COMPUTER ENGINEERING 4DN4

ADVANCED INTERNET COMMUNICATIONS

Lab - 2:

McNapster

Submitted To:

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COMP ENG 4DN4 2014 Lab1 Report McNapster

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Objective

The objective of this lab is to implement an FTP server-client system for sharing music and photos. The inspiration of this was taken from the famous *Napster* file-sharing system using a TCP/IP socket connection.

Napster had a major impact in the rapid growth of the internet bandwidth and when it was shut down by the US government then the bubble did burst and many big companies went bankrupt.

Clearly this technology had a significant impact in the history of internet. The objective of this lab is to learn about that technology and implement a simpler version of that.

Introduction

Here is a brief quick overview of the FTP server and client sides.

FTPserver		FTPclient	
1.	Check for correct number of arguments	1.	Check for correct number of
2.	Create SererSocket		arguments
3.	Start a thread for checking the QUIT command from server	2.	Connect to the server
	terminal	3.	Wait for getting a command
4.	As long as the server is running, try to create a client thread		form user
	whose constructor sits on the blocking accept of the server	4.	Once a connection has been
	socket		established then it allows to
5.	After a connection is established with a client in a thread,		send commands to the server
	keep checking if server is running then sit on a blocking accept	5.	Handle the user input based on
	of another client thread		the command
6.	Based on the command from client, call the appropriate method to handle that action and send relevant information back to client	6.	If client wants to exit with BYE command then the program closes after closing the socket.
7.	If client closes the connection with BYE command or the		0
	connection gets terminated somehow then the server		
	maintains statistics accordingly		

Flow Chart of FTPserver

Please see the FlowChart FTPserver.pdf file in this directory.

Flow Chart of FTPclient

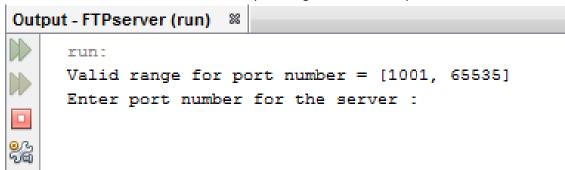
Please see the FlowChart FTPclient.pdf file in this directory.

Java Source Code

Please see 4DN4_lab2\client and 4DN4_lab2\server folders in this directory.

Experimental Results

1. When server is started, it shows the valid port range and asks for a port number:



2. When serer is given port number out of range then the server terminal shows that the port number is not valid and shows the valid port number range again.

```
Output-FTPserver(run) %

run:

Valid range for port number = [1001, 65535]

Enter port number for the server: 1000

The port number you have entered is invalid

Allowed range of port number: [1001, 65535]

Next time, please enter a port number within the valid range.

Closing FTPserver application ...

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 2 seconds)
```

```
Output - FTPserver (run) %

run:

Valid range for port number = [1001, 65535]

Enter port number for the server : 65536

The port number you have entered is invalid

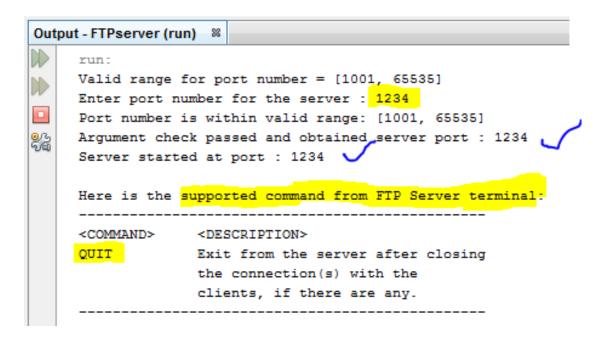
Allowed range of port number: [1001, 65535]

Next time, please enter a port number within the valid range.

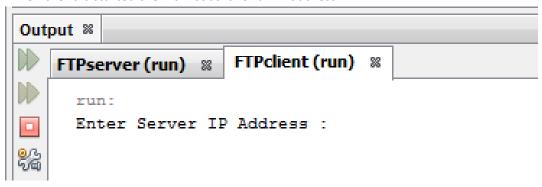
Closing FTPserver application ...

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 32 seconds)
```

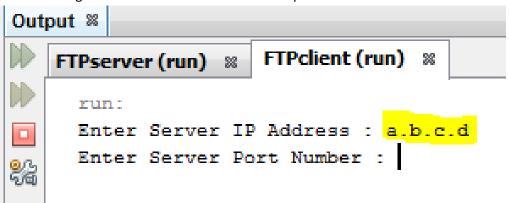
3. When serer is given port number within the range, then it tells that the argument check has passed and the server has been created in that port. Also it shows in the server terminal that what are the available command(s) from the server terminal.



