# Programming Assignment - 1 Linear Regression EE5180

Release Date: 28 February, 2023

Submission Date: On or before 11:59:59 PM on March 9, 2023

#### Notes:

- 1. Please use moodle discussion threads to post your doubts and check it before posting if the same question has been asked earlier.
- 2. What to Submit? : Submit a single zip file in the moodle named as PA1\_Rollno.zip containing reports named "Rollno\_Report.pdf" and folders containing corresponding codes.
- 3. Read the problem fully to understand the whole procedure.
- 4. NO inbuilt functions are allowed in this task. Code everything yourself.
- 5. Any plagiarism/cheating will be dealt very, very strictly. You may end up with U-grade. All your reports and codes will be matched through Turnitin with each other and all previous years submissions.
- 6. You should thoroughly know what you are doing, and it will be asked in your viva.
- 7. Late submissions will be evaluated for reduced marks, and for each day after the deadline, we will reduce the weightage by 10%.

#### Questions

### 1 Question

- 1. There are two datasets for polynomial regression:
  - 1-dimensional data data1.txt
  - 2-dimensional data data2.txt

Hint: Use " $df = pd.read\_csv(r'path', delim\_whitespace = True, header = None)$ " to read the files into a dataframe.

- 2. For Dimension k, there are k+1 columns in the data. First k columns are the features, and the last is the outcome.
- 3. Use 70% of the data for training, 20% for validation and 10% of data for testing.

TASK REQUIREMENTS : For both datasets, do the following tasks. NO inbuilt functions are allowed in this task.

- 1. Try different orders of the polynomials (such as 0th, 1st, 2nd, upto 10th order) and show the predicted curves for the various polynomial orders.
- 2. Plot the validation loss as a function of the polynomial order. Which polynomial order gives the best result
- 3. Perform ridge regression. Cross-validate for various choices of lambda and plot the error in the validation set as a function of lambda.

## 2 Question

You are given a data-set in the file train.csv with 10000 points in  $(R^{100}, R)$ . (Each row corresponds to a datapoint where the first 100 components are features and the last component is the associated y value).

- 1. Obtain the least squares solution  $W_{ML}$  to the regression problem using the analytical solution.
- 2. Code the gradient descent algorithm with suitable step size to solve the least squares algorithms and plot  $||W_t W_{ML}||^2$  as a function of t. What do you observe?
- 3. Code the gradient descent algorithm for ridge regression. Cross-validate for various choices of lambda and plot the error in the validation set as a function of lambda. For the best chosen lambda, obtain  $w_R$ . Compare the test error (for the test data in the File test.csv) of  $W_R$  with  $W_{ML}$ . Which is better and why?