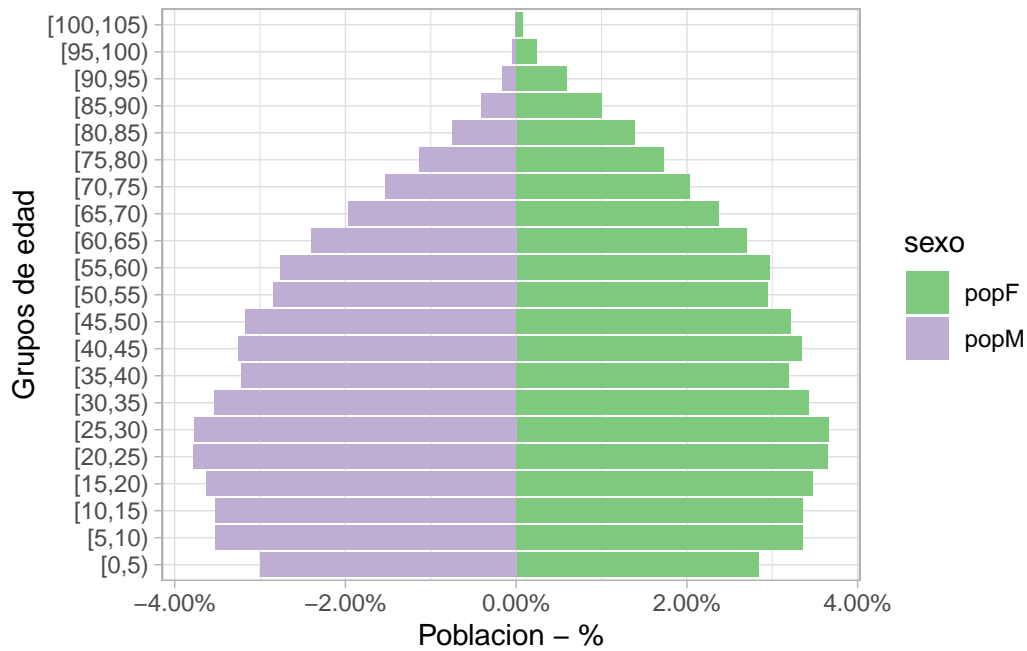
	country_code	name	year	age	eda5	sexo	poblacion	poblacion2	p_edo
	<int>	<chr>	<int>	<int>	<fct>	<chr>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>
1	858	Uruguay	1949	0	[0,5)	popM	22.3	-22.3	2224.
2	858	Uruguay	1949	0	[0,5)	popF	21.4	21.4	2224.
3	858	Uruguay	1949	1	[0,5)	popM	21.8	-21.8	2224.
4	858	Uruguay	1949	1	[0,5)	popF	21.3	21.3	2224.
5	858	Uruguay	1949	2	[0,5)	popM	21.8	-21.8	2224.
6	858	Uruguay	1949	2	[0,5)	popF	21.5	21.5	2224.

Hoy sí haremos lo mismo pero para las proporciones:

```
pob_uy_long <- pob_uy_long %>%
  mutate(poblacion3=if_else(sexo=="popM",
                             -poblacion/p_edo,
                             poblacion/p_edo))
```

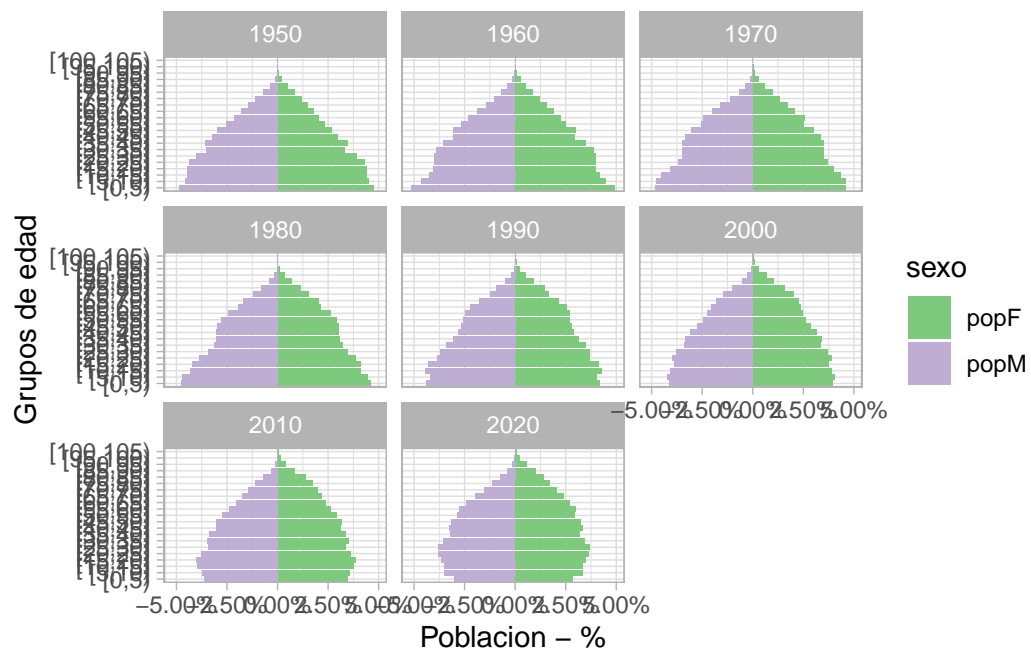
Una vez que ya tenemos nuestra variable proporcional:

```
pob_uy_long%>%
  filter(year==2020) %>%
  ggplot(aes(eda5, fill=sexo, weight=poblacion3))+
    geom_bar() + coord_flip() +
    scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent_format(accuracy=0.01))+
    labs(y="Poblacion - %", x="Grupos de edad") +
    scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Accent") +
    theme_light()
```



Podemos hacer varias pirámides aplicando *facets* o *grids*:

```
pob_uy_long %>%
  filter(year %in% seq(1950,2020, by=10)) %>%
  ggplot() +
  aes(eda5, fill=sexo, weight=poblacion3)+
  geom_bar() + coord_flip() +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent_format(accuracy=0.01)) +
  labs(y="Poblacion - %", x="Grupos de edad") +
  scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Accent") +
  theme_light() +
  facet_wrap(~year)
```



3 Cont. Pirámides y Lexis

3.1 Instalación local de los paquetes

Antes de empezar esta práctica descargá los siguientes archivos de la carpeta paquetes [aquí](#).

Colocala en tu directorio del proyecto.

Descargá esté [código](#) y correlo.

esto es un problema de IP que tenemos en el curso, si trabajás desde tu casa esto no será problema.