4. When client is started then it first asks for an IP address:



5. When client gives an IP address then it asks for a port number of server:



6. When an invalid IP and valid port number is given in the client terminal to connect to the server then it throws an exception and tells the client that the server IP address is in wrong format and shows the correct format.

```
Output %

FTPserver (run) % FTPclient (run) %

run:
Enter Server IP Address: a.b.c.d
Enter Server Port Number: 1234

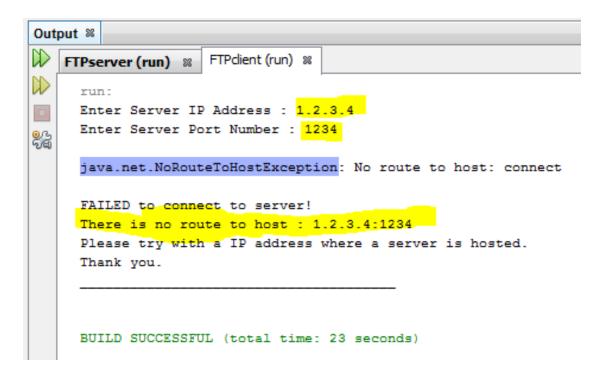
java.net.UnknownHostException: a.b.c.d

The server IP address entered, is in incorrect format.
Correct format for server IP: <int>.<int>.<int>.<int>>
For example: 1.2.3.4

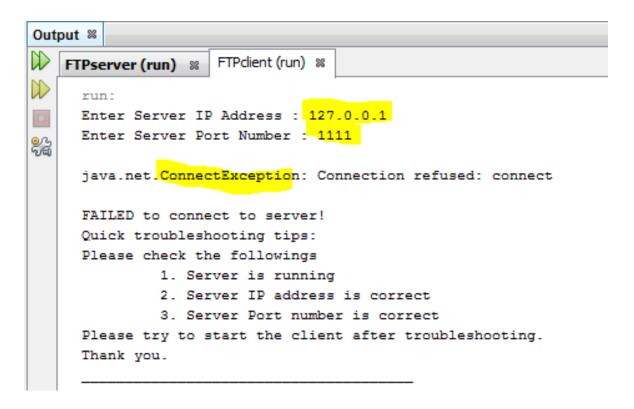
Next Time, please try with a valid server IP address.
Closing application...

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 2 minutes 14 seconds)
```

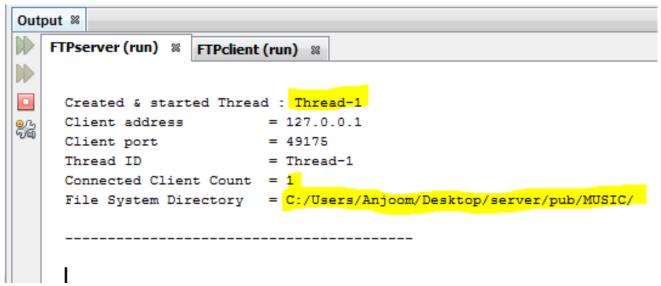
7. When a server IP of correct format and port number is in correct but there is no server running in that IP then it shows the NoRouteToHostException and tells the client that there is no server hosted at this destination.



