



André Anjos

Signal Processing Engineer, D.Sc.

Social Information

Date of Birth: December 31, 1973 (51 years old)
Nationality: Swiss and Brazilian
Family: Married, One child

Professional Experience

2018– **Scientific Researcher**, Idiap Research Institute, Martigny, Switzerland
Head of the Biosignal Processing Group.

Teaching:

- Master in Artificial intelligence, post-graduate level, Idiap/Wallis/Unidistance partnership, Academic Supervisor for Modules M05 (Open Science and Ethics), M06/M08 (Fundamentals of Machine Learning 1 and 2)
- Fundamentals in statistical pattern recognition, post-graduate level, at the École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL, Switzerland), EE-612

Supervision:

- Supervision of Driss Khalil, master student on computer-aided segmentation and diagnosis for eye diseases from retinographies
- Supervision of Geoffrey Raposo, master student on computer-aided diagnosis for Tuberculosis exclusion in TB infection patients
- Supervision of Colombine Verzat, master student on Adverse event Detection for Latent Tuberculosis Infection (LTBI) Treatment
- Supervision of Tim Laibacher, graduate student on 2D Eye-fundus Binary Segmentation
- Supervision of Jaden Diefenbaugh, graduate student on work associated with the BEAT platform

Interests:

- Biomedical-related signal processing applications
- Analysis of biomedical records and e-Health
- Diagnostics for medical-related applications
- Image and signal processing
- Pattern recognition and machine learning
- Open-science

- 2014–2018 **Research Associate**, Idiap Research Institute, Martigny, Switzerland
 Research on Biometrics, Security and Computing.
Teaching:
- Fundamentals in statistical pattern recognition, post-graduate level, at the École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL, Switzerland), EE-612
 - Guest Lecturer at State University of São Paulo, Campus Bauru, for the master level course "Special Topics in Reproducible Research Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", June 2015
- Supervision:**
- Co-supervision of Ivana Chingovska, doctorate student.
- Project writing and involvement:**
- FP7 BEAT: contact point for Idiap, leader on 2 work packages. BEAT develops a new open-source online platform for biometric system certification and development;
 - CTI Project FEDARS: face recognition using deep architectures;
 - Hassler Project COHFACE: remote photo-plethysmography (heart-rate measurements) from webcam images, application to face anti-spoofing;
 - CTI Project 3DFingerVein: vein recognition using a finger vein imagery acquired from multiple cameras; Technical lead at Idiap;
 - IARPA Project Odin (BATL team): presentation attack detection for face recognition using Visual, NIR and Thermal cameras. Technical contact point;
 - Development and management of Bob, a framework for reproducible research in pattern recognition and machine learning.
- 2010–2013 **Post-doctoral Researcher**, Idiap Research Institute, Martigny, Switzerland
 Research on Biometrics, Security and Computing.
Teaching:
- Fundamentals in statistical pattern recognition, post-graduate level, at the École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL, Switzerland), EE-612
- Supervision:**
- Co-supervision of Ivana Chingovska, doctorate student;
 - Co-supervision of Tiago Freitas Pereira and Jukka Mänttä, visiting students;
 - Co-supervision of Murali Mohan Chakka, trainee.
- Project writing and involvement:**
- FP7 BEAT: contact point for Idiap, leader on 2 work packages. BEAT develops a new online platform for biometric system certification and development;
 - FP7 TABULA RASA: contact point for Idiap. TABULA RASA investigates sensitiveness to spoofing attacks on biometric systems;
 - CTI Project Replay: development of database and counter-measures to spoofing. Construction of working prototypes with the industrial partner (KeyLemon);
 - Development and management of Bob, a framework for reproducible research.
- 2004–2010 **Researcher**, University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA
 Development and construction of the ATLAS Trigger and Data-Acquisition Systems, at CERN, Switzerland.
Supervision:
- Supervision of CERN summer students (three summers);
 - Co-supervision Rodrigo Coura Torres, doctorate student.
- Achievements:**
- Design, development and maintenance of the ATLAS Trigger and Data Acquisition systems. It is currently deployed and operational on more than 5000 machines at CERN and worldwide.
- 2000–2004 **Graduate Student**, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
 Design and development of a novel algorithm for fast physics triggering based on Calorimetry, Topological Mapping and Neural Networks for the ATLAS Experiment, CERN, Switzerland.
- 1994–1999 **Under Graduate Student**, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (includes 1 year internship at CERN, Switzerland)
 Signal Processing student.
Achievements:
- Sub-optimal filtering for particle discrimination;
 - Neural classifiers implemented in a transputer-based parallel machine;
 - Spent 1 year at CERN, Switzerland in a joint project with the university. Participated in the development of early prototypes of the 2nd level-trigger and what would become the final design of the trigger for the ATLAS experiment.