3.2 Paquetes

```
if (!require("pacman")) install.packages("pacman") # instala pacman si se requiere
```

Cargando paquete requerido: pacman

```
pacman::p_load(tidyverse,  
               readxl,  
               writexl,  
               janitor,  
               remotes,  
               wppExplorer,  
               apyramid,  
               magrittr,  
               fmsb,  
               DemoTools,  
               wpp2022,  
               LexisPlotR)
```

3.3 Datos

Rehacemos un poco lo que teníamos del día de ayer:

```
sv1992<-readxl::read_excel("datos/censos_p2.xlsx", sheet = "El Salvador 1992") %>%
  janitor::clean_names() %>% #
  dplyr::mutate(total=male + female) %>% # ojo
  dplyr::mutate(age=as.numeric(age)) #ojo
```

Los datos para las pirámides

```
data("popAge5dt")
data("popprojAge5dt")
```

```
pob_uy_long<-popAge1dt %>%
  dplyr::filter(name=="Uruguay") %>%
  dplyr::mutate(eda5=cut(age, # la variable a cortar
                        breaks=seq(0,110, # El rango válido
                                   by=5), # El ancho del intervalo
                        include.lowest=T, # para que incluya el valor más bajo dentro del intervalo
                        right=F)) %>%
  tidyr::pivot_longer(cols = popM:popF,
                     values_to = "poblacion",
                     names_to = "sexo") %>%
  dplyr::select(-pop) # chequea este tipo de "anti-selección"
```

3.4 Pendientes

3.4.1 {DemoTools}

Con este paquete también podemos hacer evaluaciones, pero podemos hacer índices más complejos.

Trabaja con vectores individuales.

3.4.1.1 Whipple

```
check_heaping_whipple(Value=sv1992$total,
  Age= sv1992$age,
  ageMin = 25,
  ageMax = 60,
  digit = c(0, 5))
```

[1] 1.260264

3.4.1.2 Noubissi

```
check_heaping_noubissi(sv1992$male,
  Age=sv1992$age,
  ageMin = 30,
  ageMax = 60,
  digit = 0)
```

[1] 1.411808

Mayor a 1, el dígito atrae; menor que 1, el índice “repele”

Vamos a hacer un “loop”

```
# Para todos los dígitos

for(i in 0:2){
  Ni<-check_heaping_noubissi(sv1992$total,
    sv1992$age,
    ageMin = 30+i, # ojo
    ageMax = 60+i,
    digit = i)

  names(Ni)<-i
  print(Ni)
}
```

```
0
1.388983
1
```

0.6612601
2
1.202751

```
for(i in 3:9) {  
  Ni<-check_heaping_noumbissi(sv1992$total,  
                              sv1992$age,  
                              ageMin = 20+i, #ojo  
                              ageMax = 50+i,  
                              digit = i)  
  names(Ni)<-i  
  print(Ni)  
}
```

3
0.9451307
4
0.8988784
5
1.145512
6
0.9623871
7
0.962849
8
1.004804
9
0.831283

3.4.1.3 Spoorrenberg

```
check_heaping_spoorenberg(sv1992$total,  
                           sv1992$age,  
                           ageMin = 23,  
                           ageMax = 62)
```

[1] 1.480261

3.4.1.4 Índice de Myers

```
check_heaping_myers(Value = sv1992$male,
                    Age = sv1992$age,
                    ageMin = 10,
                    ageMax = 89,
                    method = "pasex")
```

```
[1] 6.906285
```

3.4.2 Paquete {apyramid}

- Necesita que tengamos los datos quinquenales.
- No acepta funciones en las variables edad y sexo

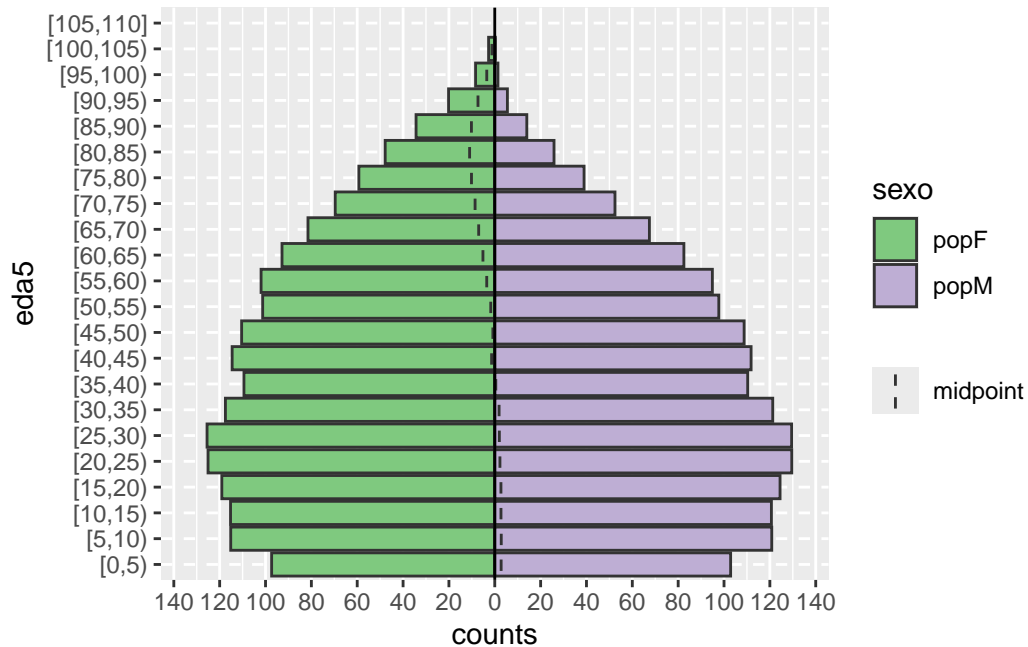
```
pob_uy_long %>%
  filter(year==2020) %>%
  count(eda5, sexo, wt=poblacion)
```

```
# A tibble: 42 x 3
   eda5      sexo      n
  <fct>   <chr> <dbl>
1 [0,5)   popF    97.3
2 [0,5)   popM   103.
3 [5,10)  popF   115.
4 [5,10)  popM   121.
5 [10,15) popF   115.
6 [10,15) popM   121.
7 [15,20) popF   119.
8 [15,20) popM   124.
9 [20,25) popF   125.
10 [20,25) popM   130.
# i 32 more rows
```

```
pob_uy_long %>%
  filter(year==2020) %>%
  count(eda5, sexo, wt=poblacion) %>%
  apyramid::age_pyramid(age_group = eda5,
                        split_by = sexo,
```

```
count = n)
```

Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range.



Nos ahorra un par de pasos, pero siempre tenemos que solucionar algunos elementos

3.4.2.1 Momento de práctica

Haz una pirámide para otro país, para el año 2040 en escenario de alta fecundidad.

3.4.3 Opcional

Veamos como hacemos un *loop* para hacer varias pirámides, pero antes tenemos que arreglar un poco esa base que bajamos de WPP

```
#popAge5dt <- popAge5dt
popAge5dt %<>% # checa este pipe
  mutate(edad=parse_number(age)) %>%
```

```

mutate(edad_factor=as.factor(edad))

popAge5dt %<>%
  pivot_longer(cols=popM:pop,
               names_to = "sex",
               values_to = "poblacion") %>%
  mutate(sex=str_replace_all(sex,"popF", "Mujeres")) %>%
  mutate(sex=str_replace_all(sex,"popM", "Hombres")) %>%
  mutate(sex=str_replace_all(sex,"pop", "Total"))

```

El loop:

```

años<-unique(popAge5dt$year)
país<-c(858, 222, 320, 340, 484, 1830)
# uy: 858
# sv: 222
# gt: 320
# hn: 340
# mx: 484
# CA: 916
# LAC: 1830)

# Este es el loop donde reemplaza por i cada código de país
for (i in país){

  popAge5dt %>%
    mutate(poblacion=poblacion/1000) %>%
    filter(country_code==i) %>%
    filter(!sex=="Total") %>%
    filter(year==2020) %>%
    age_pyramid(edad_factor, # edad
               split_by = sex,
               count=poblacion)+
    labs(x="edad",
         y="millones de personas",
         title = paste0(popAge5dt[popAge5dt$country_code==i,]$name),
         fill="Sexo")->g

  ggsave(plot=g,

```

```

        filename=paste0("pira",i,".png", sep=""),
        width=9,
        height=7)

    g
    assign(paste0("pira",i, sep=""), g)

}

```

3.4.4 Momento de práctica

Haz un loop para hacer las pirámides de las proyecciones de uruguay, una para cada año.