8. When the server ip is correct but port number is not then it catches that and shows some tips to troubleshoot.

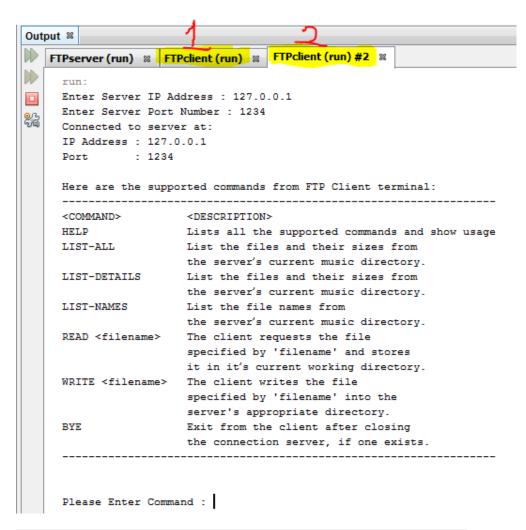


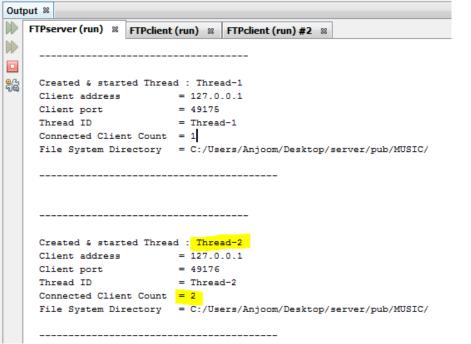
9. When client gives the correct ip and port then it connects with the server and shows the client all the available commands from client terminal and waits for a command from client. Also the server shows that there is a client tread connect to the server.



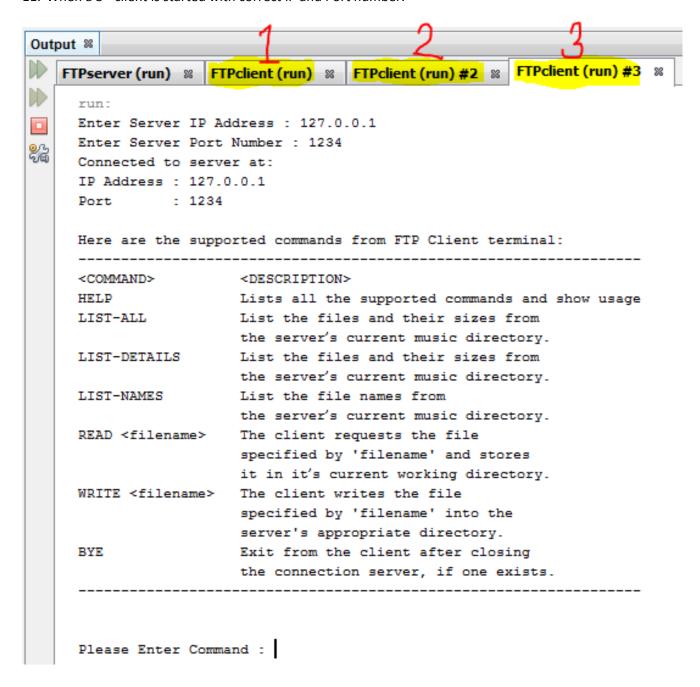
Output 8 FTPserver (run) 🛭 FTPclient (run) 🖔 run: Enter Server IP Address : 127.0.0.1 Enter Server Port Number : 1234 Connected to server at: IP Address : 127.0.0.1 Port : 1234 Here are the supported commands from FTP Client terminal: <COMMAND> <DESCRIPTION> HELP Lists all the supported commands and show usage LIST-ALL List the files and their sizes from the server's current music directory. LIST-DETAILS List the files and their sizes from the server's current music directory. LIST-NAMES List the file names from the server's current music directory. READ <filename> The client requests the file specified by 'filename' and stores it in it's current working directory. The client writes the file WRITE <filename> specified by 'filename' into the server's appropriate directory. Exit from the client after closing the connection server, if one exists. Please Enter Command :