Scientific Contributions

Open Software

- 2010– **Bob**, <https://www.idiap.ch/software/bob>, A framework for reproducible research in pattern recognition and machine learning
- 2012– **BEAT**, <https://www.beat-eu.org/platform>, A platform for open-science in machine learning and pattern recognition

Open Data

- 2016 **COHFACE**, <https://www.idiap.ch/dataset/cohface>, An open-dataset for studying remote photo-plethysmography
- 2011 **Replay-Attack**, <https://www.idiap.ch/dataset/replayattack>, A video dataset for studying presentation-attack detection in Biometrics

Committees

- 2019– **28th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence**, *Senior Program Committee*
- 2018 **17th International Conference of the Biometrics Special Interest Group**, *Program Committee*
- 2016 **IAPR International Conference on Biometrics**, *Program Committee*
- 2015 **IEEE International Conference on Biometrics: Theory, Applications, and Systems**, *Participation on Doctoral Consortium*
- 2015 **IEEE International Conference on Biometrics: Theory, Applications, and Systems**, *Chair of special session on "Reproducible Research in Biometrics"*
- 2015 **IAPR International Conference on Biometrics**, *Program Committee*
- 2014 **International Workshop on Soft-biometrics**, *Program Committee*, Hosted by ECCV

Memberships

- 2020– **IEEE Engineering in Medicine & Biology Society (EMBS)**
- 2019– **Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)**

Reviewer

- 2019– **International Journal of Computer Vision**
- 2018– **IEEE Transactions on Biometrics**
- 2014– **Elsevier Image and Vision Computing (IMAVIS)**
- 2013– **IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security**
- 2013– **IET Biometrics**
- 2012– **IEEE Transactions in Image Processing**
- 2012– **IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology**

Education

- 2001–2006 **Doctor**, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
D.Sc. degree from the Electronics Engineering School (Signal Processing Laboratory), Post Graduate Program (COPPE). Thesis work developed at CERN, Switzerland in the context of the ATLAS Experiment.
- 2000–2001 **Master**, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
M.Sc. degree from the Electronics Engineering School (Signal Processing Laboratory), Post Graduate Program of the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (COPPE/UFRJ). Thesis work developed at the university in the context of the ATLAS-CERN/UFRJ collaboration.
- 1994–1999 **Engineer**, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Electronics Engineering degree from the Electronics Engineering Department.
- 1989–1993 **Technician**, Federal Center of Technology, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Technical course in Electronics, taken at the same time as my high-school studies.

Patents

- WO2019150254 Method and Device for Biometric Vascular Recognition and/or Identification (granted)
- WO2017221049 A data-network connected server, a device, a platform and a method for conducting computer-executable experiments (granted), cf. *EU FP7 BEAT Project*.
- US9973503B2 Method and internet-connected server for reviewing a computer-executable experiment (granted), cf. *EU FP7 BEAT Project*.

Computer skills

- Operating Systems Proficiency in Linux (and other unixes), Mac OSX and Microsoft Windows
- Administration Advanced system and network management. Concepts of networking, firewalling, internet publishing, protocols and architectures
- Programming Advanced knowledge on several structured and object-oriented languages programming. Advanced knowledge on concurrent and parallel programming
- Software Management Advanced experience on building and integrating large software projects, managing releases and software policies, as well as working with collaboration tools for revision control, building, and documenting
- Databases Extensive experience with the use and development of databases

Languages

- Portuguese **Mater language**
- English **Proficient**, Read, write and speak fluently
- French **Proficient**, *certified C1-level*, Read, write and speak fluently
- Spanish **Basic**, Basic communication skills, can read well

Off-work

- Sports Alpine skiing, Biking, Tennis, Swimming
- Music Various percussion instruments and brazilian cavaquinho
- Computing Explore new techniques and tools

Quick remarks on publications

- H-Index = 29 (23000+ citations). See my Google Scholar page
- Articles ~30% are journals. I authored and co-authored more than 100 publications. I'm first author on ~20% of the publications listed on the next section. All articles are available in PDF format at my professional website.