3.5 Diagrama de Lexis

El paquete fue creado Philipp Ottolinger, este ejercicio es una versión en español (con algunos comentarios) de su ejemplo <https://github.com/ottlgr/LexisPlotR>

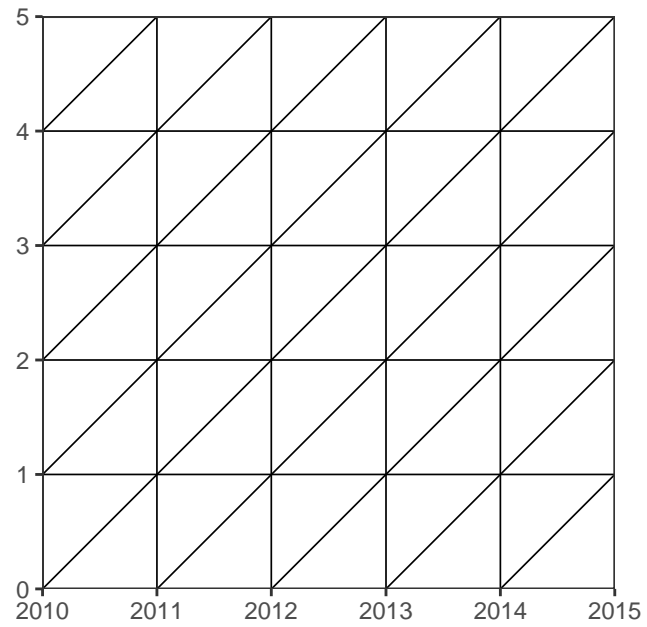
3.5.1 Dibujar una cuadrícula

Este paquete nos puede ayudar a hacer nuestras cuadrículas. Ponemos los años de inicio y de final; así como las edades de inicio y de final. Recuerda que un diagrama de Lexis debe tener una misma escala en los ejes.

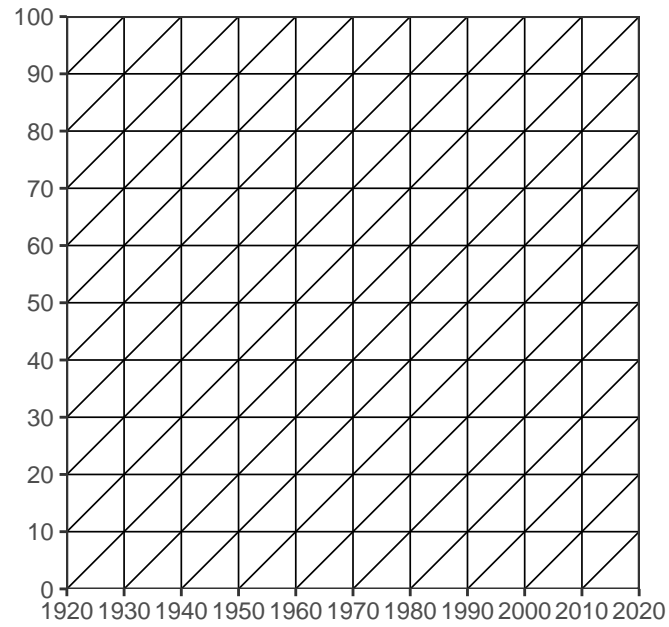
```

# Dibuje una cuadrícula de Lexis desde el año 2010 hasta el año 2015, que representa las e
LexisPlotR::lexis_grid(year_start = 2010,
                        year_end = 2015,
                        age_start = 0,
                        age_end=5)

```



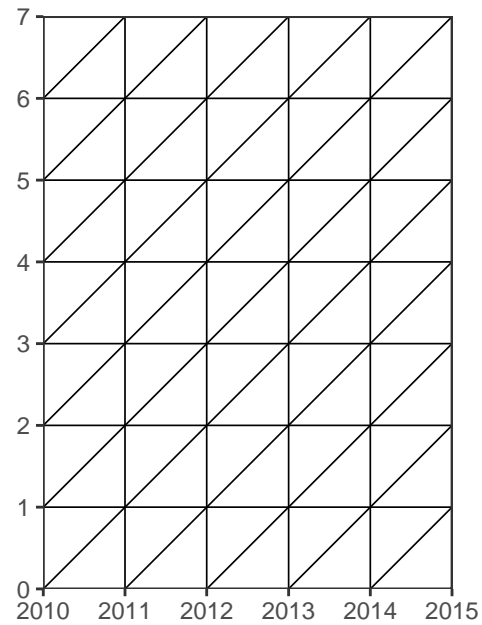
```
LexisPlotR::lexis_grid(year_start = 1920,  
                        year_end = 2020,  
                        age_start = 0,  
                        age_end = 100,  
                        delta = 10)
```



Aunque no necesariamente podemos dibujar sólo cuadrados

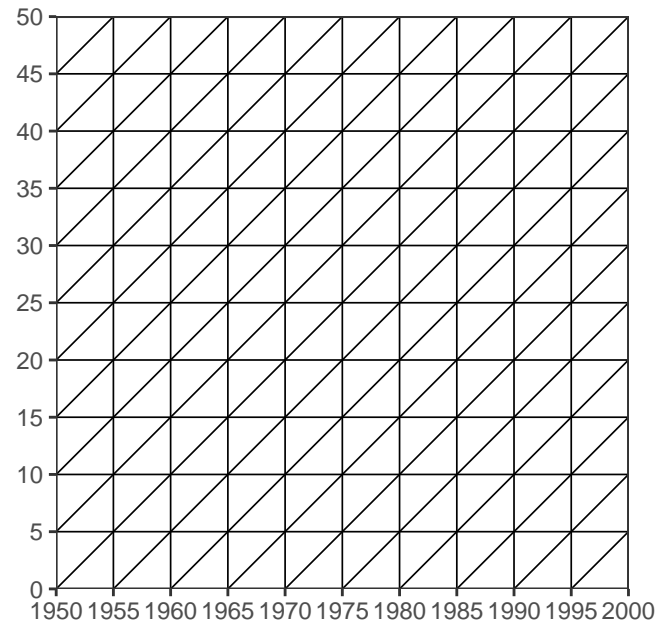
```
# Dibuje una cuadrícula de Lexis desde el año 2010 hasta el año 2015, que representa las e
```

```
lexis_grid(year_start = 2010, year_end = 2015, age_start = 0, age_end = 7)
```



Si no ponemos nada específico en un argumento “d=”, asume que los deltas son de un año.
Pero lo podemos modificar

```
lexis_grid(year_start = 1950, year_end = 2000, age_start = 0, age_end = 50, delta = 5)
```