10. When another client is started and it tries to connect to server with correct IP and/or port number:



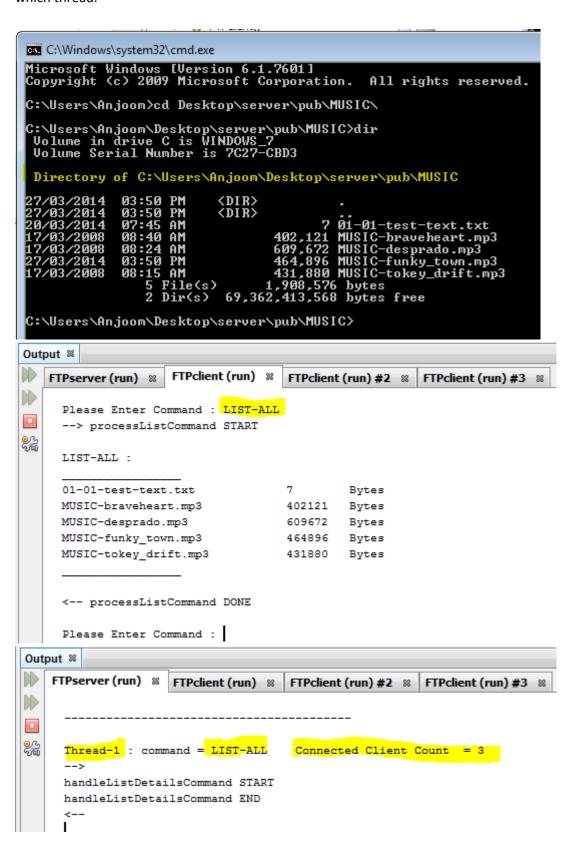


11. When a 3rd client is started with correct IP and Port number:



Output 8 FTPserver (run) % FTPclient (run) % FTPclient (run) #2 % FTPclient (run) #3 % Created & started Thread : Thread-1 = 127.0.0.1Client address Client port = 49175= Thread-1 Thread ID Connected Client Count = 1 File System Directory = C:/Users/Anjoom/Desktop/server/pub/MUSIC/ Created & started Thread : Thread-2 Client address = 127.0.0.1 = 49176 Client port Thread ID = Thread-2 Connected Client Count = 2 File System Directory = C:/Users/Anjoom/Desktop/server/pub/MUSIC/ Created & started Thread : Thread-3 Client address = 127.0.0.1 = 49177 Client port Thread ID = Thread-3 Connected Client Count = 3 File System Directory = C:/Users/Anjoom/Desktop/server/pub/MUSIC/

12. Now if the client-1 sends 'LIST-ALL' command to the server then it gets the correct files with their sizes as show from terminal as well. The server shows the received and handled command from client in which thread.



13. Now if the client-3 sends 'LIST-DETAILS' command to the server then it gets the correct files with their sizes as show from terminal as well. The server shows the received and handled command from client in which thread.

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation.  All rights reserved.
 C:\Users\Anjoom>cd Desktop\server\pub\MUSIC\
 C:\Users\Anjoom\Desktop\server\pub\MUSIC>dir
Volume in drive C is WINDOWS_7
Volume Serial Number is 7C27-CBD3
   Directory of C:\Users\Anjoom\Desktop\server\pub\MUSIC
                             03:50 PM
03:50 PM
07:45 AM
08:40 AM
08:24 AM
                                                           <DIR>
        03/2014

      Ø PM
      (DIR)

      5 AM
      7 Ø1-Ø1-test-text.txt

      6 AM
      4Ø2,121 MUSIC-braveheart.mp3

      4 AM
      6Ø9,672 MUSIC-desprado.mp3

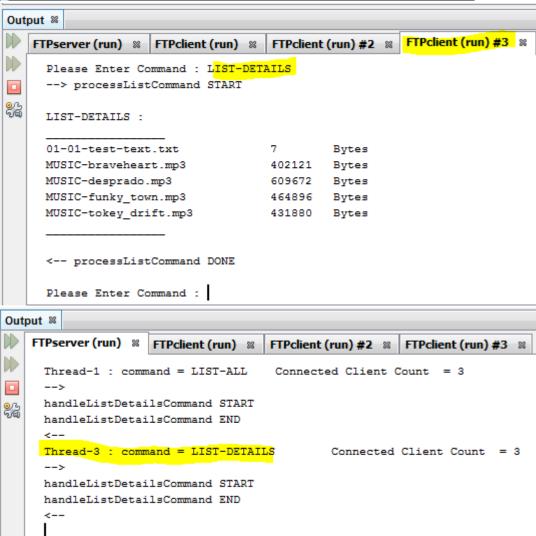
      Ø PM
      464,896 MUSIC-funky_town.mp3

