

First Generation:



Third Generation:

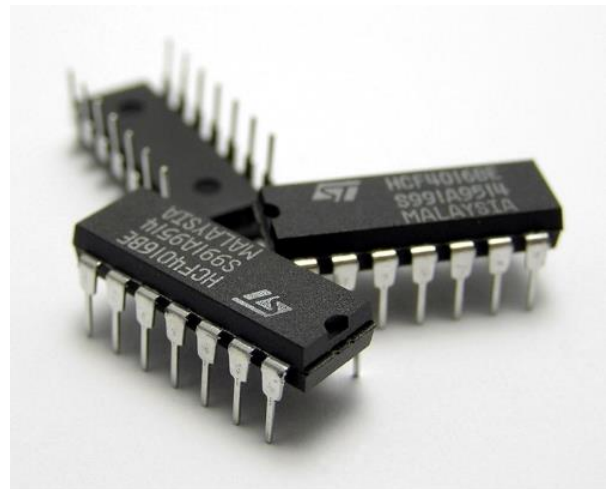


Fig 4.4 Integrated Circuits (ICs)

Second Generation:



Fig 4.3 Transistors

Fourth Generation:



Fig 4.5 VLSI Chip