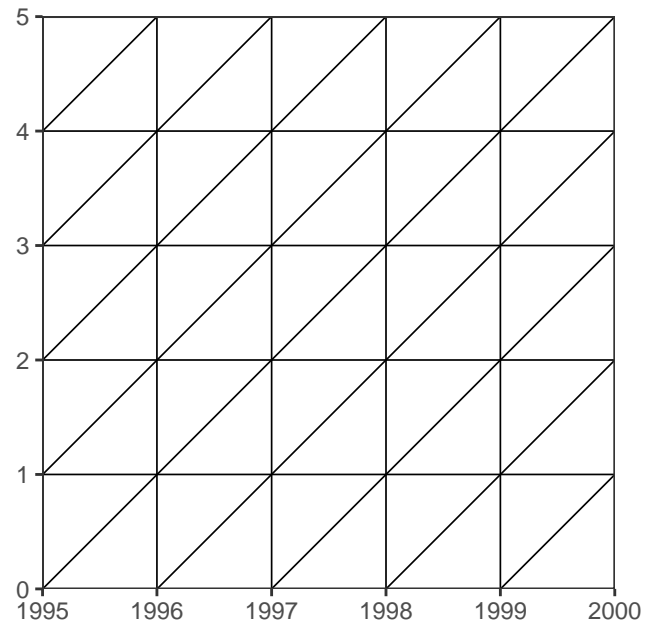


3.5.2 Sombreados en el diagrama

Lo más fácil es crear un objeto primero con nuestra cuadrícula sobre la cual graficaremos los elementos del Lexis

```
mi_diagrama <- lexis_grid(year_start = 1995, year_end = 2000, age_start = 0, age_end = 5)
```

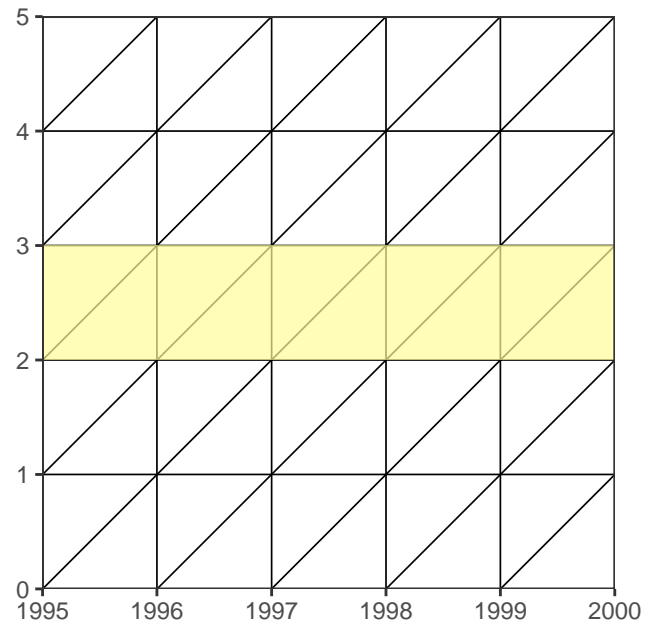
```
mi_diagrama
```

Para poder sombrear áreas con este paquete, debemos tener un diagrama ya guardado como objeto. Con distintas funciones vamos sombreando áreas.

3.5.2.1 Edad

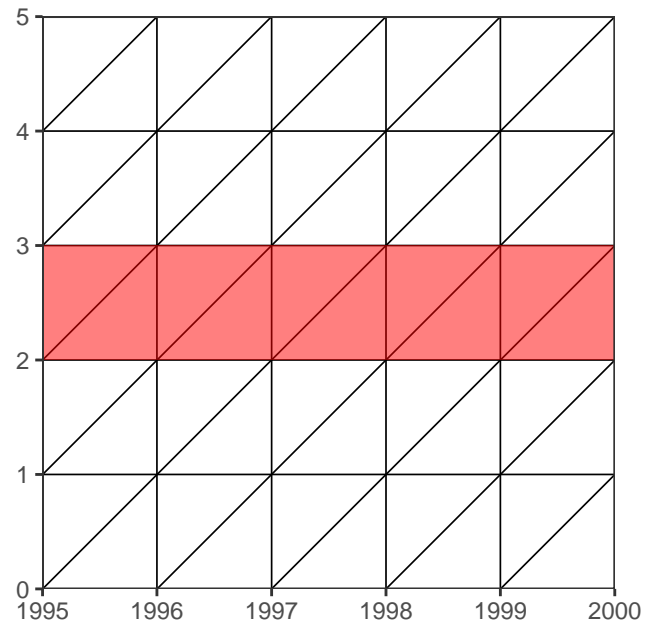
```
# Destacar todos los puntos que pertenecen a la edad de 2 años
mi_diagrama %>%
  lexis_age( age = 2)
```



¿Qué tipo de observación o estudio sería este?

Para cambiar el color:

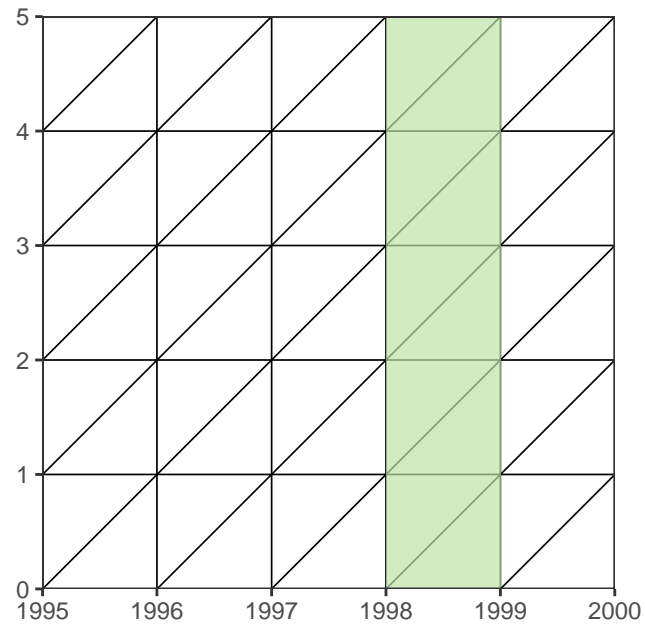
```
mi_diagrama %>%  
  lexis_age(age = 2, fill = "red", alpha = 0.5)
```



3.5.2.2 Periodo

También podemos sombrear períodos

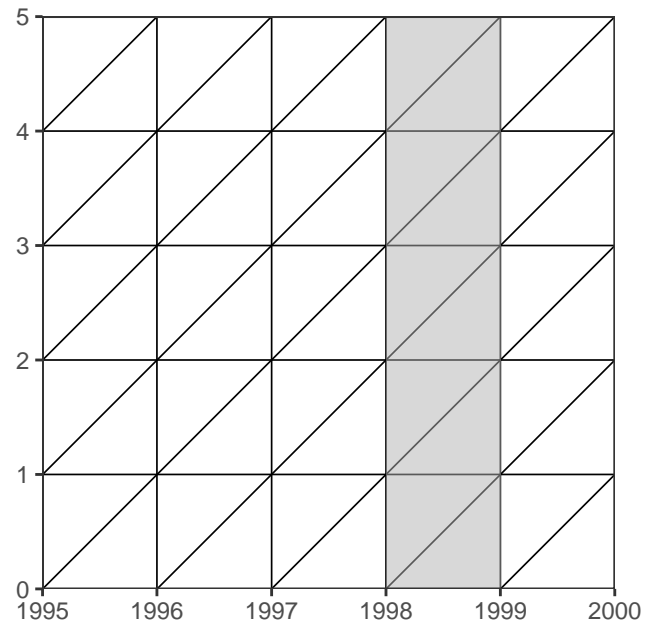
```
mi_diagrama %>%  
  lexis_year(year=1998)
```



¿Qué tipo de observación o estudio sería este?