      5 AM
      431,880 MUSIC-tokey_drift.mp3

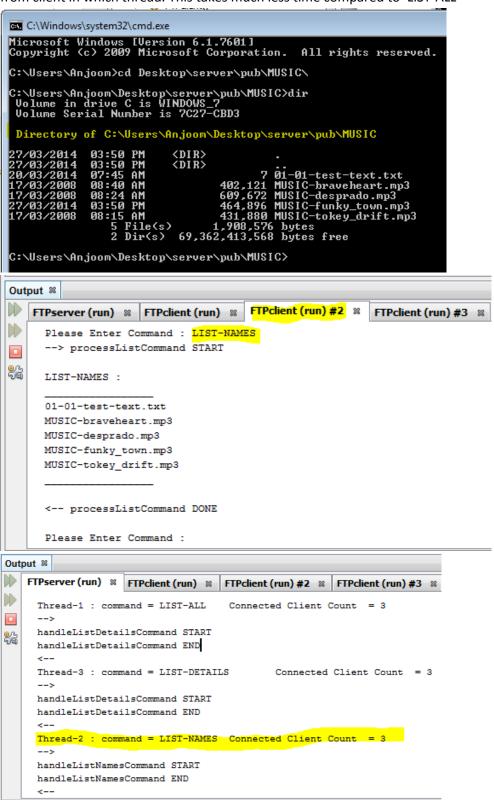
      File(s)
      1,908,576 bytes

      Dir(s)
      69,362,413,568 bytes free

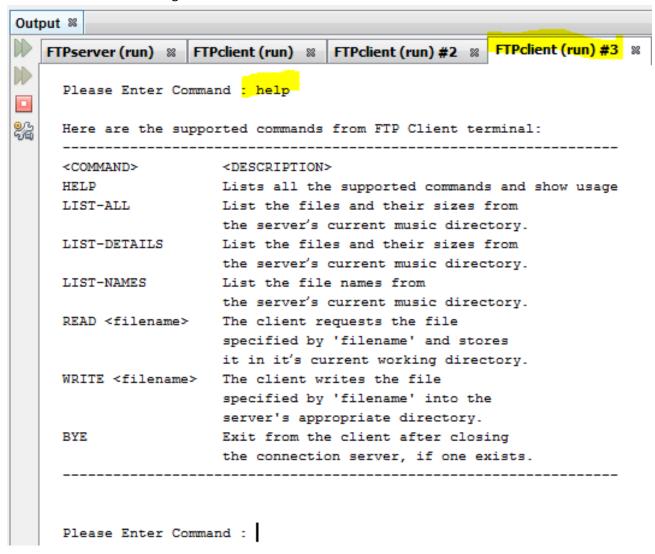
        03/2014
    7/03/2008
7/03/2008
7/03/2008
                             03:50
      /03/2014
      /03/2008
                             08:15
 C:\Users\Anjoom\Desktop\server\pub\MUSIC>
```



14. When the client-2 send 'LIST-NAMES' command to the server then it gets the correct files names only without their sizes as show from terminal as well. The server shows the received and handled command from client in which thread. This takes much less time compared to 'LIST-ALL'

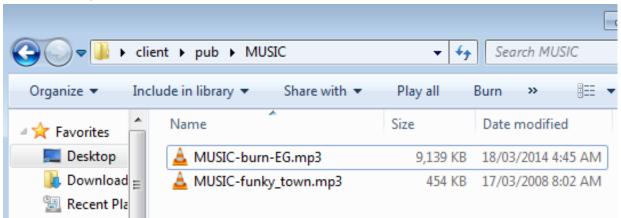


15. When the client-3 passes 'HELP' command then it displays all the available commands in the client terminal but there is nothing in the server terminal.

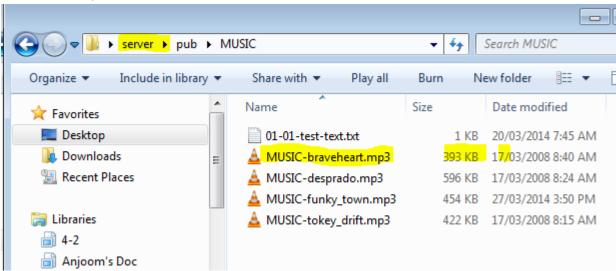


16. When the client-3 wants to read a file and passes 'read MUSIC-braveheart.mp3' command then reads the file from server and store it in the client directory.

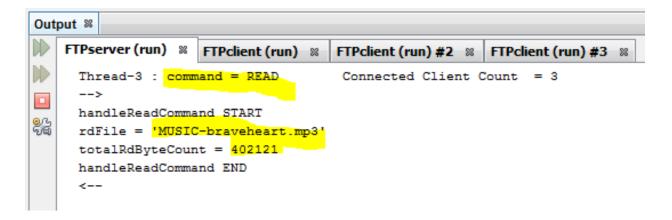
Client directory before read:



Server directory:







Client directory after read:



And the file plays similarly the one in the server.

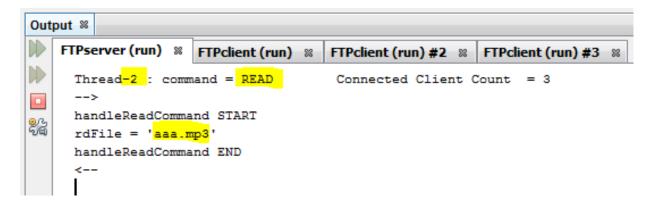
17. When the client-2 wants to read a file that does not exist and passes 'read aaa.mp3' command then it shows error message saying that there is no such file in the server.

