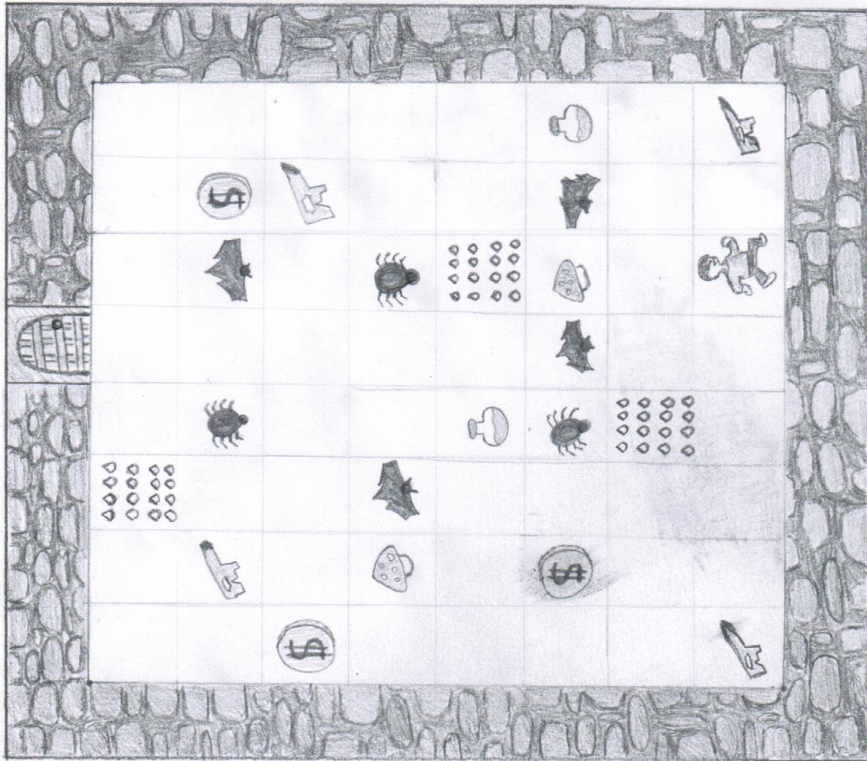




Start Screen



Gameplay