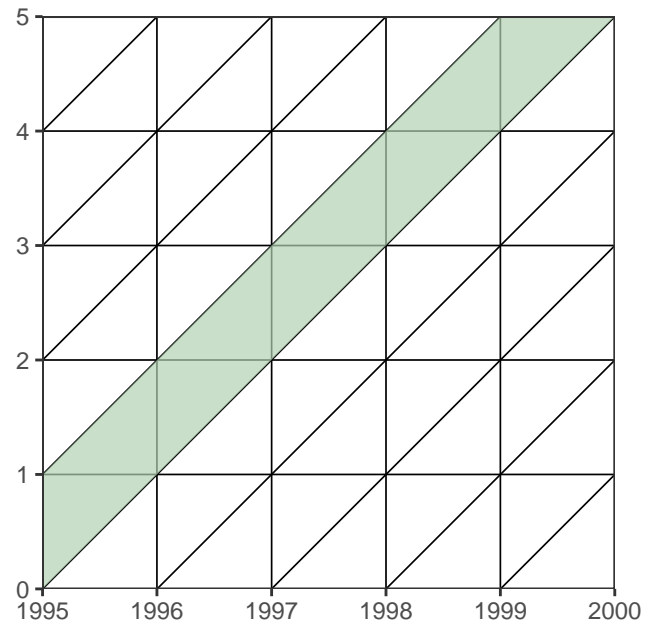
Para cambiar el color: [Más info del color](#)

```
mi_diagrama %>%  
  lexis_year(year=1998, fill = "grey70", alpha = 0.5)
```



3.5.2.3 Cohorte

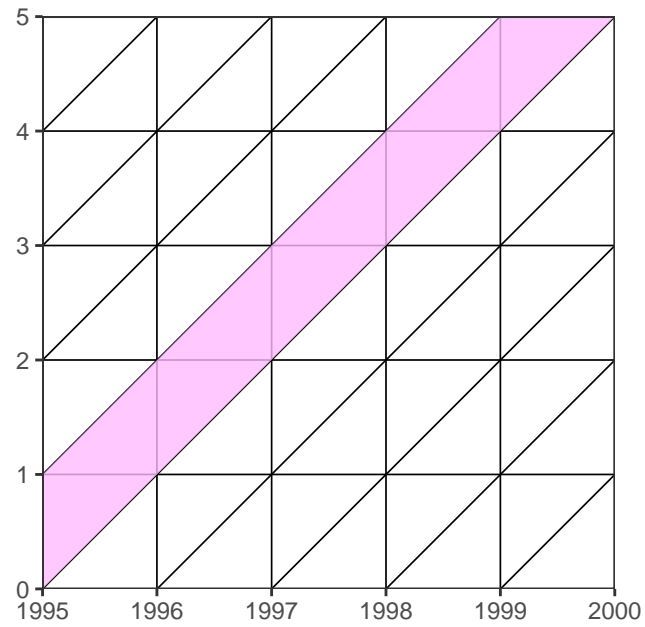
```
lexis_cohort(lg = mi_diagrama, cohort=1994)
```



¿Qué tipo de observación o estudio sería este?

También podemos cambiar el color y la transparencia:

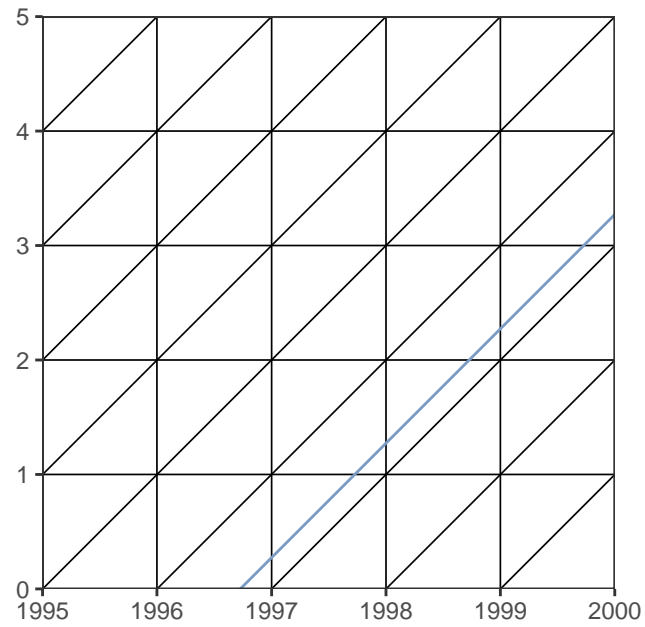
```
lexis_cohort(lg = mi_diagrama, cohort=1994, fill="plum1", alpha=0.8)
```



3.5.2.4 Líneas de vida

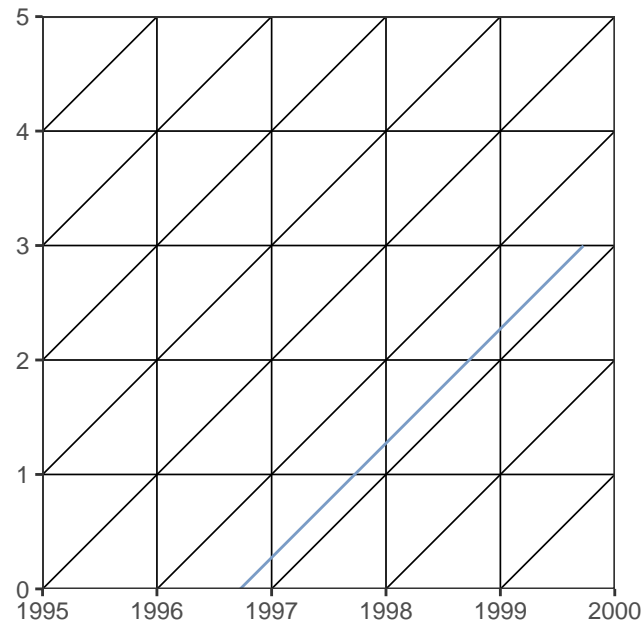
Alguien entra

```
lexis_lifeline(lg = mi_diagrama, birth = "1996-09-23")
```



Alguien entra y sale

```
lexis_lifeline(lg = mi_diagrama, birth = "1996-09-23", exit="1999-09-23")
```