```
Output %

FTPserver(run) % FTPclient(run) % FTPclient(run) #2 % FTPclient(run) #3 %

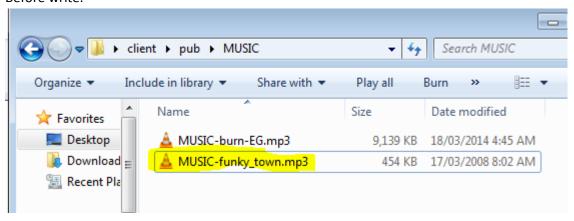
Please Enter Command : read aaa.mp3
--> processReadCommand START
In the server, there is no such file named: aaa.mp3
<-- processReadCommand DONE

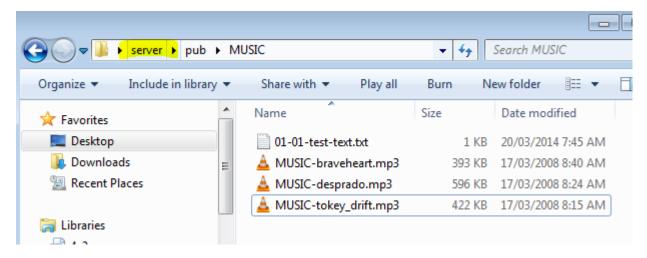
Please Enter Command :
```



18. When the client-1 wants to write a file and passes 'write MUSIC-funky_town.mp3' command then writes the file from the client to the server directory.

Before write:

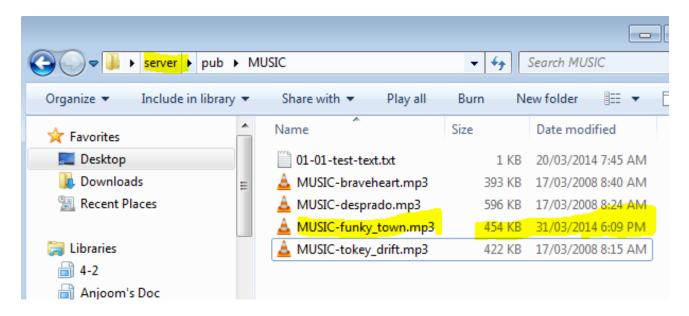




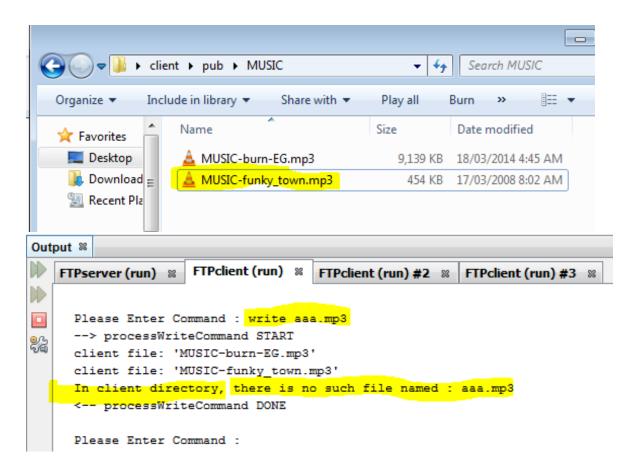
```
Output 38
   FTPserver (run) % FTPclient (run) % FTPclient (run) #2 % FTPclient (run) #3 %
     Thread-1 : command = LIST-NAMES Connected Client Count = 3
     handleListNamesCommand START
%
     handleListNamesCommand END
     Thread-1 : command = WRITE
                                Connected Client Count = 3
    handleWriteCommand START
    received wrFileName: 'MUSIC-funky town.mp3'
     totalNumberOfBytesInFile: 464344
    Writing....
    newFilePath = 'C:/Users/Anjoom/Desktop/server/pub/MUSIC/MUSIC-funky_town.mp3'
     totalBytesWritten: 464344
     Closed new file
    handleWriteCommand END
     handleListDetailsCommand START
     handleListDetailsCommand END
```