Publications (reverse chronological order)

- [1] Victor Amiot, Oscar Jimenez-del-Toro, Yan Guex-Croisier, Muriel Ott, Teodora-Elena Bogaciu, Shalini Banerjee, Jeremy Howell, Christoph Amstutz, Christophe Chiquet, Ciara Bergin, Ilenia Meloni, Mattia Tomasoni, Florence Hoogewoud, and André Anjos. *Automatic Transformer-Based Grading of Multiple Retinal Inflammatory Signs on Fluorescein Angiography*. Sept. 2024. DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.4960069. URL: <https://papers.ssrn.com/abstract=4960069>.
- [2] Dilermando Queiroz Neto, André Anjos, and Lilian Berton. "Using Backbone Foundation Model for Evaluating Fairness in Chest Radiography Without Demographic Data". In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*. Oct. 2024.
- [3] Dilermando Queiroz Neto, Anderson Carlos, Mara Fatoretto, Luis Filipe Nakayama, André Anjos, and Lilian Berton. "Does Data-Efficient Generalization Exacerbate Bias in Foundation Models?" In: *Proceedings of the 18th European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)*. Oct. 2024.

- [4] Oscar Jimenez-del-Toro, Christoph Aberle, Roger Schaer, Michael Bach, Kyriakos Flouris, Ender Konukoglu, Bram Stieltjes, Markus M. Obmann, André Anjos, Henning Müller, and Adrien Depeursinge. "Comparing Stability and Discriminatory Power of Hand-crafted Versus Deep Radiomics: A 3D-Printed Anthropomorphic Phantom Study". In: *Proceedings of the 12th European Workshop on Visual Information Processing*. Sept. 2024.
- [5] Özgür Güler, Manuel Günther, and André Anjos. "Refining Tuberculosis Detection in CXR Imaging: Addressing Bias in Deep Neural Networks via Interpretability". In: *Proceedings of the 12th European Workshop on Visual Information Processing*. Sept. 2024.
- [6] Thibaud Mautuit, Pierre Cunnac, Frédéric Truffer, André Anjos, Rebecca Dufrane, Gilbert Matre, Martial Geiser, and Christophe Chiquet. "Absolute retinal blood flow in healthy eyes and in eyes with retinal vein occlusion". In: *Microvascular Research* 152 (Jan. 2024). ISSN: 0026-2862. DOI: 10.1016/j.mvr.2023.104648.
- [7] Victor Amiot, Oscar Jimenez-del-Toro, Pauline Eyraud, Yan Guex-Crosier, Ciara Bergin, André Anjos, Florence Hoogewoud, and Mattia Tomasoni. "Fully Automatic Grading of Retinal Vasculitis on Fluorescein Angiography Time-lapse from Real-world Data in Clinical Settings". In: *2023 IEEE 36th International Symposium on Computer-Based Medical Systems (CBMS)*. June 2023. DOI: 10.1109/CBMS58004.2023.00301.
- [8] C. Geric, Z. Z. Qin, C. M. Denking, S. V. Kik, B. Marais, André Anjos, P.-M. David, F. A. Khan, and A. Trajman. "The rise of artificial intelligence reading of chest X-rays for enhanced TB diagnosis and elimination". In: *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases* 27 (May 2023). DOI: 10.5588/ijtld.22.0687.
- [9] Meysam Shamsi, Anthony Larcher, Loic Barrault, Sylvain Meignier, Yevheni Prokopalo, Marie Tahon, Ambuj Mehrish, Simon Petitrenaud, Olivier Galibert, Samuel Gaist, André Anjos, Sebastien Marcel, and Marta R. Costa-jussà. "Towards lifelong human assisted speaker diarization". In: *Computer Speech & Language* (July 27, 2022). ISSN: 0885-2308. DOI: 10.1016/j.csl.2022.101437.
- [10] Geoffrey Raposo, Anete Trajman, and André Anjos. "Pulmonary Tuberculosis Screening from Radiological Signs on Chest X-Ray Images Using Deep Models". In: *Union World Conference on Lung Health*. The Union. Nov. 1, 2022. (Issued from master thesis supervision).
- [11] Adrian Galdran, André Anjos, José Dolz, Hadi Chakor, Hervé Lombaert, and Ismail Ben Ayed. "State-of-the-art retinal vessel segmentation with minimalistic models". In: *Scientific Reports* 12.1 (Apr. 13, 2022). Number: 1 Publisher: Nature Publishing Group, p. 6174. ISSN: 2045-2322. DOI: 10.1038/s41598-022-09675-y. URL: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-022-09675-y>. (Issued from internship supervision).
- [12] Matheus A. Renzo, Natália Fernandez, André A. Baceti, Natanael Nunes Moura Junior, and André Anjos. "Development of a lung segmentation algorithm for analog imaged chest X-Ray: preliminary results". In: *Anais do 15. Congresso Brasileiro de Inteligência Computacional*. Congresso Brasileiro de Inteligência Computacional. SBIC, Oct. 2021, pp. 1–8. DOI: 10.21528/CBIC2021-123. URL: https://sbic.org.br/eventos/cbic_2021/cbic2021-123/. (Issued from internship supervision).
- [13] Adrian Galdran, André Anjos, José Dolz, Hadi Chakor, Hervé Lombaert, and Ismail Ben Ayed. *The Little W-Net That Could: State-of-the-Art Retinal Vessel Segmentation with Minimalistic Models*. Sept. 2020. DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.2009.01907. arXiv: 2009.01907 [cs.CV]. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.01907>.
- [14] Ana Cláudia Barbosa Honório Ferreira, Danton Diego Ferreira, Henrique Ceretta Oliveira, Igor Carvalho de Resende, André Anjos, and Maria Helena Baena de Moraes Lopes. "Competitive neural layer-based method to identify people with high risk for diabetic foot". In: *Computers in Biology and Medicine* 120 (May 2020). DOI: 10.1016/j.combiomed.2020.103744. URL: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0010482520301244>.
- [15] Tim Laibacher and André Anjos. *On the Evaluation and Real-World Usage Scenarios of Deep Vessel Segmentation for Retinography*. Sept. 2019. DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.1909.03856. arXiv: 1909.03856 [cs.CV]. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1909.03856>. (Issued from intership supervision).
- [16] Lambert Sonna Momo, Luciano Cerqueira Torres, Sébastien Marcel, André Anjos, Michael Liebling, Adrian Shajkofci, Serge Amoos, Alain Woeffray, Alexandre Sierro, Pierre Roduit, Pierre Ferrez, and Lucas Bonvin. "Method and Device for Biometric Vascular Recognition and/or Identification". Patent WO/2019/150254. Aug. 2019. URL: <https://patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=W02019150254>.