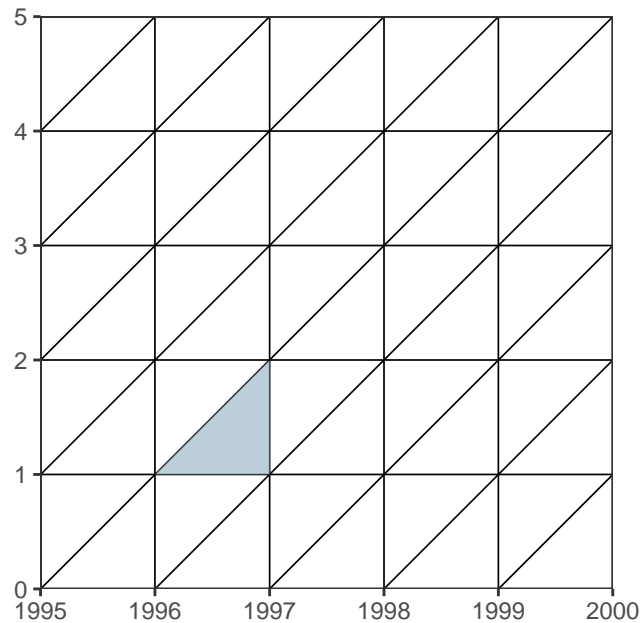



3.5.2.5 Polígonos

No es tan sencillo, pero podemos dibujar un espacio “APC”, o varios.

```
polygons <- data.frame(group = c(1,
                                1,
                                1), # es un triángulo
                       x = c("1996-01-01",
                             "1997-01-01",
                             "1997-01-01"), # van en fechas
                       y = c(1,
                             1,
                             2)) # van en edades

mi_diagrama %>%
  lexis_polygon(x = polygons$x,
               y = polygons$y,
               group = polygons$group)
```



chea que básicamente se trata de colocar los puntos que dibujan el polígono. Son tres puntos:

1. Fecha: “1996-01-01”, edad=1
2. Fecha: “1997-01-01”, edad=1
3. Fecha: “1997-01-01”, edad=2

Si queremos más triángulos, podemos agregarlos en el mismo objeto:

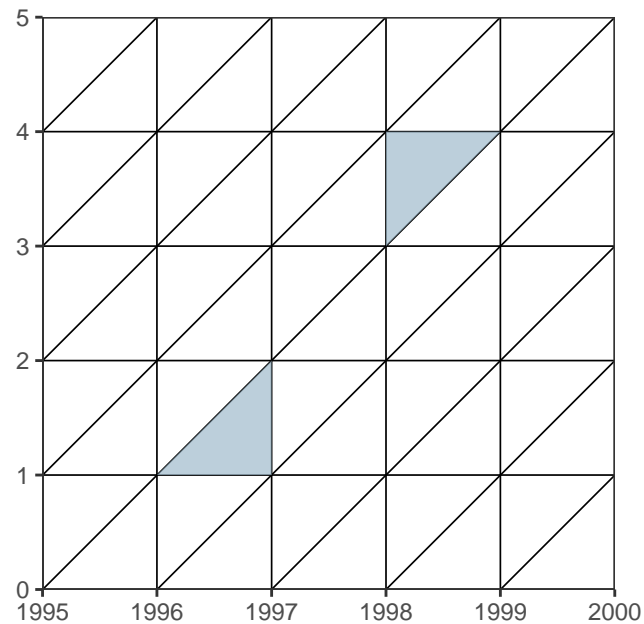
```
polygons <- data.frame(group = c(1,
                                1, # es un triángulo
                                2,
                                2,
                                2), # es otro triángulo
                       x = c("1996-01-01",
                             "1997-01-01",
                             "1997-01-01", # van en fechas 1
                             "1998-01-01",
                             "1998-01-01",
                             "1999-01-01"), # van en fechas 2
```

```

y = c(1,
      1,
      2, # van en edades 1
      3,
      4,
      4))# van en edades 2

mi_diagrama %>%
  lexis_polygon( x = polygons$x,
                y = polygons$y,
                group = polygons$group)

```



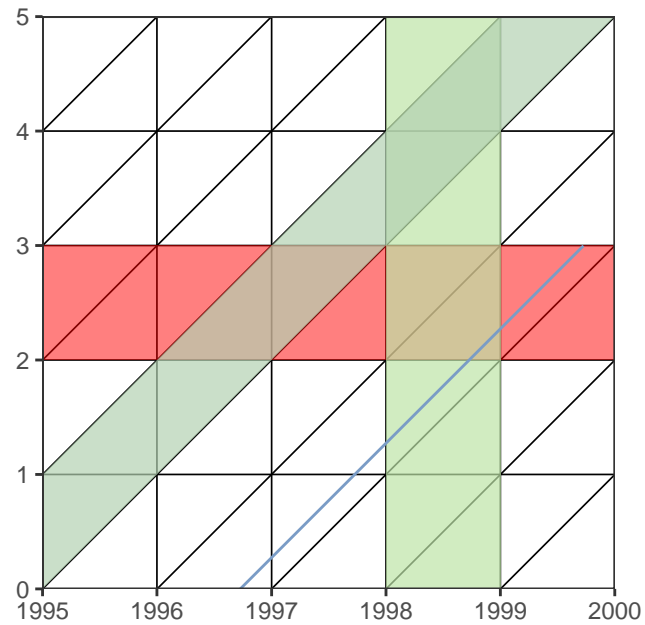
3.5.2.6 Todo en uno

Podemos ir reescribiendo nuestro objeto

```

lexis_grid(year_start = 1995, year_end = 2000, age_start = 0, age_end = 5) %>%
  lexis_age(age = 2, fill = "red", alpha = 0.5) %>%
  lexis_year(year = 1998) %>%
  lexis_cohort(cohort=1994) %>%
  lexis_lifeline(birth = "1996-09-23", exit="1999-09-23")

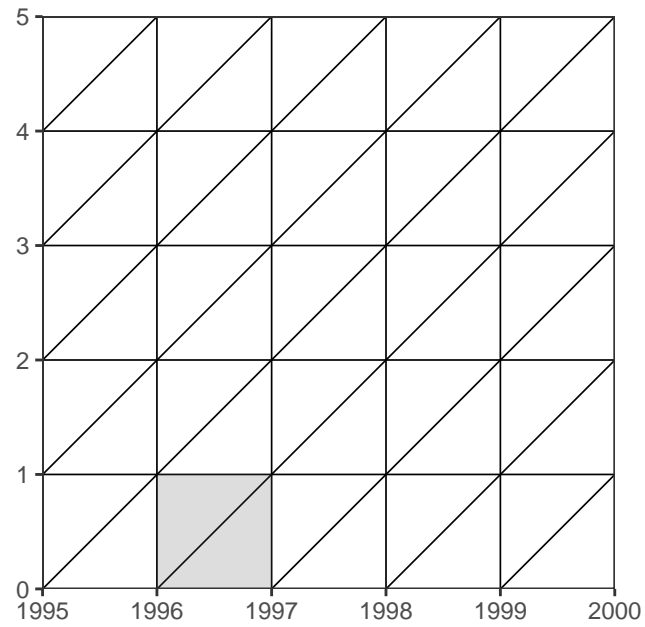
```



3.5.2.7 Anotación manual

Para hacer cuadrados

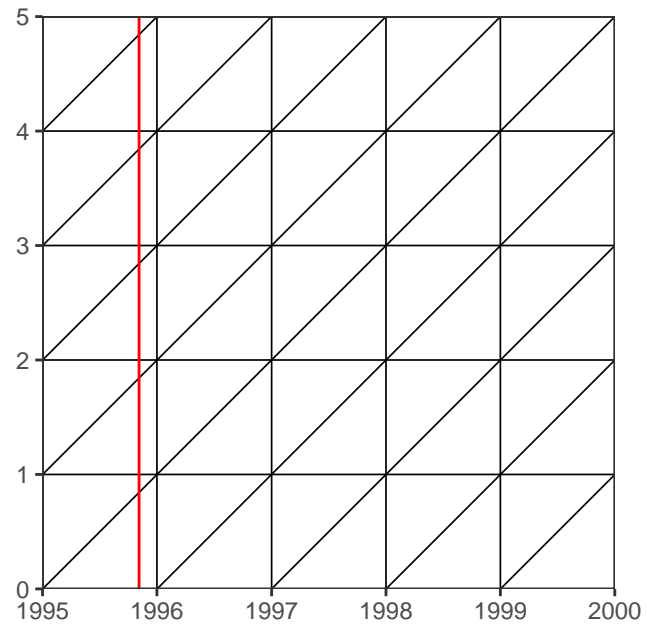
```
mi_diagrama + # ojo este siguiente comando es ggplot
  annotate("rect",
    xmin = as.Date("1996-01-01"),
    xmax = as.Date("1997-01-01"),
    ymin = 0, ymax = 1, alpha = .2)
```



¿Qué tipo de observación es esta?