```
Output 88
   FTPserver (run) % FTPclient (run) % FTPclient (run) #2 % FTPclient (run) #3 %
     Please Enter Command : list-names
--> processListCommand START
     LIST-NAMES :
     01-01-test-text.txt
     MUSIC-braveheart.mp3
     MUSIC-desprado.mp3
     MUSIC-tokey drift.mp3
     <-- processListCommand DONE
     Please Enter Command : write MUSIC-funky town.mp3
     --> processWriteCommand START
     client file: 'MUSIC-burn-EG.mp3'
     client file: 'MUSIC-funky town.mp3'
     wrFileSize = 464344
     Writting...
     totalRdByteCount = 464344
     <-- processWriteCommand DONE
     Please Enter Command : list-all
     --> processListCommand START
     LIST-ALL :
     01-01-test-text.txt
                                     7 Bytes
                                   402121 Bytes
     MUSIC-braveheart.mp3
     MUSIC-desprado.mp3
                                     609672
                                             Bytes
                                     464896 Bytes
     MUSIC-funky town.mp3
     MUSIC-tokey drift.mp3
                                     431880 Bytes
     <-- processListCommand DONE
     Please Enter Command :
```

After write:



19. When client-1 tries to write a file 'aaa.mp3' that does not exist then the client goes through all the files in client directory and when it does not find it the it tells the client that the file does not exist. Server does not see this command.



20. Client-2 gives BYE command then it closes the client application and closes the corresponding thread in the server and decrements the connected clients count.

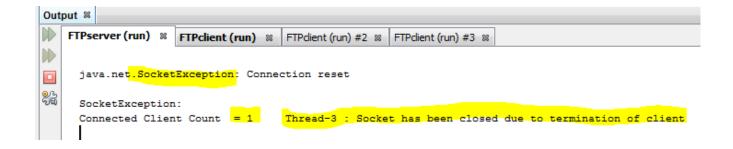
```
Output 38
                                      FTPclient (run) #2 88
   FTPserver (run) % FTPclient (run) %
                                                       FTPclient (run) #3 88
     Please Enter Command : bye
     Client closed connection sucessfully!
     BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 41 minutes 15 seconds)
Output 38
    FTPserver (run) %
                       FTPclient (run) 88
                                          FTPclient (run) #2 % FTPclient (run) #3 %
      Thread-2 : command = BYE
                                           Connected Client Count = 3
      handleByeCommand START
      Thread-2 is closing ...
      BEFORE: Connected Client Count = 3
      AFTER: Connected Client Count = 2
      THREAD CLOSE: SUCCESSFUL
      handleByeCommand END
```

21. When client-3 is stopped forcefully by clicking the red stop button in Netbeans then the corresponding thread closes in the server safely.

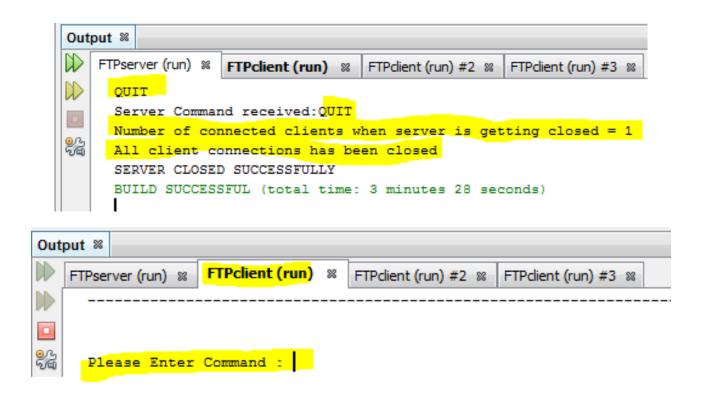
```
Output %