- [17] Anjith George, Zohreh Mostaani, David Geissenbuhler, Olegs Nikisins, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "Biometric Face Presentation Attack Detection with Multi-Channel Convolutional Neural Network". In: *IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security* (May 2019). DOI: 10.1109/TIFS.2019.2916652.
- [18] Sushil Bhattacharjee, Amir Mohammadi, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "Recent Advances in Face Presentation Attack Detection". In: *Handbook of Biometric Anti-Spoofing*. Ed. by Sébastien Marcel, Mark Nixon, Julian Fierrez, and Nicholas Evans. 2nd edition (in press). Springer-Verlag, Jan. 2019, pp. 207–228. ISBN: ISBN 978-3-319-92627-8. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-92627-8_10.
- [19] Ivana Chingovska, Amir Mohammadi, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "Evaluation Methodologies for Biometric Presentation Attack Detection". In: *Handbook of Biometric Anti-Spoofing*. Ed. by Sébastien Marcel, Mark Nixon, Julian Fierrez, and Nicholas Evans. 2nd edition (in press). Springer-Verlag, Jan. 2019, pp. 457–480. ISBN: ISBN 978-3-319-92627-8. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-92627-8_20. (Issued from Ph.D co-supervision).
- [20] André Anjos, Pedro Tome, and Sébastien Marcel. "An Introduction to Vein Presentation Attacks and Detection". In: *Handbook of Biometric Anti-Spoofing*. Ed. by Sébastien Marcel, Mark Nixon, Julian Fierrez, and Nicholas Evans. 2nd edition (in press). Springer-Verlag, Jan. 2019, pp. 419–438. ISBN: ISBN 978-3-319-92627-8. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-92627-8_18.
- [21] Tiago de Freitas Pereira, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "Heterogeneous Face Recognition Using Domain Specific Units". In: *IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security* (Dec. 2019). DOI: 10.1109/TIFS.2018.2885284. URL: <https://publications.idiap.ch/index.php/publications/show/3963>. (Issued from Ph.D co-supervision).
- [22] Olegs Nikisins, Teodors Eglitis, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "Fast cross-correlation based wrist vein recognition algorithm with rotation and translation compensation". In: *Sixth International Workshop on Biometrics and Forensics*. June 2018. DOI: 10.1109/IWBF.2018.8401550. URL: <https://publications.idiap.ch/index.php/publications/show/3835>.
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- [24] Olegs Nikisins, Amir Mohammadi, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "On Effectiveness of Anomaly Detection Approaches against Unseen Presentation Attacks in Face Anti-Spoofing". In: *The 11th IAPR International Conference on Biometrics (ICB 2018)*. Feb. 2018. DOI: 10.1109/ICB2018.2018.00022. URL: <https://publications.idiap.ch/index.php/publications/show/3793>.
- [25] Guillaume Heusch, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. *A reproducible study on remote heart rate measurement*. Sept. 2017. DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.1709.00962. arXiv: 1709.00962 [cs-se]. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.00962>. (Issued from project co-supervision).
- [26] André Anjos and Sébastien Marcel. "A data-network connected server, a device, a platform and a method for conducting computer-executable experiments". Patent WO/2017/221049 (CH). Dec. 2017. URL: <https://patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=W02017221049>.
- [27] André Anjos, Manuel Günther, Tiago de Freitas Pereira, Pavel Korshunov, Amir Mohammadi, and Sébastien Marcel. "Continuously Reproducing Toolchains in Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning Experiments". In: *Thirty-fourth International Conference on Machine Learning*. Sidney, Australia, Aug. 2017. URL: <https://publications.idiap.ch/index.php/publications/show/3666>.
- [28] André Anjos, Laurent El Shafey, and Sébastien Marcel. "BEAT: An Open-Science Web Platform". In: *Thirty-fourth International Conference on Machine Learning*. Sydney, Australia, Aug. 2017. URL: <https://publications.idiap.ch/index.php/publications/show/3665>.
- [29] Milos Cernak, Alain Komaty, Amir Mohammadi, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "Bob Speaks Kaldi". In: *Proceedings of Interspeech*. Aug. 2017. URL: <https://publications.idiap.ch/index.php/publications/show/3623>.
- [30] André Anjos, Laurent El-Shafey, and Sébastien Marcel. *BEAT: An Open-Source Web-Based Open-Science Platform*. Apr. 2017. DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.1704.02319. arXiv: 1704.02319 [cs-se]. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.02319>.