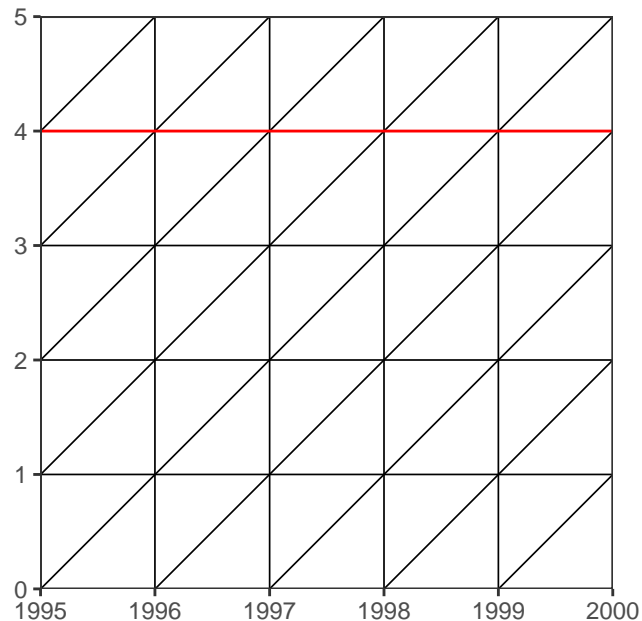
Si quisiéramos graficar la fecha de un censo:

```
mi_diagrama +  
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.Date("1995-11-05"), colour = "red")
```



Si queremos poner una edad exacta:

```
mi_diagrama +  
  geom_hline(yintercept = 4, colour = "red")
```



3.5.3 Momento de práctica

Hacé un diagrama de Lexis decenal desde tu quinquenio de nacimiento hasta 2025, gráfica tu línea de vida y otros elementos o etapas importantes de tu vida

3.6 Tasas de crecimiento

3.6.1 Fechas censales y tasas de crecimiento

```
censos <- readxl::read_excel("datos/censos.xlsx",
                             col_types = c("numeric", "date", "numeric"))
```

Un elemento fundamental es encontrar los periodos intercensales en años. Los censos tienen diferentes fechas.

```
censos %<>%
  dplyr::mutate(dias = c(NA, diff(fecha))) %>%
  dplyr::mutate(n=dias/365) %>%
  clean_names()
```

censos

```
# A tibble: 6 x 5
  ano fecha      poblacion dias      n
  <dbl> <dtm>      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
1 1963 1963-10-16 00:00:00 2561710 NA NA
2 1975 1975-10-23 00:00:00 2799940 4390 12.0
3 1985 1985-10-21 00:00:00 2959150 3651 10.0
4 1996 1996-05-22 00:00:00 3159200 3866 10.6
5 2006 2006-07-01 00:00:00 3065604 3692 10.1
6 2011 2011-09-01 00:00:00 3284250 1888 5.17
```

Con esta base ya podemos ir calculando diferentes tipos de crecimiento básicos.

3.6.2 Ritmo

$$ritmo = \frac{P_{t+n}}{P_t}$$

```
censos<-censos %>%
  mutate(ritmo = poblacion/lag(poblacion))
censos
```

```
# A tibble: 6 x 6
  ano fecha      poblacion dias      n ritmo
  <dbl> <dtm>      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
1 1963 1963-10-16 00:00:00 2561710 NA NA NA
2 1975 1975-10-23 00:00:00 2799940 4390 12.0 1.09
3 1985 1985-10-21 00:00:00 2959150 3651 10.0 1.06
4 1996 1996-05-22 00:00:00 3159200 3866 10.6 1.07
5 2006 2006-07-01 00:00:00 3065604 3692 10.1 0.970
6 2011 2011-09-01 00:00:00 3284250 1888 5.17 1.07
```

3.6.3 Crecimiento

$$c = \frac{P_{t+n} - P_t}{P_t} = \frac{P_{t+n}}{P_t} - 1$$

Básicamente es el ritmo menos 1


```
censos<-censos %>%
  mutate(c = ritmo-1)
censos
```

A tibble: 6 x 7

	ano	fecha	poblacion	dias	n	ritmo	c
	<dbl>	<dtm>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>
1	1963	1963-10-16 00:00:00	2561710	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	1975	1975-10-23 00:00:00	2799940	4390	12.0	1.09	0.0930
3	1985	1985-10-21 00:00:00	2959150	3651	10.0	1.06	0.0569
4	1996	1996-05-22 00:00:00	3159200	3866	10.6	1.07	0.0676
5	2006	2006-07-01 00:00:00	3065604	3692	10.1	0.970	-0.0296
6	2011	2011-09-01 00:00:00	3284250	1888	5.17	1.07	0.0713

3.6.4 Crecimiento aritmético

$$r_a = \frac{P_{t+n} - P_t}{n * P_t} = \frac{c}{n}$$

Básicamente es el crecimiento entre el periodo intercensal.

```
censos<-censos %>%
  mutate(ra = c/n)
censos
```

A tibble: 6 x 8

	ano	fecha	poblacion	dias	n	ritmo	c	ra
	<dbl>	<dtm>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>
1	1963	1963-10-16 00:00:00	2561710	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	1975	1975-10-23 00:00:00	2799940	4390	12.0	1.09	0.0930	0.00773
3	1985	1985-10-21 00:00:00	2959150	3651	10.0	1.06	0.0569	0.00568
4	1996	1996-05-22 00:00:00	3159200	3866	10.6	1.07	0.0676	0.00638
5	2006	2006-07-01 00:00:00	3065604	3692	10.1	0.970	-0.0296	-0.00293
6	2011	2011-09-01 00:00:00	3284250	1888	5.17	1.07	0.0713	0.0138

3.6.5 Crecimiento geométrico

$$r_g = \sqrt[n]{\frac{P_{t+n}}{P_t}} - 1$$

Es la raíz n-ésima del ritmo menos 1

```
censos<-censos %>%
  mutate(rg = ritmo^(1/n)-1)
censos
```