FTPserver (run) % FTPclient (run) % FTPclient (run) #2 % FTPclient (run) #3 %

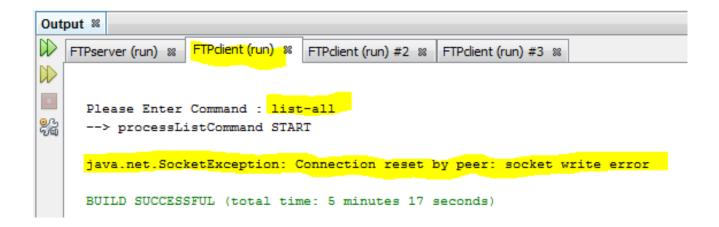
Please Enter Command : BUILD STOPPED (total time: 18 seconds)
```



22. Now if the server is closed with QUIT command then server closes but the clinet-1 does not crash immediately.



23. Now if the client-1 tries to send any command then it will close the client application safely after throwing a connection reset exception as the server is not running.



24. When a big file is being transferred and the server is closed with QUIT command from server terminal then the program catches that exception and gives some useful message. Also it cleans up the partially transferred file. For example, when a client is writing a big file to server with 'write MUSIC-burn-EG.mp3'

```
Output %

FTPserver (run) % FTPclient (run) #2 % FTPclient (run) #3 %

Please Enter Command: write MUSIC-burn-EG.mp3

--> processWriteCommand START
client file: 'MUSIC-burn-EG.mp3'

java.net.SocketException: Connection reset by peer: socket write error

SocketException: Connection got terminated or Server is no longer running.
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 6 minutes 37 seconds)
```

Customization

- 1. Extensive error handling has been implemented
- 2. Three more client commands has been implemented: HELP, LIST-NAMES, LIST-DETAILS.
 - a. HELP: Lists all the supported commands and show usage
 - b. LIST-NAMES: List the file names from the server's current music directory without the size. So this command returns the file list much more faster than the LIST-DETAILS or LIST-ALL which need to compute the size of each file.
- 3. All the available commands are displayed in both server and client
- 4. The program has been made interactive with appropriate messages for better experience

Issue/Problem Encountered

While designing the java application initially I had all the fields and methods declared as static which was giving me error when I have more than 1 client. This made sense as static variables have only one memory for all the instances of the clients.

To fix this, I have removed the static keyword from all the fields and methods of the client. Now every time a client is launched it will create a new object in different memory space. So there will not be any conflict.

On the other hand, I have left most of the server fields and methods as static as we are only launching one FTP server for this lab.

Demo information

TA: Maryam Razaee

Date: Thursday March 27, 2014

Time: 3:30 pm

Conclusion

This was an interesting and useful lab. This helped a lot clearing the socket file transfer concepts, the file operations in java, the error handling and many other important concepts.

This gives the understanding of an aspect of internet which had significant impact in the history of internet.

THE END