- [31] Ivana Chingovska, Nesli Erdogmus, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "Face Recognition Systems Under Spoofing Attacks". In: *Face Recognition Systems Under Spoofing Attacks*. 1st edition. Springer International Publishing, Feb. 2016. Chap. 8, pp. 165–194. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-28501-6_8. (Issued from Ph.D co-supervision).
- [32] Aythami Morales, Julian Fierrez, Ruben Tolosana, Javier Ortega-Garcia, Javier Galbally, Marta Gomez-Barrero, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "Keystroke Biometrics Ongoing Competition". In: *IEEE Access* 4 (Nov. 2016), pp. 7736–7746. ISSN: 2169-3536. DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2016.2626718.
- [33] Ivana Chingovska and André Anjos. "On the use of client identity information for face anti-spoofing". In: *IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security, Special Issue on Biometric Anti-spoofing* 10.4 (Feb. 2015), pp. 787–796. DOI: 10.1109/TIFS.2015.2400392. (Issued from Ph.D co-supervision).
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- [38] Ivana Chingovska, André Anjos, and Sébastien Marcel. "Evaluation Methodologies". In: *Handbook of Biometric Anti-Spoofing*. Ed. by Sébastien Marcel, Mark Nixon, and Stan Z.Li. Springer-Verlag, 2014. Chap. 10, pp. 185–204. DOI: 10.1007/978-1-4471-6524-8_10. (Issued from Ph.D co-supervision).
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