A tibble: 6 x 9

	ano	fecha	poblacion	dias	n	ritmo	c	ra
	<dbl>	<dtm>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>
1	1963	1963-10-16 00:00:00	2561710	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	1975	1975-10-23 00:00:00	2799940	4390	12.0	1.09	0.0930	0.00773
3	1985	1985-10-21 00:00:00	2959150	3651	10.0	1.06	0.0569	0.00568
4	1996	1996-05-22 00:00:00	3159200	3866	10.6	1.07	0.0676	0.00638
5	2006	2006-07-01 00:00:00	3065604	3692	10.1	0.970	-0.0296	-0.00293
6	2011	2011-09-01 00:00:00	3284250	1888	5.17	1.07	0.0713	0.0138

i 1 more variable: rg <dbl>

3.6.6 Crecimiento exponencial

$$r = \frac{\ln \frac{P_{t+n}}{P_t}}{n}$$

Básicamente es logaritmo del ritmo entre n

```
censos<-censos %>%
  mutate(r = log(ritmo)/n)
censos
```

A tibble: 6 x 10

	ano	fecha	poblacion	dias	n	ritmo	c	ra	
	<dbl>	<dtm>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	<dbl>	
1	1963	1963-10-16 00:00:00	2561710	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
2	1975	1975-10-23 00:00:00	2799940	4390	12.0	1.09	0.0930	0.00773	
3	1985	1985-10-21 00:00:00	2959150	3651	10.0	1.06	0.0569	0.00568	
4	1996	1996-05-22 00:00:00	3159200	3866	10.6	1.07	0.0676	0.00638	
5	2006	2006-07-01 00:00:00	3065604	3692	10.1	0.970	-0.0296	-0.00293	
6	2011	2011-09-01 00:00:00	3284250	1888	5.17	1.07	0.0713	0.0138	

i 2 more variables: rg <dbl>, r <dbl>

Este crecimiento es el más utilizado.

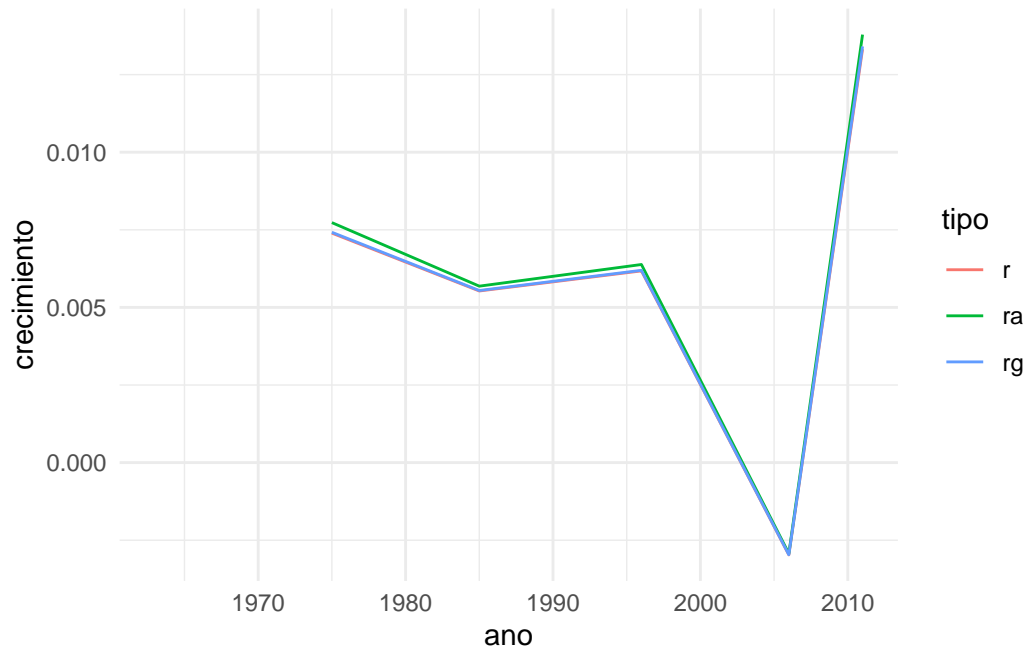
Podemos graficar los diferentes crecimientos, será más fácil si cambiamos el formato

```
censos %>%
  select(c(ano, ra, rg, r)) %>%
  pivot_longer(-ano, names_to = "tipo", values_to = "crecimiento")
```

```
# A tibble: 18 x 3
   ano tipo  crecimiento
<dbl> <chr>      <dbl>
1  1963 ra         NA
2  1963 rg         NA
3  1963 r          NA
4  1975 ra      0.00773
5  1975 rg      0.00742
6  1975 r      0.00739
7  1985 ra      0.00568
8  1985 rg      0.00554
9  1985 r      0.00553
10 1996 ra      0.00638
11 1996 rg      0.00620
12 1996 r      0.00618
13 2006 ra     -0.00293
14 2006 rg     -0.00297
15 2006 r     -0.00297
16 2011 ra      0.0138
17 2011 rg      0.0134
18 2011 r      0.0133
```

```
censos %>%
  select(c(ano, ra, rg, r)) %>%
  pivot_longer(-ano, names_to = "tipo", values_to = "crecimiento") %>%
  ggplot(aes(ano, crecimiento, group=tipo, color=tipo)) +
  geom_line() + theme_minimal()
```

Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).



Con estas tasas de crecimiento también podemos hacer estimaciones de tiempo y de poblaciones en fechas específicas.

3.6.7 Proyeccion

$$P_{t+n} = P_t * e^{nr}$$

Vamos a proyectar la población al primero de julio de 2009

```
n<-difftime(as.Date("2009-07-1"),
            as.Date(paste(censos[censos$ano==2006,]$fecha)))
n
```

Time difference of 1096 days

```
n<-as.numeric(n/365)
n
```

```
[1] 3.00274
```

```

censos[censos$ano==2006, "poblacion"]

# A tibble: 1 x 1
  poblacion
    <dbl>
1 3065604

censos[censos$ano==2006, "r"]

# A tibble: 1 x 1
  r
  <dbl>
1 -0.00297

ptn<- censos[censos$ano==2006,"poblacion"]*exp(n*censos[censos$ano==2006, "r"])

paste(ptn) # para ver los decimales

[1] "3038356.78921973"

```

Con esto podemos crear una función: [debes tener los datos de censo con las estimaciones de r]

```

pob_estim <- function(fecha,ano) {

  n<-difftime(as.Date(fecha),
              as.Date(paste(censos[censos$ano==ano,]$fecha)))
  n<-as.numeric(n/365)
  ptn<-censos[censos$ano==ano,"poblacion"]*exp(n*censos[censos$ano==ano, "r"])

  return(ptn)

}

pob_estim(fecha ="2008-01-07",
          ano = 2006)

poblacion
1 3051776

```

3.6.8 Tiempo

$$n = \frac{\ln \frac{P_{t+n}}{P_t}}{r}$$

¿Cuánto tiempo tardaría en duplicarse la población del último censo?

```
n_calc<-log(2*censos[censos$ano==2011,"poblacion"]/censos[censos$ano==2011,"poblacion"])/c  
n_calc
```

```
poblacion  
1 52.04213
```

3.6.8.1 Momento de práctica

- Calcula, si la población creciera cómo lo hizo entre los primeros dos censos, en cuánto tiempo se duplicaría
- Calcula la población al 1 de julio de 1999, puedes usar la función.

Ligas y más

Códigos, proyecto, datos...

Si necesitas descargar el proyecto, el proyecto *vivo* está [acá](#)

Los códigos de las sesiones están en [esta carpeta](#)

La carpeta de [datos](#)

Otros cursos de la misma profe

Estos tienen videos, además.

- [R para el análisis estadístico de datos](#)
- [Inferencia e introducción a los modelos estadísticos con R](#)